

## **ROBERT K. HITCHCOCK**

### **Curriculum Vitae**

#### **ADDRESSES**

##### **OFFICE:**

Adjunct Professor  
Department of Anthropology  
University of New Mexico  
MSC01 1040  
1 University of New Mexico  
Albuquerque, NM 87131-0001  
TEL: (505) 227-3049  
FAX: (505) 277-0874  
[rhitchcock@unm.edu](mailto:rhitchcock@unm.edu)

Robert K. Hitchcock  
509 Monte Alto Place NE  
Albuquerque, NM 87123-2346  
TEL: 505-227-3049  
[rkhitchcock@gmail.com](mailto:rkhitchcock@gmail.com)

Adjunct Professor  
Department of Geography, Environment, and Spatial Sciences  
Michigan State University  
East Lansing, MI 48824-1117  
Tel: (517) 332-0915  
[hitchc16@msu.edu](mailto:hitchc16@msu.edu)

Adjunct Professor  
Center for Global Change and Earth Observations (CGCEO)  
Michigan State University  
218 Manly Miles Building  
1405 S. Harrison Road  
East Lansing, MI 48823-5243  
(517) 432-7774  
[hitchc16@msu.edu](mailto:hitchc16@msu.edu)

Adjunct Professor  
Department of Anthropology  
Michigan State University  
East Lansing, MI 48824-1118  
Phone: (517) 353-2950 | Fax: (517) 432-2363  
[hitchc16@msu.edu](mailto:hitchc16@msu.edu)

## **ACADEMIC BACKGROUND**

Ph.D. University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, Anthropology, December, 1982.

M.A. University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, Anthropology, June, 1977

B.A. University of California at Santa Barbara, Anthropology and History, June, 1971.

## **ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

Adjunct Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, January 2015-present.

Adjunct Professor, Department of Geography, Environment, and Spatial Sciences, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824-1117, Tel: (517) 332-0915, 2011-present.

Professor, Department of Society and Environment, Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, January 2014-December 2014.

Adjunct Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, April, 2009 – December 2014

Adjunct Professor, Department of Geography and Center for Global Change and Earth Observations (CGCEO), Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, March 2013-present.

Professor, Department of Geography and Center for Global Change and Earth Observations (CGCEO), Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, August 2009-February 2013.

Professor and Chair, Department of Anthropology, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, August, 2006 – August, 2009.

Professor, Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 2000-2006 (Department Vice-Chair, Anthropology and Geography 2003-2006).

Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1996-1999 (Department Chair, 1996-1999).

Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August 1994 – 2000.

Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August 1988-July, 1994.

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August 1983-May, 1988.

Lecturer, Project Management and Evaluation Program, International Management Development Institute (IMDI), University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, February-March 1989.

Lecturer, First Annual Institute in Technology Transfer, South Dakota State University, Brookings, South Dakota, June-July, 1983.

Lecturer, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, January-May, 1977.

Graduate Teaching Assistant, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, August-December, 1974.

## **PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS**

Advisor, Nanofasa Conservation Trust, Windhoek, //Xa/oba and Nhoma, Namibia, May 2017 – present.

Board Member, Edward H. and Rosamond B. Spicer Foundation, May 2017 - present

Lecturer, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, January 2013-present.

Team Leader, Community-Based Livelihoods Enterprises in Wetlands Project Areas, Millennium Challenge Account-Lesotho and Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates, Maseru, Lesotho, September 2012-January, 2013.

Board member, Kalahari Peoples Fund (KPF), Austin, Texas, 1979-present.

Advisory Board Member, Grasslands Foundation, Lincoln, Nebraska, 2003-present.

Board member, Crisis Recovery International Foundation (CRIF), Lincoln, Nebraska, 2006-2014.

Advisory Board member, Trust for African Rock Art (TARA), Nairobi, Kenya, 2004-present.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts (POE), Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), Government of Lesotho and Government of South Africa, 1990-2013.

Traditional Sector Specialist, Home Economics Section and Community Development Section, Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Government of Swaziland, June, 1985-August, 1987.

Planning Advisor/Research Manager, National Refugee Commission, Government of Somalia, Mogadishu, Somalia, August, 1983 - August, 1984.

Senior Rural Sociologist, Division of Planning and Statistics, Ministry of Agriculture, Government of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, June, 1980 - July, 1982.

Consultant, Land Issues, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana, June, 1977 - April, 1979.

Research Assistant, U.S. National Science Foundation Grant to the University of New Mexico for work on Regional Studies of San in the Eastern Kalahari, Botswana, August, 1975-November, 1976

Lecturer, Southwestern Archaeology, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, January-May, 1974.

Museum Aid, Remote Sensing Division, Chaco Center, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Albuquerque, New Mexico, September, 1971 – December, 1973.

## **ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS**

Chief of Party, Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC) Lesotho Design of Livelihoods in Wetlands Project Areas. Maseru, Lesotho, September, 2012 – January, 2013.

Chair, Department of Anthropology, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, August, 2006 – August, 2009.

Vice-Chair, Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 2003-2006

Chair, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1996-1999.

Coordinator of African Studies, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August, 1988 – August, 2006

Coordinator of Conflict and Conflict Resolution Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska. August, 1997-August, 2006.

Director of International Studies, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August, 1999 - December, 2000.

## **MAJOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT INTERESTS**

Cultural Anthropology, International Development, Africa, hunter-gatherers, refugees, resettlement, poverty-alleviation, community-based natural resource management, social impact assessment, Resettlement, Performance Standards, International Finance Corporation, World Bank, African Development Bank, Inter-American Development Bank, Equator Principles, social, economic, political, and environmental impacts of international development projects, poverty-alleviation, livelihoods, indigenous peoples, hunter-gatherers, farmers, pastoralists,

refugees, internally displaced peoples, women, children, with a primary focus on Sub-Saharan Africa including eastern, central, and southern Africa, the Horn of Africa, and some experience in the Middle East, South Asia, North and South America, and the Pacific.

## **TRAINING AND SHORT COURSES**

Social Impact Analysis Course, University of New Mexico and Social Impact Analysis and Policy Analysis Corporation (SIAPAC), January, 2013

Indigenous Peoples Policy Issues, International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), Policy and Technical Advisory Division, Rome, Italy, Spring, 2010

Basic mediation training – Nebraska Mediation Center, Lincoln, Nebraska, Spring, 2005

Training as part of Management 412, Negotiation and Conflict Management, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Spring, 2004

Coordinator, Conflict and Conflict Resolution Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska. August, 1997-August, 2006. (organized and implemented week-long training each semester in conjunction with Nebraska Mediation Center)

Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) with particular reference to Resettlement Planning and Environmental and Social Frameworks Training, International Management Development Institute (IMDI), University of Pittsburgh, March, 1984, 2011.

## **COURSES TAUGHT**

Indigenous Peoples' Rights, Anthro 340 (007)  
Hunter-Gatherer Anthropology (Anthro 450/550)  
Anthropological Inquiry (Introduction to Anthropology)  
The Sociology and Anthropology of International Development  
Social Change in Modern Africa  
Introduction to Anthropology 110  
Introduction to Cultural Anthropology 212  
Introduction to Archaeology 232  
Conflict and Conflict Resolution 261  
Peoples and Cultures of Africa 362  
Social Structure 412/812  
Ecological Anthropology 473/873  
Applied and Development Anthropology (Anthropology 474/874)  
Human Rights, Environment, Development (Anthropology 476/876)  
Field Methods in Ethnography 482/882  
Africa: Social Science Perspectives  
Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East (Anthro 915)  
Women and Men: An Anthropological Perspective  
Special Readings in Anthropology 896: Qualitative and Quantitative Methods  
Research Other Than Thesis 996: Qualitative Methods in Anthropology

Human Geography  
International Social Science Research Grant Writing for Graduate Students  
Hunters and Gatherers (Anthro 477/877)  
Hunter-Gatherer Archaeology  
Ethnoarchaeology  
Belief Systems  
International Refugee Issues  
Readings and Research Courses: Anthropology, Geography, Human Rights, Indigenous Peoples,  
Women's and Children's Rights

## **SKILLS**

Social Safeguards Policy  
Cadastral survey  
Data analysis (quantitative and qualitative)  
Geographic Position Systems (GPS) instrumentation use  
Remote sensor data (e.g. space imagery and aerial photos) analysis  
Digital mapping  
Land Use Planning  
Social impact analysis and assessment (SIA)  
Environmental impact assessment (EIA)  
Institutional analysis of organizations  
Resettlement Action Plans (RAPs)  
Development project design, implementation  
Monitoring and Evaluation (M & E)  
Conflict resolution  
Archaeological survey and excavation  
Social and Environmental Frameworks Analysis

## **LONG-TERM AND SHORT-TERM FIELDWORK**

Nyae Nyae and Outjo, Namibia, June-July, 2017; Ghanzi and D'Kar, Botswana June 2017  
Ghanzi and D'kar and New Xade, Botswana, June, 2015  
Llano Escatado, southern High Plains, New Mexico, 2015-present  
Nyae Nyae and N'za Jaqna Conservancies, Namibia, June-August, 2015  
Manxotae, Nata River Region, Botswana, July, 2015  
Botswana, 1975 – present (13 years in the field)  
Namibia, 1987, 1992, 1995, 2001, 2005, 2011, 2012, 2014, 2015  
Zimbabwe, 1980, 1992, 1994, 1999, 2005, 2013  
Zambia, 1989, 1994  
Lesotho, 1990-2015 (intermittent)  
Afghanistan, 2011  
Missouri, USA, 2013-2014  
Michigan, USA 2006-2011 (intermittent)  
New Mexico, Colorado, west Texas, 2013-present  
Great Plains, U.S. 1983 – present (intermittent)  
Peru, 2007

Uganda, 1994  
Guatemala, Sierra de las Minas, 1994  
Gabon, 1993  
Swaziland, 1985-87, 1998  
Somalia, 1983-84  
San Juan Islands, British Columbia, Canada, 1966, 1969  
Hawaii, 1971, 1977  
California, 1965-1971, 1974 (Intermittent)  
Colorado, Trinidad region, Purgatoire River, 1967  
Pennsylvania, Riegelsville, 1966  
Saudi Arabia, 1960-64 (intermittent)  
Greece (Rhodes), 1961  
Egypt, 1961

## **RESEARCH GRANTS**

Chaboo, Caroline S., Casper Nyamukondiwa, Tharina Bird, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Megan Bieselee (2018) Beetle and Plant Arrow Poisons of the San Bushman Nations of Botswana. National Geographic Society Grant No # NGS-181R-18. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Society. \$33,150.00. successful.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Benjamin Begbie-Clench (2013-2014) An Assessment of the San in Zimbabwe. Grant proposal to the Open Society Initiative of Southern Africa (OSISA) and the International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), Copenhagen, Denmark. \$37,000.00. successful.

Bieselee, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011-2015) Analysis of Recorded Ju/'hoan San Language Events as Political Action, 1990 – Present. U.S. National Science Foundation, NSF 2011 BCS 11229322 (09/01/2012-09/01/2014), Co-principal investigators: Megan Bieselee, Kalahari Peoples Fund, Austin, Texas and Robert K. Hitchcock, University of New Mexico. \$127,700.00. successful.

Hitchcock, Robert K. Megan Bieselee, and Wayne Babchuk (2014) Wildlife and Land Management in Botswana. Proposal to the Government of Botswana, Ministry of Environment, Wildlife, and Tourism, \$150,000, 1 year (submission by Kalahari Peoples Fund, Austin, Texas, Robert K. Hitchcock, University of New Mexico, co-principal investigator, Megan Bieselee, Kalahari Peoples Fund, Wayne Babchuk, co-principal investigator, University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Unsuccessful.

International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (2011) Africa: Regional Case Studies on Indigenous Peoples and Climate Change: Traditional Knowledge and Adaptation Strategies. World Bank Trust Fund for Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development (TFESSC), Impacts of Climate Change on Indigenous Peoples and Traditional Knowledge. Three African Countries: Namibia, Kenya, and Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC). International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), Copenhagen, Denmark. Total amount: \$3.5 million. Unsuccessful.

CNH: Collaborative Research (2010) National Science Foundation. 'Pastoralism, Climate, and Decision Making in the Southern Kalahari: Potential Hemispheric Consequences. " Principal Investigators: Greg Okin, UCLA, Yongkang Xue, UCLA, Paolo D'odorico, University of Virginia, Kelly Caylor, Princeton University, Kathy Galvin, Colorado State University, Randall Boone, Colorado State University, Robert K. Hitchcock, Michigan State University, 3 years. \$1,475,000. Unsuccessful.

'Undefended Childhood in a Global Context, Structural Challenges to Schooling, Health, and Well-being among Indigenous Children', Global and Thematic Initiative (GATI), Michigan State University, Co-principal investigators: Robert Hitchcock, Anthropology, MSU, DeBrenna Abenyiga, Department of Social Work, MSU, and Deborah Johnson, Department of Family and Child Ecology, MSU. 2006-2007. \$21,904. Successful.

'Sustainable Adaptations to Drought and Climate Variability in Agricultural Production Systems across Nebraska.' National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), July 1-2004 – June 30, 2005 (extended to 2007). CSI/HDGCR: Climate and Social Interactions-Human Dimensions of Global Change Research (Co-Principal Investigator with Mike Hayes, Donald Wilhite, Cody Knudson, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska), \$107,909.00 Successful.

"Crossing Borders": Human Rights and Human Diversity: Area Studies", Ford Foundation grant to the University of Nebraska-Lincoln (Co-Principal Investigators: Dane Kennedy, Department of History, David P. Forsythe, Department of Political Science, and Robert K. Hitchcock, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, (4 years), 1999-2003, extended to 2004, \$50,000 year one, extension, \$150,000 (total \$200,000). Successful.

Community Health Endowment of Lincoln grant to Mary Willis and Robert Hitchcock for a Blueprint Project on 'Health of Sudanese Refugees in Nebraska' 1 year 2002-2003. . \$5,100.00. Successful.

Woods Foundation (Lincoln, Nebraska) grant to the Lincoln Literacy Council, First Presbyterian Church, and Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, for a project on 'Literacy Training for Sudanese Refugee Women in Nebraska, 2002-2003. \$40,000.00 Successful.

U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration grant to 'Anthropological Study on the Potential Impact of Refugees in M'Kata, Namibia' to Robert Hitchcock of the Department of Anthropology of Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 2001, \$29,000.00 Successful.

Ford Foundation grant for support of Human Rights at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln (Co-Principal Investigator with Dane Kennedy and David Forsythe), \$50,000 (one year), 1997-98. Successful.

U.S. Agency for International Development grant entitled "Community-Based Natural Resources Management and Private Voluntary Organization/Non-government Organization Training and Institutional Development (Botswana)" Private Agencies Cooperating Together (PACT),



Washington D.C. (With Marilyn Richards, Louis L. Mitchell, Bob Richards, *et al*) January, 1996 - January, 1999. \$750,000.00. Successful.

Research Council, University of Nebraska grant for research on "Decision-Making among Primitive Hunters" (Co-Principal Investigator with Peter Bleed), January-December, 1992. \$2,000.00. Successful.

Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD) grant for "Investigation of Early Iron Age Settlement and Possible Tswana Origins in Southeast Botswana." (Alec Campbell, Co-Principal Investigator June, 1988 - June, 1990. ), US \$17,500.00. Successful.

U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF) grant for research on development of pastoralist economies in Southern Africa (with Edwin N. Wilmsen and James R. Denbow, Co-Principal Investigators). African Studies Program, Boston University and National Museum and Art Gallery, Gaborone, Botswana, 1984-1986. \$170,000.00. Successful

U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF) grants for research on Basarwa (San, Bushman) populations of the eastern Kalahari Desert, Botswana (Nos. SOC75-02253 and BNS76-20676) (research assistant to Henry Harpending and Patricia Draper, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico) 1975-1976. \$200,000 and \$12,000.00. Successful.

University of Hawaii Foundation grant for research on prehistoric Hawaiian chiefdoms and communities using aerial photography (with Ross H. Cordy and Michael Kaschko, Co-Principal Investigators) 1974-1975. \$7,500),

National Geographic Society Grant (No. 1177) for research on the use of remote sensing in the analysis of prehistoric roads and Anasazi society in Chaco Canyon, New Mexico (with Thomas R. Lyons and James I. Ebert, Co-Principal Investigators), (\$12,000), 1973-1974.

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) grant for research on the use of space imagery in anthropological and archaeological investigations (with Thomas R. Lyons and James I. Ebert, Co-Principal Investigators), Chaco Center, National Park Service, (\$900,000), 1973.

## **HONORS AND AWARDS**

Recognition Award for Contributions to Students, UNL Parent's Association and The Teaching Council of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, January, 26, 1990, January 25, 1991, January 30, 1998, January 29, 1999, January 28, 2000, January, 2002, January, 2003, January, 2004 (10-year award, January, 2004), January 2005, January 2006.

Martin Luther King Jr. 'Fulfilling the Dream' Award, University of Nebraska Chancellor's Award, Lincoln, Nebraska, January 20, 2003.

Gandhi Award, University of Nebraska-Omaha School of Social Work, Omaha, Nebraska, March, 2001.

Alternatives to the Military Nebraskan of the Year Peacemaker Award, Alternatives to the Military Committee, Lincoln, Nebraska, July 20, 2000.

Honorary Membership, Mortar Board National College Senior Honor Society, Black Masque Chapter, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 10, 1999.

UNL Parents Association Five Year Recognition Award for Contributions to Students at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, January 29 1999.

End Hunger Award from the Mayor of the City of Lincoln, Interchurch Ministries of Nebraska, the U.S. Conference of Mayors, and the End Hunger Network, Lincoln, Nebraska, October 17, 1994.

College of Arts and Sciences Award for Distinguished Teaching, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 15, 1994.

Shades of Leadership Award, University of Nebraska-Lincoln Culture Center, for outstanding contributions to students of color and the University community, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 14, 1994.

Image Award, Afrikan Peoples Union, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 9, 1994.

Mortar Board Chapter Citation Award, Black Masque Chapter of the National Mortar Board, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, February 11, 1994.

Hope for Humanity Award for Excellence in Humanitarian Efforts at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 29, 1993.

Elected as a member of the Alpha Phi Chapter of Phi Beta Delta, Honorary Society for International. Scholars, April 1991.

Elected member of the Society of the Sigma Xi (honorary scientific fraternity), 1973.

Graduated with High Honors (Magna Cum Laude) from the University of California,. Santa Barbara, June 1971.

## **RESEARCH EXPERIENCE AND FIELDWORK**

Assessment of legal cases and land issues, Namibia and Botswana, June-July 2017

Assessment of the economy of the Llano Estacado, New Mexico, April, 2015-present.

Assessment of the Nyae Nyae Development foundation of Namibia, June-August, 2015.

Assessment of the situations of San in western Zimbabwe, November-December, 2013.

Examination of impacts of resettlement on community development and leadership in western Botswana, August-September, 2013.

Assessment of the impacts of resettlement on communities around the Central Kalahari Game Reserve and Nata River regions, Botswana, October-November, 2012.

Assessment of status of highlands wetland conservation, Lesotho, October, 2013.

Assessment of Hai//om San Livelihoods and Land Issues in Etosha National Park and Hai//om Resettlement Farms, Namibia, August-September, 2012.

Archaeological Survey of Central New Mexico (Chupadera Wash, Salinas region), with Alison Rautman, Center for Integrative Studies, Michigan State University, June, 2012.

Assessment of Hai//om San Livelihoods and Land Issues in Etosha National Park and Hai//om Resettlement Farms, Namibia, October-November, 2011.

Social impact assessment of a proposed copper-silver mining mine, western Botswana (Ghanzi District and southern North West District), July-August, 2011.

Assessment of situation of remote area populations in Botswana, Kweneng, Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Ghanzi District, March-April, 2011.

Ethnographic and development-oriented research among African, Middle Eastern, and Russian refugees and immigrants, East Lansing, Michigan, January, 2007 – 2011.

Ethnographic and ethnohistoric research on indigenous peoples, social movements, and genocide issues, global perspectives, 2000 – present.

Ethnographic, archaeological and ethnoarchaeological research on San and other peoples, Botswana, 1975-present.

Research on Sudanese and Ogoni refugees in Nebraska, with special emphasis on human rights, health, and resettlement, Lincoln, Nebraska, 2002 - present.

Research on trans-boundary water and natural resource management regimes, concentrating on northeastern, eastern, and southern Africa, 1990 - present (archival and fieldwork).

Research on the potential impact of refugees resettlement in Osire and M'kata, Namibia. June-September, 2001.

Research on Ju/'hoansi San populations in northwestern Botswana (/Xai/Xai) and northeastern Namibia (Eastern Otjozondjupa), June-July, 1995, August - October, 1995, July-August, 1997

Niobrara and Missouri Scenic Riverways region, South Dakota. Investigations of land use, economics, social organization, and planning issues among Native American populations along

the Niobrara and Missouri Rivers (the NIMI Project), for the National Park Service, Omaha and Lincoln, Nebraska offices. Intermittent, March, 1993 - October, 1994.

Eastern Bushmanland and Kaokoland, Namibia. Carried out research on decentralization and natural resource management among Ju/'hoansi and Himba populations, May-June, 1992.

Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia. Carried out an institutional analysis of the Nyae Nyae Farmers Cooperative and the Nyae Nyae Development Foundation for the Ford Foundation, May - June, August 1992.

Bulalima-Mangwe and Binga Districts, western Zimbabwe. Carried out research on the impacts of natural resource management and income generating projects among Tyua, Ndebele, and Tonga populations. June-July, 1992.

Okavango Delta, North West District and Nata Region, Central District, Botswana. Conducted research on natural resource management and community institutions for the Botswana Natural Resources Management Project, July-August, 1991.

Highlands of Kingdom of Lesotho. Conducted social and environmental impact assessment of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project in the highlands area of the Kingdom of Lesotho, August, 1991.

Remote Areas of western and southern Botswana. Conducted an assessment of a remote area development program and did research on leadership, customary courts, and community institutions, May-June, 1990.

Botswana. Conducted research on the impacts of the Accelerated Remote Area Development Program (ARADP) in rural Botswana for the Ministry of Local Government and Lands and the Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD), Ministry of Development Cooperation, May-July, 1990.

Lesotho. Conducted research on the social, environmental, and cultural resource impacts of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP) in the mountains of the Kingdom of Lesotho, March-April, 1990.

Zambia, Malawi, Zimbabwe, and Botswana. Conducted research on institutions related to wildlife and resource management as part of a project paper design team, June-August, 1989.

Kalahari Desert, Botswana. Carried out socioeconomic studies as part of a program involved in designing a monitoring and research strategy for the Remote Area Development Program of the Government of Botswana and the Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD), May-July, 1988.

Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia. Conducted socioeconomic, development-related, and environmental research on issues relating to resettlement and economic development for Ju/'hoansi San, May-June, 1987.

Swaziland. Conducted socioeconomic and development oriented research among rural Swazi populations, with special emphasis on traditional leaders and rural women, June, 1985 - August, 1987.

Lower Shabelle, Gedo, Hiran, and North West Regions, Somalia. Oversaw socioeconomic research among refugee populations (mainly Somali pastoralists and Oromo agropastoralists from Ethiopia), August, 1983 - August, 1984.

Botswana. Conducted monitoring and evaluation work in commercial ranching and communal land areas in rural Botswana, with particular emphasis on examining the impacts of land reform, livestock projects, and general remote area development projects, June, 1980 - August, 1982, August, 1985 - August, 1987 (intermittent).

Gabane, Kweneng District, Botswana. Archaeological excavation crew member, National Museum and Art Gallery, Botswana, January-October, 1981.

Eastern, southwestern, and northwestern Botswana. Conducted ethnographic and development-related research among remote area populations as well as carrying out various ethnoarchaeological studies, July, 1977 - April, 1979.

Hawaii Island, Hawaii. Conducted remote sensing and archaeological survey work in traditional land units of Hawaii, June, 1977.

East-central Kalahari Desert, Botswana. Carried out anthropological and ethnoarchaeological investigations among Basarwa (San) populations, August, 1975 - November, 1976.

Malpais area, western New Mexico. Conducted archaeological survey for the School of American Research, Santa Fe, New Mexico, June, 1975.

Vandenberg Air Force Base, California. Conducted archaeological excavations as part of a mitigation program by UCSB for NASA's space shuttle, June-August, 1974.

Chaco Canyon, northwestern New Mexico. Conducted archaeological and ecological survey and remote sensing investigations for the National Park Service, October, 1971 - April, 1974.

Hawaii Island, Hawaii. Archaeological survey and excavations for the University of California, Santa Barbara, July-August, 1971.

Santa Barbara region, California. Conducted archaeological excavations and surveys of Chumash sites on the coast and in the Santa Ynez Mountains as part of a series of contract projects and archaeological field schools for UCSB, March 1969 - June 1971.

Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, California. Conducted research on archaeological and ethnographic collections in the museum, October, 1970 - June, 1971.

Laguna Beach, California. Conducted archaeological excavations at Paleo Indian site for the University of California, Los Angeles, August, 1968.

Trinidad region, southeastern Colorado. Conducted archaeological excavations and surveys as part of a summer field school program at Trinidad State Junior College, Colorado, June-August, 1967.

Rieglesville, Pennsylvania. Participated in archaeological excavations along the Delaware River with the Rieglesville Archaeological Society, July-August, 1966.

San Juan Islands, British Columbia, Canada. Carried out archaeological surveys of Coast Salish sites for the Provincial Museum, Victoria, British Columbia and Orange Coast College, Costa Mesa, California, August, 1966.

Al-Hasa Province, eastern Saudi Arabia. Carried out archaeological and ethnographic surveys in conjunction with personnel of the Arabian American Oil Company (ARAMCO), January, 1960 - July, 1964.

## **DEVELOPMENT CONSULTING WORK**

### **2018**

Field work, National Geographic grant, arrow poisons among San (Bushmen) in Botswana, June-July, 2018.

### **2017**

Evaluation of development and legal activities, Nyae Nyae and N̄a Jaqna areas, Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, July, 2017.

Assistance to Hai//om – Etosha collective action legal case, Legal Assistance Center, Windhoek, Namibia, June-July 2017.

### **2016**

Assessment of Lessons Learned by the Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia, 1981-2016. August-September, 2016. Windhoek: Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia.

### **2015**

Evaluator, The Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia (NNDFN) / Brot für die Welt (BfdW)-funded project entitled 'Improving the Viability and Sustainability of the Nyae Nyae Conservancy and N̄a Jaqna Conservancy.' Namibia, June-August, 2015.

Field work in Manxotae, Nata River Region, Central District, Botswana, July, 2015. Kalahari Peoples Fund.

### **2014**

Ethnographic field work in Namibia (Nyae Nyae, Otjozondjupa Region, Etosha, Cunene Region) June-July, 2014.

## **2013**

Team Leader, Assessment of Zimbabwe San (with Benjamin Begbie-Clench and Ashton Murwira), Open Society Initiative for South Africa and International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, October-November 2013.

Team Leader, Wetlands Conservation Assessment, Design of Community-Based Livelihood Enterprises in Wetlands Project Areas, Millennium Challenge Account- Lesotho and Nonyana Hooholo and Associates (NHA), Lesotho, September, 2012-January, 2013

## **2012**

Resettlement Specialist, Hai//om San Resettlement Farms – Strategy and Action Plan, Etosha National Park and nearby areas. Namibia. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Millennium Challenge Account-Namibia (MCA-N), and Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC). August 19<sup>th</sup> – September 12<sup>th</sup>, 2012.

Consultant, Assessment of San Socioeconomic Situations in Botswana, Kalahari Peoples Fund, July 12<sup>th</sup> - August 13<sup>th</sup>, 2012.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts: Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Maseru, Lesotho, April 15-24, 2012.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts: Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Maseru, Lesotho, February 1-5, 2012.

Follow-up on Hai//om San Resettlement Farms Land Use Plan and Livelihoods Support Strategy, Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Millennium Challenge Account-Namibia, and Millennium Challenge Corporation Windhoek, Namibia, February-March, 2012.

Follow-up of Ghanzi Copper Mine Project Social Impact Assessment, Ghanzi, North West, and Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Social Impact Assessment and Policy Analysis Corporation Pty. Longwood, Florida and Loci Environmental, Gaborone, Botswana, February-March, 2012.

## **2011**

Assessment of Hai//om San Resettlement Farms and Livelihoods Support Strategy, Etosha National Park and nearby areas, Namibia. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Millennium Challenge Account-Namibia, and Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC). October-November, 2011.

Social Impact assessment of a copper mining project, Ghanzi District, western Botswana, July-August, 2011. (SIAPAC-Social Impact Assessment and Policy Analysis Corporation) and Loci Environmental, Gaborone, Botswana.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, March 5-16, 2011.

Cultural Resources Specialist, Arghandab Irrigation Rehabilitation Project (Dahla Dam), Kandahar, Afghanistan, Associates in Rural Development (ARD) and Tetra Tech, Framingham, Massachusetts, December-January, 2010-2011.

## **2010**

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, May 3-5, 2010.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, March 13-21, 2010.

## **2009**

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), September 25-October 7, 2009.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), February 23-March 4, 2009.

## **2008**

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), September 12-21, 2008.

## **2007**

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), May 14-26, 2007.

Board Member visit to Peruvian indigenous organizations, Lima, Cuzco, Puerto Maldanaro International Work Group Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), February-March, 2007.

## **2006**

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), May 12-24, 2006, October 13-27, 2006

## **2005**



Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho. March 31-April 14, 2005, August 28 – September 18, 2005.

Member, Archaeological Research Team, Late Stone Age/Iron Age site, Toteng, Botswana, National Museum, Monuments, and Art Gallery and University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, and Michigan State University, July-August, 2005.

## **2004**

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho. May 15-31, 2004, March 15-30, 2004, January 19-February 5, 2004.

Consultant, International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, Team Leader, evaluation of IWGIA's collaboration with, and support of the San organization First People of the Kalahari, Botswana. March 1-14, 2004 (Botswana), June 1-15, 2004 (Denmark).

## **2003**

Consultant, 'Literacy of Sudanese Refugee Women in Nebraska,' Woods Charitable Foundation (Lincoln, Nebraska) grant to the Lincoln Literacy Council, First Presbyterian Church, and Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (2002-2003).

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho. September, 2003.

## **2002**

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho. September 15-21, 2002.

## **2001**

Consultant, Anthropological Study on the Potential Impact of Refugees in M'kata, Namibia, for the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and the Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration, U.S. Department of State, Windhoek, Namibia. (June-September, 2001).

## **2000**

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho. November 19-December 3, 2000.

Consultant, Assessment of transboundary natural resource management issues in southern Africa, with special reference to the Limpopo and Okavango River Basins. Associates in Rural Development, Burlington, Vermont and Regional Center for Southern Africa (RCSA), U.S. Agency for International Development, Gaborone, Botswana. Desk Study. July-August, 2000.

Consultant. Follow-up of assessment of the First Peoples of the Kalahari, a San advocacy organization in Ghanzi District, Botswana. International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, Copenhagen, Denmark. May 16 - June 18, 2000.

Consultant. Assessment of “The Peoples of the Nile” for the Nile Basin Initiative (a 10-country institution), the World Bank, Washington, D.C. and Water Policy International, London. Desk Study. March-April, 2000.

Consultant. Assessment of First Peoples of the Kalahari (FPK), a San advocacy organization along with an examination of the socioeconomic status of the residents of the Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Ghanzi and Kweneng Districts, Botswana. International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), Copenhagen, Denmark, and First Peoples of the Kalahari, Ghanzi, Botswana. January 8-January 22, 2000.

## **1999**

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho, October 18-31, 1999.

Consultant, Design of a Compensation and Resettlement System for Maguga Dam (Komatt River), Swaziland. AfriDev Consultants, Darling, South Africa, JTK Associates, and the Komati Basin Water Authority (KOBWA), Nelspruit, South Africa and Mbabane, Swaziland. September-October, 1999.

Consultant, Evaluation of the Kuru Development Trust, a San community development organization in western Botswana. The Hague, The Netherlands and Harare, Zimbabwe: Hivos Foundation. July 31-August 23, 1999.

Coordinator and Instructor, Transboundary Water Management in Southern Africa: A Short Course. Course done for the Water Sector Coordination Unit (WSCU), Southern African Development Community (SADC) and the Regional Center for Southern Africa (RCSA), U.S. Agency for International Development, Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI), and Science Applications International Corporation. Harare, Zimbabwe, July 26-30, 1999.

Consultant. Transboundary Water Management in Southern Africa: A Short Course. Course materials prepared for a short course for the Southern African Development Community. Water Sector Coordination Unit (WSCU), Southern African Development Community (SADC) and the Regional Center for Southern Africa (RCSA), U.S. Agency for International Development. This preparation work involved a desk study and a preparatory trip to Southern Africa to visit agencies and individuals in South Africa, Lesotho, and Botswana and work in Bethesda, Maryland at the headquarters of Development Alternatives, Inc. June 2-13, 1999.

Consultant, Design of a Compensation and Resettlement System for Maguga Dam (Komatt River), Swaziland. AfriDev Consultants, Darling, South Africa, JTK Associates, and the Komati Basin Water Authority (KOBWA), Nelspruit, South Africa and Mbabane, Swaziland. January-April, 1999.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho, March 6-21, 1999.

## **1998**

Consultant, Design of a Compensation and Resettlement System for Maguga Dam (Komatt River), Swaziland. AfriDev Consultants, Darling, South Africa, JTK Associates, and the Komati Basin Water Authority (KOBWA), Nelspruit, South Africa and Mbabane, Swaziland. October, 1998 – December, 1998.

Consultant. Field work as part of the design of a Compensation and Resettlement System for the Maguga Dam Project on the Komati River, Swaziland, JTK Associates, AfriDev, and the Komati Basin Water Authority (KOBWA), Mbabane, Swaziland, June 4-10, 1998.

Consultant, Assessment of potential for San non-government organizations and community-based organizations to engage in decentralized natural resource management, First Peoples Worldwide (FPW) and the Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa (WIMSA), Ghanzi and Gaborone, Botswana, May - June, 1998. Fredericksburg, Virginia: First Nations Development Institute.

## **1997**

Consultant, Study of Decentralization and Natural Resources Management in Botswana, /Xai/Xai and Gaborone, Botswana, for the Biodiversity Support Program (BSP), Washington, D.C., June, July-August, 1997.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, June-July 1997.

## **1996**

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts of the Lesotho Highlands Water Development Project (LHWP), Lesotho Highlands Water Authority, Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, November, 1996.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts of the Lesotho Highlands Water Development Project (LHWP), Lesotho Highlands Water Authority, Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, June, 1996.

## **1995**

Consultant, Re-Design of the Living in a Finite Environment (LIFE) Project of the Government of the Republic of Namibia and the U.S. Agency for International Development, Windhoek, Namibia, June, October, 1995.

Consultant, Study of Special Game Licenses (SGLs) and Subsistence Hunting in Botswana, Natural Resources Management Project (NRMP), Department of Wildlife and National Parks, and U.S. Agency for International Development, Gaborone, Botswana, August-October, 1995.

Consultant, Mid-Term Assessment of the Living in a Finite Environment (LIFE) Project of the Government of Namibia and the U.S. Agency for International Development, May-June, 1995.

## **1994**

Consultant, Evaluation of Wild Lands and Human Needs Project of the World Wildlife Fund (WWF), U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and Automation Research Systems, Inc. (included work in Washington, D.C., Guatemala, Uganda, Namibia, and Zimbabwe), June-July, 1994.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, July - August, 1994.

Consultant, ATLAS Project, African American Institute, African Academy of Sciences, and U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) as part of an upgrading of AFRGRAD students in natural resource, biodiversity and heritage management issues, Libreville, Gabon, October, 1993.

Anthropologist, National Park Service, Midwest Archaeological Center, Ethnographic and applied cultural research on populations of Native Americans and others associated with the Niobrara and Missouri Scenic Riverways region, South Dakota and Nebraska, March, 1993 - October, 1994.

## **1992**

Consultant, Ford Foundation, Evaluation of the Nyae Nyae Farmers Cooperative and Nyae Development Foundation, Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia. New York: Ford Foundation. June-August, 1992.

Consultant, USAID/Namibia, Social Soundness and Institutional Analysis of the Living in a Finite Environment (LIFE) Project, Namibia Natural Resources Management Project (690-0251), United States Agency for International Development, Windhoek, Namibia, July-August, 1992.

Consultant, USAID/Zimbabwe, Assessment of the Community-Based Resource Utilization Component of the Zimbabwe Natural Resources Management Project (690-0251), United States Agency for International Development, Bulalima-Mangwe, Tsholotsho, and Binga Districts, Matabeleland Province, Zimbabwe, June-July, 1992.

Consultant, Field assessment of decentralization and natural resources management activities in Namibia, Kaokoland, and Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia. Associates in Rural Development (ARD), Burlington, Vermont, and the U.S. Agency for International Development, Washington, D.C. May-June, 1992.

## **1991**

Consultant, Associates in Rural Development (ARD), Review and Assessment of Literature on "Decentralization: Achieving Sustainable Improvement in Natural Resource Management" for the Africa Bureau of the U.S. Agency for International Development, June-December, 1991.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of the Kingdom of Lesotho and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, August, 1991.

Consultant, Botswana Natural Resources Management Project, United States Agency for International Development (USAID) and Department of Wildlife and National Parks, Government of Botswana, April, 1991, July-August, 1991.

## **1990**

Consultant, Assessment of the Accelerated Remote Area Development Program (ARADP) (LG 32/Bot 022), Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD) and Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Government of Botswana, May-June, 1990.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts (POE), Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of the Kingdom of Lesotho and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, March-April, 1990.

## **1989**

Consultant, Design of a Human Resources and Institutions Study, Accelerated Remote Area Development Program (ARADP) (LG 32/Bot 022), Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD) and Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Government of Botswana, November-December, 1989.

Consultant, Design of a Regional Natural Resources Management Project (690-0251) for the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) and Development Alternatives Inc. (DAI) in Zimbabwe, Zambia, Malawi, and Botswana, June-August, 1989.

Consultant and Lecturer in the Project Management and Evaluation Program, International Management Development Institute (IMDI), University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, February-March, 1989.

## **1988**

Consultant, Designing of a Monitoring and Research Strategy for the Accelerated Remote Area Development Program (ARADP), Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Government of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana and the Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD), Ministry of Development Cooperation, Oslo, Norway, May-July, 1988.

## **1987**

Consultant, Livestock and General Rural Development Activities for Ju/'hoansi San populations, Ju/Wa Bushman Development Foundation, Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia, May-June, 1987.

## **1970s**

Consultant, Remote Area Development Program, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Government of Botswana. Conducted socio-economic research among Basarwa and other remote area populations in the eastern Kalahari Desert region of Central District. Designed development and land use plans for rural populations affected by the implementation of a land reform program, July, 1977 - April, 1979.

Consultant, Remote Sensing Division, National Park Service, Albuquerque, New Mexico. Worked on compilation of remote sensor data and evaluation of remote sensing materials, March-June, 1977.

Consultant, Office of Contract Archaeology (OCA), University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, conducted remote sensing investigations of the Coal Gasification Project (CGP) impact area along Chaco Wash in northwestern New Mexico, August-December, 1974.

Consultant, Human Systems Research, Inc. (HSR), Albuquerque, New Mexico. Advised on research, sampling, and survey strategies for archaeological and ecological projects in south-central New Mexico, January, 1973 - July, 1975.

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES:**

Member, Advisory Board, Center for Human-Environment Research (CHER), November, 2016-present.

Associate Editor, *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 2013 - present

Evaluator, development activities, Nyae Nyae and Nǃa Jaqna areas, Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, June-August, 2015, June-July 2017..

Assisted in the review of fellowship and grant proposals, School for Advanced Research (SAR), Santa Fe, New Mexico, January, 2015.

Served on committees on conflict and peace studies and environmental studies, Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, January-December, 2014.

Member, Center for Global Change and Earth Observations (CGCEO), Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, August, 2009 – February, 2013. Adjunct, March, 2013-present.

Member, Advisory Board, Anthropology and Ethics Series, Springer Publishers, New York August, 2011 – present.

Chair, Department of Anthropology, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, August, 2006-August, 2009.

Vice Chair, Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, August 2003 – August, 2006.

Advisory Board Member, Trust for African Rock Art (TARA), Nairobi, Kenya, 2002-present.

Board Member, International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, March 2006 – 2010, advisory board member, 2010-present.

Secretary and Board Member, Crisis Recovery Foundation International, Lincoln, Nebraska, 2005-2014.

State Chancellor (Nebraska), International Association of Educators for World Peace (IAEWP) of the United States, 2002 - 2006.

Director, Conflict and Conflict Resolution Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1999 – August, 2006.

Coordinator, African Studies, African American and African Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, August, 1988 – August, 2006.

Director of International Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, August, 1999 - August, 2000.

Member, Human Rights and Human Diversity Initiative Committee, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, August, 1997 – August, 2006 (Chair, 1999-2001).

Member, Board of Directors, American Civil Liberties Union, Nebraska Chapter, 2002-2004.

Co-Chair, Committee for Human Rights (CfHR) of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), 1999-2000.

Chair, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, August, 1996 - August, 1999.

Co-president (with James I. Ebert and Megan Biesele), Kalahari Peoples Fund (KPF), a non-profit, non-government organization (NGO) devoted to helping raise living standards among rural people in southern Africa, 1979-present.

Human Rights Liaison, Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA) and American Anthropological Association (AAA), October, 1993 - present.

Member, Commission on Human Rights and the Environment, Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), November, 1991 - present.

Member, Board of Directors, Save Sub-Saharan African Orphans Organization (SSSO), Lincoln, Nebraska, 1999 – October, 2003.

Fellow of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), May, 1995 - present.

Sponsor, Anthropologists' Fund for Urgent Anthropological Research, Phillips, Maine, 1994-present.

Undergraduate Advisor, Anthropology Department, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, January, 1991- August, 1996, 2002 - present.

Faculty Advisor, African Students Association, Amnesty International, Model United Nations, Anthro Group, and Practicing Anthropologists of Nebraska, 1999 - present.

Fellow of the Center for Great Plains Studies, University of Nebraska, August, 1997 - present.

Fellow, Center for Applied Rural Innovation (CARI), University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1998 – present.

Member, Speakers Bureau, United Nations Association (UNA), 1990 - present.

Member, Commission for Human Rights (CHR) of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), 1992- 1997; founding member, 1995 when the Committee for Human Rights (CfHR) was established.

Member, Society for Applied Anthropology (SFAA) Commission on Human Rights and the Environment, December, 1991- 1998.

Advisor, World Resources Institute (WRI) Program on Deforestation in Namibia, 1990-1998.

Faculty Associate, International Studies Committee, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August, 1996-1998.

Member, Advisory Group, Midwest Primate Center, Foundation for Primate Research and Conservation, Royal, Nebraska, 1988-1998.

Member, Board of Directors, Center for Rural Affairs, Walthill, Nebraska, March, 1990 - June, 1996.

Founding Member (with C. Patrick Morris), Committee for Human Rights (CfHR), American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, D.C., 1992-93.



Co-Organizer (with C. Patrick Morris and Victor Montejo), Task Force on Human Rights, American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, C.C., 1990.

## **MEMBERSHIPS IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

American Anthropological Association (AAA)  
American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)  
AAAS Nominating Committee Member (1993-1997)  
Amnesty International  
Anthropologists' Fund for Urgent Anthropological Issues, Board Member  
Anti-Slavery International  
Botswana Society, Life Member  
Canadian Anthropological Society (CASCAS)  
CHER The Center for Human-Environmental Research (New Orleans, Louisiana), board member  
Committee for Human Rights (CfHR) (AAA), member (1993-1999), Emeritus, 1999-present.  
Crisis Recovery International Foundation, Secretary, 2009-2014  
Dona Ana Archaeological Society  
Environic Foundation, advisory board member  
Golden Key Honor Society, Honorary Member  
International African Institute (IAI)  
Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice (IPJ), University of San Diego, San Diego, California, Board Member, 2000 - 2004  
International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), Copenhagen, Denmark, Board Member, 2006 – August, 2010, Advisory Group Member, 2003 – 2005, 2013-present  
The Institute for the Study of Genocide  
International Association of Genocide Scholars (IAGS)  
International Network on Holocaust and Genocide Studies  
Kalahari Peoples Fund, Executive Board Member, Co-President, 1979-present  
New Mexico Archaeological Society (NMAAS)  
Omicron Delta, Honorary Member  
Phi Beta Delta, Honorary Member  
Society for American Archaeology (SAA)  
Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Fellow  
Society of the Sigma Xi, Fellow  
TODA Institute, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii, Advisory Group Member  
United Nations Association (UNA), Nebraska Chapter, Vice President, 1993-1994, committee member, 2010-2011

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **BOOKS**

Sapignoli, Maria and Robert K. Hitchcock (2018) People, Parks, and Power: The Ethics of Conservation-Related Resettlement. New York and London: Springer.

Sapignoli, Maria, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Gaetano Mangiameli, eds. (2017) La Questione Indigena in Africa [The Indigenous Question in Africa]. Milano, Italy: UNICOPLI.

Ikeya, Kazunobu and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2016) Hunter-Gatherers and Their Neighbors in Asia, Africa, and South America. Senri Ethnological Studies (SES) No. 94. Osaka, Japan: National Museum of Ethnology.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Benjamin Begbie-Clench, and Ashton Murwira (2016) The San in Zimbabwe: Livelihoods, Land, and Human Rights. Report No. 22. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs and Johannesburg: Open Society Initiative for Southern Africa.

Johnson, Deborah, DeBrenna Agbenyiga, and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2013) Vulnerable Children: Global Challenges in Education, Health, Well-Being, and Child Rights. New York and London: Springer.

Bieseles, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) The Ju/'hoan San of Nyae Nyae and Namibian Independence: Development, Democracy, and Indigenous Voices in Southern Africa. New York: Berghahn Books (paperback edition, 2013, with new preface).

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates (2013) Community-Based Livelihoods Enterprises in Wetlands Project Areas: Final Report. (Two Volumes). Maseru: Millennium Challenge Account-Lesotho and Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates.

Lawry, Steven, Ben Begbie-Clench, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Hai//om Resettlement Farms: Strategy and Action Plan. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and tourism and Millennium Challenge Corporation.

Totten, Samuel and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2011) Genocide of Indigenous Peoples. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers.

Lawry, Steven and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011) Hai//om Resettlement Farms: Land Use Plan and Livelihoods Support Strategy. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and tourism and Millennium Challenge Corporation.

Whallon, Robert, William A. Lovis, and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2011) The Role of Information in Hunter-Gatherer Bands. Los Angeles, California: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology at UCLA Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Samuel Totten, eds. (2009) Genocides of Indigenous Peoples: A Special Issue. Genocide Studies and Prevention: An International Journal. 4(1):1-146. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Megan Bieseles, and Kazunobu Ikeya, eds. (2006) Updating the San: Image and Reality of an African People in the Twenty-first Century. Senri Ethnological Studies 70. Osaka, Japan: Senri Ethnological Studies.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Diana Vinding, eds. (2004) Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Southern Africa. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Alan J. Osborn, eds. (2002) Endangered Peoples of Africa and the Middle East: Struggles to Survive and Thrive. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press.

Lee, Richard B., Robert K. Hitchcock, and Megan Bieselee, eds. (2002) The Kalahari San: Self-Determination in the Desert. Cultural Survival Quarterly 25(1):8-61.

Schweitzer, Peter P., Megan Bieselee, and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2000) Hunters and Gatherers in the Modern World: Conflict, Resistance, and Self-Determination. Oxford, England and New York, New York: Berghahn Books.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2001) Anthropological Study on the Potential Impact of Refugees in M'Kata, Namibia. Windhoek, Namibia: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Decentralization, Development, and Natural Resource Management in the Northwestern Kalahari Desert, Botswana. Washington, D.C.: Biodiversity Support Program (BSP).

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) Kalahari Communities: Bushmen and the Politics of the Environment in Southern Africa. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA).

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Rosinah Rose B. Masilo (1995) Subsistence Hunting and Resource Rights in Botswana. Gaborone, Botswana: Department of Wildlife and National Parks.

Cordy, Ross H., Joseph Tainter, Robert K. Hitchcock and Robert C. Renger (1991) An Ahupua'a Study: The 1971 Archaeological Work at Kaloko Ahupua'a, North Kona, Hawaii. Archaeology at Kaloko-Honokohau National Historical Park. Western Archaeological and Conservation Center Publications in Anthropology, No. 58. Washington, D.C.: National Park Service.

Parsons, Q.N. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1991) The Botswana Society Index to Publications 1969-89. Gaborone, Botswana: The Botswana Society.

Huss-Ashmore, Rebecca, ed. with John J. Curry and Robert K. Hitchcock (1988) Coping with Seasonal Constraints. Philadelphia: Museum Applied Science Center for Archaeology. University of Pennsylvania.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Monitoring, Research, and Development in the Remote Areas of Botswana. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Local Government, Lands, and Housing, and Oslo, Norway: Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation.

Hitchcock, Robert K. Neil Parsons, and John Taylor, eds. (1987) Research for Development in Botswana. Gaborone: Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K., ed. (1982) Botswana's First Livestock Development Project and Its Future Implications. Gaborone, Botswana: National Institute of Research.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Malcolm J. Odell, Jr. and Bonnake Tsimako, eds. (1982) Planning for Development: Kgatleng District: A Spatial and Development Plan, with reference to Local Agricultural Problems. Rural Sociology Report Series, Number 7. Gaborone, Botswana: Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture and Mochudi, Botswana: Kgatleng District Administration.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) Kalahari Cattle Posts: A Regional Study of Hunter-Gatherers, Pastoralists and Agriculturalists in the Western Sandveld Region, Central District, Botswana. Two Volumes. Gaborone, Botswana: Government Printer.

Lyons, Thomas R. and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (1977) Aerial Remote Sensing Techniques in Archaeology. Reports of the Chaco Center, No. 2. Albuquerque: National Park Service and University of New Mexico.

### **Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles, Book Chapters**

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Judith Frost (2018) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2018, Katrine Broch Hansen, Käthe Jepsen, and Pamela Leiva Jacquelin, eds. pp. 535-541. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Benjamin Begbie-Clench, Davy Ndlovu, Ignatius Mberengwa, and Ashton Murwira (2018) Zimbabwe. In The Indigenous World 2018, Katrine Broch Hansen, Käthe Jepsen, and Pamela Leiva Jacquelin, eds. pp.542-546. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Ben Begbie-Clench and Robert K. Hitchcock (2018) Namibia. In The Indigenous World 2018, Katrine Broch Hansen, Käthe Jepsen, and Pamela Leiva Jacquelin, eds. pp. 530-534. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) The Evolution of San Religion: Issues and Debates. In The Evolution of Religion: How Biology, Psychology and Culture Interact. Jay R. Feierman, Lluís Oviedo, and Connor Wood, eds. New York: Springer Nature.

Hitchcock, Robert K. Aron L. Crowell, Alison S. Brooks, John E. Yellen, James I. Ebert, and Alan J. Osborn (2018) The Ethnoarchaeology of Ambush Hunting: A Study of #Gi Pan, Western Ngamiland, Botswana. African Archaeological Review

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Review of Ramsey Elkholy, *Being and Becoming: Embodiment and Experience among the Orang Rimba of Sumatra*. Journal of Anthropological Research.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Maria Sapignoli (2018) The Economic Well-being of the San of the Western, Central, and Eastern Kalahari Desert Regions of Botswana. In The Routledge Handbook of Indigenous Wellbeing, Matthew Manning and Christopher Fleming, editors. London and New York: Routledge.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2018) The Anthropology of Interdisciplinary Programs in Higher Education. In Navigating the Volatility of Higher Education, Brian Foster, Steve Graham, and Joe Donaldson, eds. Pp. 219-233. Charlotte: Information Age Publishing.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Ben Begbie-Clench, Davy Ndlovu, Ashton Murwira, and Ignatius Mberengwa (2018) Land, Livelihoods, and Empowerment Among the San of Western Zimbabwe. In Research and Activism Among the Kalahari San Today: Ideals, Challenges, and Debates, Fleming R. Puckett and Kazunobu Ikeya, eds. Senri Ethnological Studies. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Japan.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Axel Thoma, Pierre du Plessis, and Derek Keeping (2018) Sip-wells: A Labor-Intensive Method of Water Collection in the South Western Kalahari. Journal of Arid Environments

Osborn, Alan J. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2018) Information Sharing in Times of Scarcity: An Ethnographic and Archaeological Examination of Drought Strategies in the Kalahari Desert and the Central Plains of North America. In Sharing: The Archaeology and Anthropology of Hunters and Gatherers, David Friesem and Noa Lavi, eds. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Ecotourism, Heritage Tourism and Community-based Development in a Southern African Borderland. In The Ambiguous Art of Ethnoentertainment: Living Museums and Cultural Villages in Namibia, Werner Zips and Manuela Mairitsch-Zips, eds. Wien: Universitat Wien, Vienna, Austria.

Hitchcock, R.K., Acheson-Brown, D., Self, E. and Kelly, M.C. (2017) Disappearance and Displacement: The San, the Bamangwato, and the British in the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1943–1945. South African Historical Journal 69(4):548-567.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Discontinuities in Ethnographic Time: A View from Africa. Journal of Anthropological Archaeology 46(1):12-27.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Maria Sapignoli (2017) San of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa, and Zimbabwe. In Native Nations: The Survival of Fourth World Peoples, Sharlotte Neely, ed. Second Edition, pp. 237-259. Vernon, British Columbia, Canada: JCharlton Publishing, Ltd.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Charles Flowerday, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2017) The Case of the Ache: The Genocide Debate Continues Unabated. In Controversies in the Field of Genocide Studies. Sam Totten, Henry Theriault, and Elisa von Joeden-Forgey, eds. pp. 3-43. Genocide: A Critical Bibliographic Review, Volume 11. New Brunswick, New Jersey and London: Transaction Publishers.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Benjamin Begbie-Clench, Davy Ndlovu, Ashton Murwira, and Ignatius Mberengwa (2017) L'Indigenizzazione dello Stato e dei San Dello Zimbabwe [Indigenizing the State and the San of Western Zimbabwe]. In La Questione Indigena in Africa [The Indigenous Question in Africa], Maria Sapignoli, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Gaetano Mangiameli, eds. Pp. 185-214. Milano, Italy: UNICOPLI

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) From Boardrooms to Field Programs: Humanitarianism and International Development in Africa. In Palaces of Hope: The Anthropology of the United Nations, Ronald Niezen and Maria Sapignoli, eds. pp. 172-191. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Sapignoli, Maria, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Gaetano Mangiameli (2017) Introduction. In La Questione Indigena in Africa [The Indigenous Question in Africa], Maria Sapignoli, Robert K. Hitchcock and Gaetano Mangiameli, eds. Pp. 7-34. Milano, Italy: UNICOPLI.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Judith Frost (2017) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2017, Katrine Broch Hansen, Käthe Jepsen, and Pamela Leiva Jacquelin, eds. pp. 540-546. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Begbie-Clench, Benjamin and Robert K. Hitchcock (2017) Namibia. In The Indigenous World 2017, Katrine Broch Hansen, Käthe Jepsen, and Pamela Leiva Jacquelin, eds. pp. 527-533. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Benjamin Begbie-Clench, Davy Ndlovu, and Ignatius Mberengwa (2017) Zimbabwe. In The Indigenous World 2017, Katrine Broch Hansen, Käthe Jepsen, and Pamela Leiva Jacquelin, eds. pp. 534-539. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Review of Henning Melber, *Understanding Namibia*. Journal of International and Global Studies 8(1):97-99.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (2016) People of the Desert, Dunes, and Deltas: Landscape Archaeology in the Interior of Southern Africa. In Program and Proceedings of the 21<sup>st</sup> Suyanggae and Her Neighbors International Symposium, Suyanggae and Hell Gap: Pleistocene-Holocene Archaeology from the Cape of Good Hope to Tierra Del Fuego, Marcel Kornfeld, Mary Lou Larson, Yung-Jo Lee, Jong-yoon Woo, and Mackenzie Cordy, eds. pp. 76-92. Laramie Wyoming, July 26 – August 3, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli, Judith Frost, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2016) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2016, Diana Vinding and Caecilie Mikkelsen, eds. Pp. 439-447. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA).

Ikeya, Kazunobu and Robert K. Hitchcock (2016) Introduction. In Hunter-Gatherers and Their Neighbors in Asia, Africa, and South America, Kazunobu Ikeya and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. pp. 1-15. Senri Ethnological Studies No. 94. Osaka, Japan: National Museum of Ethnology.

Galvin, Kathleen, A., Tyler A. Beeton and Robert K. Hitchcock (2017) Hunter-Gatherer Societies, Ecological Impact of. In Reference Module in Life Sciences, Elsevier, 2017, ISBN: 978-0-12-809633-8, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-809633-8.02237-8>

Chaboo C.S., M. Biesele, R.K. Hitchcock, and A. Weeks (2016) Beetle and plant arrow poisons of the Ju|'hoan and Hai||om San peoples of Namibia (Insecta, Coleoptera, Chrysomelidae; Plantae, Anacardiaceae, Apocynaceae, Burseraceae). ZooKeys 558:9-54.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Hunter-Gatherers, Herders, Agropastoralists, and Farm Workers: Hai||om and Ju|'hoansi San and their Neighbors in Namibia in the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> Centuries. In Hunter-Gatherers and Their Neighbors in Asia, Africa, and South America, Kazunobu Ikeya and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. pp. 269-290. Senri Ethnological Studies (SES) No. 94. Osaka, Japan: National Museum of Ethnology.

Ikeya, Kazunobu and Robert K. Hitchcock (2016) Introduction, In Hunter-Gatherers and Their Neighbors in Asia, Africa, and South America. Kazunobu Ikeya and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. pp. 1-15. Senri Ethnological Studies (SES) No. 94. Osaka, Japan: National Museum of Ethnology.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Maria Sapignoli (2016) 21<sup>st</sup> Century Foraging among Western and Central Kalahari San. In Why Forage? Hunting and Gathering in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Brian F. Coddington and Karen L. Kramer, eds. pp. 89-111. Santa Fe: School for Advanced Research Press and Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.

Sapignoli, Maria, with Robert K. Hitchcock, Renè Kuppe, and Alexandra Tomaselli. (2016) San and Bakgalagadi peoples' land rights and the cases of the Central Kalahari Game Reserve in Botswana. Report Prepared for the International Law Association (ILA) Implementation of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, Johannesburg Conference, August 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) The Lesotho Highlands Water Project: Dams, Development, and the World Bank. Sociology and Anthropology 3(10):526-538.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) Authenticity, Identity, and Humanity: The Hailom San and the State of Namibia. Anthropological Forum: A Journal of Social Anthropology and Comparative Sociology 25(3): 262-284.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli, Michael Main, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2015) The Politics and Economics of Community-Based Natural Resource Management in /Xai/Xai, Ngamiland, Botswana. African Study Monographs 36(4):211-260.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2015) Settler Colonialism, Conflict, and Genocide: Interactions between Hunter-Gatherers and Settlers in Kenya and Zimbabwe and Northern Botswana. Settler Colonial Studies 5(1):40-65.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Judith Frost, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2015) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2015, Caecilie Mikkelsen, ed. Pp. 446-453. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA).

Begbie-Clench, Benjamin, Davy Ndlovu, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2015) Zimbabwe. In The Indigenous World 2015, Caecilie Mikkelsen, ed. Pp. 439-445. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA).

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) Authenticity, Identity, and Humanity: The Hailom San and the State of Namibia. Anthropological Forum: A Journal of Social Anthropology and Comparative Sociology 25(3):262-284.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) Improving the Viability and Sustainability of the Nyae Nyae Conservancy and the N̄a Jaqna Conservancy: A Mid-Term Evaluation of an NNDFN/Brot für die Welt Project in Namibia. Windhoek: Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia and Berlin: Brot für die Welt.

Cownie, David, Robin Weeks, Maria Sapignoli, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2014) Environmental and Social Impact Assessment for the Proposed Khoemacau Copper Project on Behalf of Khoemacau Copper Mining (Pty) Ltd. Gaborone, Botswana: Social Impact Assessment and Policy Analysis Corporation (SIAPAC) and Loci Environmental.

Hitchcock, Robert, Benjamin Begbie-Clench, and Ashton Murwira (2014) The San of Zimbabwe: An Assessment Report. Harare: Government of Zimbabwe. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs and Johannesburg: Open Society Initiative for Southern Africa .

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Environnement, Culture et Conflits d'usage dans le Kalahari Central, Botswana. In Terres, Territoires, Ressources: Politiques, Pratiques de Droits des Peuples Autochtones, Irene Bellier, ed. Pp. 239-256. Paris: SOGIP, L'Harmattan Collections Horizons Autochtones.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Megan Bieseke (2014) Review of 'Bitter Roots: The Ends of a Kalahari Myth'. Canadian Journal of African Studies/La Revue Canadienne des études Africaines 48(2): 373-376.

Begbie-Clench, Benjamin, Ashton Murirwa, Davy Ndlovu, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2014) Zimbabwe. In The Indigenous World 2014, Caecilie Mikkelsen, ed. Pp. 475-481. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2014) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2014, Caecilie Mikkelsen, ed. Pp. 468-474. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) The Old Way and the New Way: Interactions and Connections between San, Lions, and Elephants in the Kalahari. [www.JustConservation.org](http://www.JustConservation.org), 14 December, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Review of Bolaane, Maitseo M.M., Chiefs, Hunters, and San in the Creation of the Moremi Game Reserve, Okavango Delta: Multiracial Interactions and Initiatives, 1956-1979. Journal of Anthropological Research 70(4):610-611.

Morton, Fred and Robert K. Hitchcock (2014) Tswana Hunting: Continuities and Changes in the Transvaal and Kalahari after 1600. South African Historical Journal 66(3):418-439.



Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Travels with Alec Campbell. Peolwane (January 2014), p. 33.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Regional Hunter-Gatherer Research Traditions in Southern Africa. In Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology and Anthropology of Hunters and Gatherers, Vicki Cummings, Peter Jordan, and Marek Zvelebil, eds. Pp. 187-198. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hitchcock R.K., M. Sapignoli, W.A. Babchuk (2014) Settler Colonialism, Conflicts, and Genocide: Interactions between Hunter-Gatherers and Settlers in Kenya and Zimbabwe. Settler Colonial Studies 2014. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/2201473X.2014.899549>

Hitchcock, Robert K. y Maria Sapignoli (2013) Estrategias San para la Defensa de Los Derechos sobre Tierras y Recursos en Africa Meridional. In Los Derechos Indigenas tras la Declaracion: El Desafio de la Implementacion, Felipe Gomez Isa y Mikel Berraondo, eds. pp. 365-388. Bilbao: Publicaciones de la Universidad de Deusto.

Bieseke, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) The Ju/'hoan San of Nyae Nyae and Namibian Independence: Development, Democracy, and Indigenous Voices in Southern Africa. New York: Berghahn Books (paperback edition, 2013, with new preface).

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates (2013) Community-Based Livelihoods Enterprises in Wetlands Project Areas: Final Report. (Two Volumes). Maseru, Lesotho: Millennium Challenge Account-Lesotho and Maseru: Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates.

Johnson, Deborah, DeBrenna Agbenyiga, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) Preface. In Vulnerable Children: Global Challenges in Education, Health, Well-Being, and Child Rights. Deborah Johnson, DeBrenna Agbenyiga, and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. Pp. xi-xii. New York and London: Springer.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) Indigenous Children's Rights and Well-being: A Perspective from Central and Southern Africa. In Vulnerable Children: Global Challenges in Education, Health, Well-Being, and Child Rights, Deborah Johnson, DeBrenna Agbenyiga, and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. Pp. 219-238. New York and London: Springer.

Babchuk Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) Teaching Applied Anthropology and International Development in Community Colleges. Teaching Anthropology, SACC Notes, Volume 19, numbers 1 & 2, Spring and Fall, 2013, pp. 15-23. Website publication: Five Fields Update. Society for Anthropology in Community Colleges (SACC) [www.aaanet.org/sections/sacc](http://www.aaanet.org/sections/sacc)

Sapignoli, Maria and Robert Hitchcock (2013) Development and Dispossession: Land Reform in Botswana. In Africa for Sale? Positioning the State, Land and Society in Foreign Large-Scale Land Acquisitions in Africa, Sandra J.T. M. Evers, Caroline Seagle, and Froukje Krijtenburg, eds. Pp. 131-157. Leiden, Boston, and Tokyo: Brill Academic Publishers.

Gakelebone, Jumanda with Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2013, Caecilie Mikkelsen, ed. Pp. 425-432. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Sapignoli, Maria and Robert Hitchcock (2013) Indigenous Peoples in Southern Africa. The Round Table: The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs 102(4):355-365.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Maria Sapignoli (2013) The Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Botswana Chronology III, 2002-2012. Botswana Notes and Records 45:112-129.

Cownie, David, Robin Weeks, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) Liqhobong Diamond Mine Extension Resettlement Action Plan. Maseru, Lesotho: Liqhobong Mining Development Company (LMDC) and SIAPAC (Social Impact Analysis and Policy Analysis Corporation).

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates (2013) Community-Based Livelihoods Enterprises in Wetlands Project Areas: Final Report. (Two volumes). Maseru, Lesotho: Millennium Challenge Account-Lesotho and Maseru, Lesotho: Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates.

Lawry, Steven, Ben Begbie-Clench, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Hai//om Resettlement Farms: Strategy and Action Plan. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism and Millennium Challenge Corporation.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates (2012) Community-Based Livelihoods Enterprises in Wetlands Project Areas: Mid-Term Report. Maseru, Lesotho: Millennium Challenge Account-Lesotho and Maseru, Lesotho: Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) The Contributions of Richard B. Lee to Anthropology, Ethnoarchaeology, and Indigenous Peoples' Studies. Ethnoarchaeology: Journal of Archaeological, Ethnographic, and Experimental Studies 4(2):226-260.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Refugees, Resettlement, and Land and Resource Conflicts: The Politics of Identity among !Xun and Khwe San of Northeastern Namibia. African Study Monographs 33(2):73-132.

Robbins, L.H., A.C. Campbell, G.A. Brook, M.L. Murphy and R.K. Hitchcock (2012) The Antiquity of the Bow and Arrow in the Kalahari Desert: Bone Points from White Paintings Rock Shelter, Botswana. Journal of African Archaeology 10(1):7-20.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) The Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP): Water, Culture, and Environmental Change. In Water, Cultural Diversity, and Global Environmental Change: Emerging Trends, Sustainable Futures? Barbara Rose Johnston, Lisa Hiwasaki, Irene J. Klaver, Ameyali Ramos Castillo, and Veronica Strang, eds. pp. 319-338. Geneva: United Nations Cultural and Scientific Organization (UNESCO). New York: Springer.

Ledger, John and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) The Fight Over Fish in the Lesotho Highlands. In Water, Cultural Diversity, and Global Environmental Change: Emerging Trends, Sustainable

Futures? Barbara Rose Johnston, Lisa Hiwasaki, Irene J. Klaver, Ameyali Ramos Castillo, and Veronica Strang, eds. pp. 328-329. Geneva: United Nations Cultural and Scientific Organization (UNESCO). New York: Springer.

Johnston, Barbara R. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Dams, Diversions, and Transboundary River Management: Best Practice Lessons Learned in the Management of the Komati River Basin in Swaziland and South Africa. In Water, Cultural Diversity, and Global Environmental Change: Emerging Trends, Sustainable Futures? Barbara Rose Johnston, Lisa Hiwasaki, Irene J. Klaver, Ameyali Ramos Castillo, and Veronica Strang, eds. pp. 328-329. Geneva: United Nations Cultural and Scientific Organization (UNESCO). New York: Springer.

Sapignoli, Maria and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2012, Caecelie Mikkelsen, ed. Pp. 554-561. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Maria Sapignoli (2012) The Indigenous World. In The Sage Handbook of Social Anthropology, Volume 1, Richard Fardon, Olivia Harris, Trevor H.J. Marchand, Mark Nuttall, Cris Shore, Veronica Strang, and Richard A. Wilson, eds. Pp. 538-546. Los Angeles and London: Sage Publications.

Lawry, Steven and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Hai//om San Resettlement Farms Land Use Plan and Livelihoods Support Strategy. Windhoek, Namibia: Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Millennium Challenge Account-Namibia, and Millennium Challenge Corporation. January, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Ostrich Eggshell Jewelry Manufacturing and Use of Ostriches among San and Bakgalagadi in the Kalahari Desert of Botswana. Botswana Notes and Records 44:93-105.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli, and the San Caucus (2012) Subsistence Hunting and Social Justice in Botswana. [www.justconservation.org](http://www.justconservation.org), 24 December, 2012

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) ‘Authenticity,’ Identity, and Humanity: The Hai//om San and the State of Namibia. [www.justconservation.org](http://www.justconservation.org). 25 November, 2012.

Lawry, Steven and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011) Hai//om Resettlement Farms: Land Use Plan and Livelihoods Support Strategy. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and tourism and Millennium Challenge Corporation.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2011) Terms of Reference. Social Impact Assessment, Sub-Component on Anthropology (SIAA). Social Impact Assessment and Policy Analysis Corporation, Windhoek, Namibia, and Loci Environmental, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2011) African Wildlife: Conservation and Conflict. In Life and Death Matters: Human Rights, Environment, and Social Justice, Barbara Rose Johnston, ed. Second Edition. Pp. 81-99. Walnut Creek, California: Left Coast Press.

Totten, Sam and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011) Introduction. In Genocide of Indigenous Peoples. Genocide: A Critical Bibliography, Volume 8. Samuel Totten and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. pp. 1-14. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2011) Genocides and Ethnocides among the Khoekhoe and San of Southern Africa. In Genocide of Indigenous Peoples. Genocide: A Critical Bibliography, Volume 8. Samuel Totten and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. pp. 143-171. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Charles Flowerday, and Thomas E. Koperski (2011) The Ache of Paraguay and Other 'Isolated' Indigenous Latin American Peoples: Genocides or Ethnocide? In Genocide of Indigenous Peoples. Genocide: A Critical Bibliography, Volume 8. Samuel Totten and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. pp. 173-194. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2011) Food, Health, Development, and HIV/AIDS in A Remote Area of Southern Africa. In Anthropological Approaches to Confronting HIV/AIDS and Food Insecurity in Southern Africa, Barrett P. Brenton, John Mazzeo, and Alexander Rodlach, eds. NAPA Bulletin. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Practicing Anthropologists.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2011) Food, Health, Development, and HIV/AIDS in a Remote Area of Southern Africa. Annals of Anthropological Practice 35:204-218.

Hitchcock, R. K. and W. A. Babchuk (2011) Local Justice and Legal Rights among the San and Bakgalagadi of the Central Kalahari. In Transitional Justice: Global Mechanisms and Local Realities in the Aftermath of Genocide and Mass Violence, Alexander Labhan Hinton, ed. pp. 157-176. Rutgers, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press.

Broyhill, Kristin, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Megan Biesele (2011) Current Situations Facing the San of Southern Africa. Current Situations Reports, University of the Orange Free State, Bloemfontein, South Africa.

Lovis, William A., Robert K. Hitchcock, and Robert Whallon (2011) Preface. In The Role of Information in Hunter-Gatherer Bands, Robert Whallon, William Lovis, and Robert Hitchcock, eds. Pp. xi-xvi. Los Angeles, California: The Cotsen Institute of Archaeology at UCLA Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (2011) Where is That Job? Hunter-Gatherer Information Systems in Complex Social Environments in the Eastern Kalahari Desert, Botswana. In The Role of Information in Hunter-Gatherer Bands, Robert Whallon, William Lovis, and Robert Hitchcock, eds. Pp. 133-166. Los Angeles, California: The Cotsen Institute of Archaeology at UCLA Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2011) What about Our Rights? Settlements, Subsistence, and Livelihood Security among Central Kalahari San and Bakgalagadi. International Journal of Human Rights 15(1):62-88.

Sapignoli, Maria and Robert Hitchcock (2011) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2011, Kathrin Wessendorf, ed. Pp. 475-482. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, R., M. Sapignoli, W. Babchuk, J. Luedert, and L. Martindale (2010) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2010, Caecelie Mikkelsen, ed. Pp. 554-561. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2010) The Roles of Applied and Development Anthropology and Archaeology among the San of Botswana. In Indigenous Archaeologies: A Reader on Decolonization, Margaret M. Bruchac, Siobhan M. Hart and H. Martin Wobst, eds. pp. 262-266. Walnut Creek, California: Left Coast Press.

Devitt, Paul and Robert K. Hitchcock (2010) Who Drives Resettlement? The Case of Lesotho's Mohale Dam. African Study Monographs 31(2):57-106.

Hitchcock, R., M. Bieseke, and R. Klataske (2010) Namibia. In The Indigenous World 2010, Caecelie Mikkelsen, ed. Pp. 545-553. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2010) Rock Art Tourism: Development through Conservation. In Tsodilo Hills: Copper Bracelet of the Kalahari, Alec Campbell, Larry Robbins, and Michael Taylor, eds. Pp. 132-143. East Lansing, Michigan: Michigan State University Press and Gaborone, Botswana: The Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2010) The Roles of Applied and Development Anthropology and Archaeology among the San of Botswana. In Indigenous Archaeologies: A Reader on Decolonization, Margaret M. Bruchac, Margaret M., Siobhan M. Hart, and H. Martin Wobst, eds. Pp. 262-267. Walnut Creek, California: LeftCoast Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2010) Foreword. In Red-Spotted Ox: A Pokot Life by Pat Robbins. Pp. xiv-xviii. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Sam Totten (2009) Editors' Introduction. Genocide Studies and Prevention 4(1):1-7.

Garcia-Alix, Lola and Robert K. Hitchcock (2009) Report from the Field: The Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples: Implementation and Implications. Genocide Studies and Prevention 4(1):99-109.

Vinding, Diana and Robert K. Hitchcock (2009) A Chronology of Important Events in the Genocides and Ethnocides of Indigenous Peoples. Genocide Studies and Prevention 9(1):111-125.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Genocide and Indigenous Peoples, or, The Reasons for the Escalation of Violent Conflicts between Hunter-gatherers and Pastoralists in Eastern and

Southern Africa. In Forum Conference on Indigenous Peoples 2009: Violent Conflicts, Ceasefires, and Peace Accords Through the Lens of Indigenous Peoples. Report. pp. 33-47. Tromsø, Norway: Forum for Development Cooperation with Indigenous Peoples.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Comment on “Wild Animals and a Different Human Face” by Stuart A. Marks. <http://OntheHuman.org/> December 16, 2009/ On-line publication:

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Botswana and Lesotho. In Encyclopedia of Human Rights, Volume I, David P. Forsythe, ed. Pp. 175-182. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press.

Robbins, L.H., A. C. Campbell, M. L. Murphy, G. A. Brook, A. A. Mabuse, R. Hitchcock, G. Babutsi, M. Mmolawa, K.M. Stewart, Teresa E. Steele, Richard G. Klein, Christopher C. Appleton (2009) Mogapelwa: Archaeology, Paleoenvironment, and Oral Traditions at Lake Ngami, Botswana. South African Archaeological Bulletin 64(189):13-32.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Megan Bieseke, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2009) Environmental Anthropology in the Kalahari: Development, Resettlement, and Ecological Change among the San of Southern Africa. vis-à-vis: Explorations in Anthropology 9(2):170-188.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Adrienne M. Daggett, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2009) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2009, Kathrin Wessendorf, ed. Pp. 565-573. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. Megan Bieseke, Adrienne M. Daggett, and Ryan Klataske (2009) Namibia. In The Indigenous World 2009, Kathrin Wessendorf, ed. Pp. 556-564. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) From Global to Local: Perceptions and Realities of Environmental Change among Kalahari San. In Anthropology and Climate Change: From Encounters to Actions, Susan Crate and Mark Nuttall, eds. Pp. 176-187. Tucson: Leftcoast Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Tara M. Twedt (2009) Physical and Cultural Genocide of Indigenous Peoples. In Century of Genocide: Critical Essays and Eyewitness Accounts, Samuel Totten and William S. Parsons, eds. pp. 413-458. Third Edition. New York and London: Routledge.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Thomas Koperski (2009) Genocides of Indigenous Peoples. In The Historiography of Genocide, Dan Stone, ed. Pp. 577-617. London: Palgrave.

Allen, Andrea M. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2008) Dos Gatazos: Indigenous Organization and Political Strategy in Two Andean Communities. Urban Anthropology and Studies of Cultural Systems and World Economic Development 37(3-4): 251-282.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Adrienne Daggett (2008) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2008, Kathrin Wessendorf, ed. Pp. 531-535. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Word Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Adrienne M. Daggett (2008) Namibia. In The Indigenous World 2008, Kathrin Wessendorf, ed. Pp. 536-540. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. Thomas E. Koperski and Charles Flowerday (2008) Genocidio Y Etonocidio de Pueblos Indigenas: El Caso de Los Ache del Paraguay. In Los Ache del Paraguay: Discusion de un Genocido, Alejandro Parellada y Maria de Lourdes Beldi de Alcantara, Editores, pp. 43-54. Copenhagen: Grupo International de Trabajo sobre Asuntos Indigenas (IWGIA).

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2008) Emerging Africa: Development, Democracy, and Environmental Change. Prairie Fire, July 2009, p. 1. Lincoln, Nebraska: Prairie Fire Enterprises.

Bieseke, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2008) Review of Keyan G. Tomaselli, ed. *Writing in the San/d: Autoethnography among Indigenous Southern Africans*. Collaborating Anthropologies 1(1):201-205.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) Transboundary Resource Management Issues: The Okavango River Basin in Southern Africa. In Vision: Business, Ecotourism, and the Environment, Fifteenth Annual, John Ledger, ed. Pp. 42-45. Johannesburg, South Africa: Endangered Wildlife Trust.

Osborn, Alan J. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2007) Transboundary Water Resource Management Issues in Southern Africa: The Limpopo Basin. In Vision: Business, Ecotourism, and the Environment, Fifteenth Annual, John Ledger, ed. Pp. 47-51. Johannesburg, South Africa: Endangered Wildlife Trust.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2007, Sille Stidsen, ed. Pp. 539-545. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Word Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2007) Kalahari San Foraging, Land Use and Territoriality: Implications for the Future. Before Farming: The Archaeology and Anthropology of Hunter-Gatherers 2007/3:169-181.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006/2007) Surface and Sub-Surface Resource Rights among Indigenous Peoples in Southern Africa. ACAS (Association of Concerned Africa Scholars) Bulletin 75/76:6-11.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Kazunobu Ikeya, Richard B. Lee, and Megan Bieseke (2006) Introduction. In Updating the San: Image and Reality of an African People in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Robert K. Hitchcock, Kazunobu Ikeya, Megan Bieseke, and Richard B. Lee, eds. Pp. 1-42. Senri Ethnological Studies 70. Osaka, Japan: National Museum of Ethnology.

Campbell, Alec, Mike Main, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2006) Land, Livestock, and Labor in Rural Botswana: The Western Sandveld Region of Central District as a Case Study. In Updating the San: Image and Reality of an African People in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Robert K. Hitchcock, Kazunobu Ikeya, Megan Bieseke, and Richard B. Lee, eds. Pp. 183-228. Senri Ethnological Studies 70. Osaka, Japan: National Museum of Ethnology.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) 'We Are the Owners of the Land': The Struggle of the San for the Kalahari and Its Resources. In Updating the San: Image and Reality of an African People in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Hitchcock, Robert K., Kazunobu Ikeya, Megan Bieseles, and Richard B. Lee, eds. Pp. 229-256. *Senri Ethnological Studies* 70. Osaka, Japan: National Museum of Ethnology.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Diana Vinding (2006) Botswana. [www.iwgia.org/sw9929](http://www.iwgia.org/sw9929)

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) Africa is Dying: The Politics and Economics of HIV/AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Nebraska Report* 34(8):8, 10.

Campbell, Alec, Larry Robbins, Mike Murphy, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2006) Red Beads from the Distant Past. *Peolwane* (September 2006):22-25.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) Land, Livestock, and Leadership among the Ju/'hoansi San of Northwestern Botswana. In The Politics of Egalitarianism: Theory and Practice, Jacqueline Solway, ed. Pp. 149-158. London and New York: Berghahn Books.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2006, Sille Stidsen, ed. Pp. 506-513. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Word Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (2006) Modeling Hunter-gatherer Subsistence and Settlement Systems: Implications for Development Policy and Land Use Planning in Botswana, In International Encyclopedia of Anthropology, S.M. Channa, ed., Chapter 8, Volume 3, pp. 216-232. New Delhi, India: Vedams Books.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) Rock Art, Cultural Tourism, and the Indigenous Peoples of Southern Africa. In African Rock Art: The Future of Africa's Past. Proceedings of the 2004 International Rock Art Conference, Nairobi, Janette Deacon, ed. Pp. 49-58. Nairobi, Kenya and Palo Alto, CA: Trust for African Rock Art (TARA).

Hitchcock, Robert K., Megan Bieseles, and Thomas Koperski (2005) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2005, Diana Vinding and Sille Stidsen, eds. Pp. 503-509. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Word Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Applied Anthropology: The Fifth Sub-Field of a Rapidly Changing Discipline. *Teaching Anthropology: SACC Notes* 11(2):8-12.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Sharing the Land: Kalahari San Property Rights and Resource Management. In Property and Equality, Volume 2: Encapsulation, Commercialisation, Discrimination, Thomas Widlok and Wolde Gossa Tadesse, eds. Pp. 191-207. New York and Oxford: Berghahn Books.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Diana Vinding, eds. (2004) Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Southern Africa. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.



Hitchcock, Robert K. and Diana Vinding (2004) Introduction. In Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Southern Africa, Robert K. Hitchcock and Diana Vinding, eds. Pp. 1-21. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Melvin Johnson, and Christine E. Haney (2004) Indigenous Women in Botswana: Changing Gender Roles in the Race of Dispossession and Modernization. In Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Southern Africa, Robert K. Hitchcock and Diana Vinding, eds. Pp. 166-182. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Akpan, Joseph, Ignatius Mberengwa, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Thomas Koperski (2004) Human Rights and Participation among Southern African Indigenous Peoples. In Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Southern Africa, Robert K. Hitchcock and Diana Vinding, eds. Pp. 184-201. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) Natural Resources Management among the Kalahari San: Conflict and Cooperation. In Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Southern Africa, Robert K. Hitchcock and Diana Vinding, eds. Pp. 202-227. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) The Roles of Applied and Development Anthropology and Archaeology among the San of Botswana. Botswana Notes and Records 36:125-135.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) The Interplay Between Research and Development in Efforts to Enhance Community and Individual Well-being, with Special Reference to Khoe and San Peoples in Southern Africa. Keynote Address: International. In Research for Khoe and San Development, Kgosi Motshabi and Sidsel Saugestad, eds. Pp. 19-24. Gaborone, Botswana: UB/Tromso San/Basarwa Research Program, University of Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) Namibia. In The Indigenous World 2004, Diana Vinding, ed. Pp. 413-417. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Word Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2004, Diana Vinding, ed. Pp. 418-422. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Word Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) Mobility, Sedentism, and Intensification: Organizational Responses to Environmental and Social Change among the San of Southern Africa. In Processual Archaeology: Exploring Analytical Strategies, Frames of Reference, and Culture Process, Amber Johnson, ed. Pp. 95-133. Westport, Connecticut: Praeger.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) Human Rights and Anthropological Activism among the San. In Human Rights, Power, and Difference: The Scholar as Activist, Carole Nagengast and Carlos Velez Ibanez, eds. Pp. 169-191. Norman, Oklahoma: Society for Applied Anthropology.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) Land, Livestock, and Leadership among the Ju/'hoansi San of Northwestern Botswana. Anthropologica 45(1):83-88.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) Human Rights and Indigenous Peoples in Africa and Asia. In Human Rights and Diversity: Area Studies Revisited, David P. Forsythe and Patrice McMahon, eds. Pp. 205-228. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Megan Biesele (2003) Namibia. In The Indigenous World 2002-2003, Diana Vinding, ed. Pp. 398-403. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2002-2003, Diana Vinding, ed. Pp. 403-408. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) The Okavango River Basin in Southern Africa: A Case Study of Transboundary Resource Management Issues. In Allocating and Managing Water For a Sustainable Future: Lessons from Around the World, Douglas S. Kenney and Aaron Wolf, eds. Boulder, Colorado: Natural Resources Law Center, University of Colorado School of Law.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) Riparian Resource Utilization, Management, and Conservation in Southern Africa, with Special Reference to Botswana. In Aquatic Conservation and Management in Africa, Thomas L. Crisman, Lauren J. Chapman, Colin A. Chapman, and Lee S. Kaufman, eds. Pp. 345-373. Gainesville, Florida: University of Florida Press.

Willis, Mary S. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2003) Anthropologists and Sudanese Refugees: Cultural Exchange in the Heartland. Practicing Anthropology 25(4):3-8.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2002) 'We Are the First People': Land, Natural Resources, and Identity in the Central Kalahari, Botswana. Journal of Southern African Studies 28(4):797-824.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2002) Repatriation, Indigenous Peoples, and Development: Lessons from Africa, North America, and Australia. Pula: Botswana Journal of African Studies 16(1): 57-67.

Lee, Richard B., Robert K. Hitchcock, and Megan Biesele, eds. (2002) The Kalahari San: Self-Determination in the Desert. Cultural Survival Quarterly 25(1):8-61.

Lee, Richard B., Robert K. Hitchcock, and Megan Biesele (2002) From Foragers to First Peoples: The Kalahari San Today. Cultural Survival Quarterly 26(1):8-12

Robert K. Hitchcock and Megan Biesele (2002) Controlling Their Destiny: Ju/'hoansi of Nyae Nyae. Cultural Survival Quarterly 26(1):13-15.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2002) Removals, Politics, and Human Rights. Cultural Survival Quarterly 26(1):25-26.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Megan Biesele (2002) Caught in the Crossfire: The Caprivi Strip. Cultural Survival Quarterly 26(1):30.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2002) The Osire/M'Kata Refugee Crisis. Cultural Survival Quarterly 26(1):31.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2002) A Road to Self-Sufficiency: Natural Resource Management. Cultural Survival Quarterly 26(1):37-39.

Bieseke, Megan, Robert K. Hitchcock, and James I. Ebert (2002) The Kalahari Peoples Fund. Cultural Survival Quarterly 26(1):55-56.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2002) Breaking News: World Bank Meets with San Representatives. Cultural Survival Quarterly 26(1):56.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Alan J. Osborn, eds. (2002) Endangered Peoples of Africa and the Middle East: Struggles to Survive and Thrive. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Alan J. Osborn (2002) Introduction. In Endangered Peoples of Africa and the Middle East: Struggles to Survive and Thrive, in Robert K. Hitchcock and Alan J. Osborn, eds. Pp. 1-29. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press.

Totten, Sam, William S. Parsons, Jr. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2002) Confronting Genocide and Ethnocide of Indigenous Peoples: An Interdisciplinary Approach to Definition, Intervention, Prevention, and Adequacy. In Annihilating Difference: The Anthropology of Genocide, Alexander Labhan Hinton, ed. Pp. 54-91. Berkeley and London: University of California Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2002) Coping with Uncertainty: Adaptive Responses to Drought and Livestock Disease in the Northern Kalahari. In Sustainable Livelihoods in Kalahari Environments, Deborah Sporton and David S.G. Thomas, eds. Pp. 169-192. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Megan Bieseke (2002) Namibia. In The Indigenous World 2001-2002, Diana Vinding, ed. Pp. 404-411. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Word Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2002) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2001-2002, Diana Vinding, ed. Pp. 411-419. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Word Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2001) African Dams: Did Large Dams Contribute to the Development of African Nations? In History in Dispute, Volume 7. Water and the Environment Since 1945: Global Perspectives, Char Miller, Mark Cioc, and Kate Showers, eds. Pp. 1-9. Columbia, South Carolina: Manly, Inc.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2001) Glossary. In History in Dispute, Volume 7. Water and the Environment Since 1945: Global Perspectives, Char Miller, Mark Cioc, and Kate Showers, eds. Pp. 337-340. Columbia, South Carolina: Manly, Inc.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Diana Vinding (2001) A Chronology of Major Events Relating to the Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Part II. Botswana Notes and Records 33:1-12.

Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, and Melinda Kelly (2001) Women, Water, and Natural Resources Management in Southern Africa. Botswana Notes and Records 33:149.

Lee, Richard B. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2001) African Hunter-Gatherers: Survival, History, and the Politics of Ethnicity. African Study Monographs, Supplement 26:257-280. Kyoto, Japan: Center for African Area Studies, Kyoto University.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2001) Decentralization, Natural Resource Management, and Community-Based Conservation Institutions in Southern Africa. Indigenous Affairs 4/01:38-49.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2001) Botswana. In The Indigenous World 2000-2001, Marianne Jensen, ed. Pp. 277-284. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Word Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2001) 'Hunting Is Our Heritage': The Struggle for Hunting and Gathering Rights among the San of Southern Africa. In Parks, Property, and Power: Managing Hunting Practice and Identity within State Policy Regimes, David G. Anderson and Kazunobu Ikeya, eds. Pp. 139-156. Senri Ethnological Studies 59. Osaka, Japan: National Museum of Ethnology.

Lee, Richard B. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2001) African Hunter-Gatherers: Survival, History, and the Politics of Ethnicity. In African Hunter-Gatherers: Persisting Cultures and Contemporary Problems, Jiro Tanaka, Mitsuo Ichikawa, and Daiji Kimura, eds. African Study Monographs, Supplement 26:257-280. Kyoto, Japan: Center for African Area Studies, Kyoto University.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Megan Bieselee (2001) Establishing Rights to Land, Language, and Political Representation: The Ju/'hoansi San at the Millennium. In Spuren des Regenbogens / Tracing the Rainbow: Art and Life in Southern Africa, Stevan Eisenhofer, ed. Pp. 202-207. Linz, Austria: Arnoldsche Publishers.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Fanuel M. Nangati (2000) People of the Two-Way River: Socioeconomic Change and Natural Resource Management in the Nata River Region of Southern Africa. Botswana Notes and Records 32:1-21.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Resource Rights and Resettlement among the San of Botswana. In Faces of Anthropology: A Reader for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Kevin Rafferty and Dorothy Chinwe Ukaegbe, eds. Pp. 139-143. Boston: Pearson Custom Publishing.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Traditional African Wildlife Utilization: Subsistence Hunting, Poaching, and Sustainable Use. In Wildlife Conservation by Sustainable Use, Herbert H.T. Prins, Jan Geu Grootenhuis, and Thomas T. Dolan, eds. Pp. 389-415. Boston, Dordrecht and London: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Schweitzer, Peter, Megan Bieselee, and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2000) Hunters and Gatherers in the Modern World: Conflict, Resistance, and Self-Determination. Oxford, England and New York, New York: Berghahn Books.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Megan Bieselee (2000) Introduction. In Hunters and Gatherers in the Modern World: Conflict, Resistance, and Self-Determination, Peter Schweitzer, Megan Bieselee,

and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. Pp. 1-27. Oxford, England and New York, New York: Berghahn Books.

Bieseles, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2000) The Ju/'hoansi San Under Two States: Impacts of the South West African Administration and the Government of the Republic of Namibia. In Hunters and Gatherers in the Modern World: Conflict, Resistance, and Self-Determination, Peter P. Schweitzer, Megan Bieseles, and Robert Hitchcock, eds. Pp. 305-326. Oxford, England and New York, New York: Berghahn Books.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) The United States, Development, and Indigenous Peoples. In The United States and Human Rights: Looking Outward and Inward, David P. Forsythe, ed. Pp. 300-325. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.

Bieseles, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2000) Ju/'hoan Language Education in Namibia and Its Relevance for Minority Language Education in Botswana. In Botswana: The Future of the Minority Languages, Herman Batibo and Birjit Smieja, eds. Pp. 237-265. Frankfurt and Bern: Peter Lang.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Resources, Rights, and Resettlement among the San of Botswana. Cultural Survival Quarterly 22(4):51-55.

Megan Bieseles and Robert K. Hitchcock (1999) "Two Kinds of Bioscope": Practical Community Concerns and Ethnographic Film. Visual Anthropology 12:137-151.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Water Resource Use and Management in the Okavango System of Southern Africa: The Political Economy of State, Community, and Private Resource Control. Botswana Notes and Records 31:83-92.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) References on the Okavango Delta. Botswana Notes and Records 31:163-165.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) The Nata Sanctuary as a Community-Based Natural Resource Management Project. Botswana Notes and Records 31:101-104.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) A Chronology of Major Events Relating to the Central Kalahari Game Reserve. Botswana Notes and Records 31:105-117.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Indigenous Populations, Genocide of. In Encyclopedia of Genocide, Volume II, Israel W. Charny, ed. Pp. 175-184. Santa Barbara, California and London: ABC-CLIO.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Africa. In The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Hunters and Gatherers, Richard B. Lee and Richard Daly, eds. Pp. 175-184. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) The Tyua of Northeastern Botswana and Northwestern Zimbabwe. In The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Hunters and Gatherers, Richard B. Lee and Richard Daly, eds. Pp. 225-229. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Indigenous Peoples' Rights and the Struggle for Survival. In The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Hunters and Gatherers, Richard B. Lee and Richard Daly, eds. Pp. 480-486. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Indigenous Peoples' Consultation on Empowerment, Culture, and Spirituality in Community Development. In Indigenous Peoples' Consultation: Report on an Indigenous Peoples' Consultation on Empowerment, Culture, and Spirituality in Community Development Held in Shakawe, Botswana from 6 to 9 September, 1998, Ruud van Trijp and Otto Oussoren, eds. Pp. 13-15. Ghanzi, Botswana: Kuru Development Trust and Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Socioeconomic Status, Quality of Life, and Development among San Populations in Botswana. In Indigenous Peoples' Consultation: Report on an Indigenous Peoples' Consultation on Empowerment, Culture, and Spirituality in Community Development Held in Shakawe, Botswana from 6 to 9 September, 1998, Ruud van Trijp and Otto Oussoren, eds. Pp. 17-27. Ghanzi, Botswana: Kuru Development Trust and Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Case Studies of Successful Development Projects. In Indigenous Peoples' Consultation: Report on an Indigenous Peoples' Consultation on Empowerment, Culture, and Spirituality in Community Development Held in Shakawe, Botswana from 6 to 9 September, 1998, Ruud van Trijp and Otto Oussoren, eds. Pp. 69-72. Ghanzi, Botswana: Kuru Development Trust and Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Organizations Devoted to Assisting Southern African San. In Indigenous Peoples' Consultation: Report on an Indigenous Peoples' Consultation on Empowerment, Culture, and Spirituality in Community Development Held in Shakawe, Botswana from 6 to 9 September, 1998, Ruud van Trijp and Otto Oussoren, eds. Pp. 121-129. Ghanzi, Botswana: Kuru Development Trust and Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) The Politics and Economics of Bureaucratic and Ethnic Identity among Remote Area Populations in Botswana. In Proceedings of the Khoisan Identities and Cultural Heritage Conference, Andrew Bank, ed. Pp. 303-313. Cape Town: The Institute for Historical Research and Infosource.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Laurence G. Bartram, Jr. (1998) Social Boundaries, Technical Systems, and the Use of Space and Technology in the Kalahari. In The Archaeology of Social Boundaries, Miriam T. Stark, ed. Pp. 12-49. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Lee, Richard B. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1998) African Hunter-Gatherers: History and the Politics of Ethnicity. In Transformations in Africa: Essays on Africa's Later Past, Graham Connah, ed. Pp. 14-45. London and Washington, D.C.: Leicester University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Marshall W. Murphree (1998) The Kxoe of West Caprivi, Namibia: Conflicts Over Land, Resource Rights, and Development. Indigenous Affairs 1998/4:46-51.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Africa: Environmental Conservation, Development, and Human Rights. Lincoln, Nebraska: E. N. Thompson Forum on World Issues.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1997) Indigenous Peoples, Multinational Corporations, and Human Rights. Indigenous Affairs No. 2/1997:6-11.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1997) African Wildlife: Conservation and Conflict. In Life and Death Matters: Human Rights and the Environment at the End of the Millennium, Barbara Rose Johnston, ed. Pp. 81-95. Thousand Oaks, California: Altamira Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Peter Bleed (1997) Each According to Need and Fashion: Spear and Arrow Use Among San Hunters of the Kalahari. In Projectile Technologies, Heidi Knecht, ed. pp. 345-368. New York, New York: Plenum Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Tara M. Twedt (1997) Physical and Cultural Genocide of Various Indigenous Peoples. In Genocide in the Twentieth Century: Eyewitness Accounts and Critical Views, Samuel Totten, William S. Parsons, and Israel W. Charny, eds. Pp. 483-534. New York and London: Garland Publishing.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1997) Cultural, Environmental, and Economic Impacts of Tourism among Kalahari Bushmen. In Tourism and Culture: An Applied Perspective, Erve Chambers, ed. Pp. 93-128. Albany, New York: State University of New York Press.

Vierich, Helga I.D. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1996) Kua: Farmer/Foragers of the Eastern Kalahari, Botswana. In Cultural Diversity Among Twentieth Century Foragers: An African Perspective, Susan Kent, ed. Pp. 108-124. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Dori Bixler (1996) Politics, Ecology, and Survival Tactics among Kalahari San. In Indigenous Peoples in Remote Regions: A Global Perspective, John Taylor and Ken Coates, eds. pp. 181-205. Thunder Bay, Ontario: Lakehead University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K., John E. Yellen, Diane J. Gelburd, Alan J. Osborn, and Aron L. Crowell (1996) Subsistence Hunting and Natural Resource Management among the Ju/'hoansi of Northwestern Botswana. African Study Monographs 17(4):115-208.

Bieseke, Megan, Robert K. Hitchcock et al (1996) Visual Ethics and John Marshall's "A Kalahari Family." Anthropology Newsletter 37(5):15-16.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) Botswana's Decision to Relocate People of the Central Kalahari Game Reserve: Consensus or Genocide? Indigenous Affairs 3/96:44-47.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) Coercive Conservation? Biodiversity Preservation and Indigenous Peoples in Africa. Indigenous Affairs 1/96:50-53.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) Subsistence Hunting and Special Game Licenses in Botswana. Botswana Notes and Records 28:55-64.

Lee, Richard B., Megan Bieseke, and Robert K. Hitchcock (1996) Thirty Years of Ethnographic Research among the Ju/'hoansi of Botswana, 1963-1996. Botswana Notes and Records 28:107-120.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Centralization, Resource Depletion, and Coercive Conservation among the Tyua of the Northeastern Kalahari. Human Ecology 23(2):169-198.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and John D. Holm (1995) Grassroots Political Organizing among Kalahari Bushmen. Indigenous Affairs 95/3:4-10.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Indigenous Peoples, Resource Management, and Traditional Tenure Systems in Sustainable Development in African Dryland Environments. In Social Aspects of Sustainable Dryland Management, Daniel Stiles, ed. pp. 153-175. New York, New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Hunter, Malcolm L., Robert K. Hitchcock, and Barbara Wyckoff-Baird (1995) Women and Wildlife in Southern Africa. In Wildlife and Forests, David Ehrenfeld, ed. Pp. 93-96. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Blackwell Science and Society for Conservation Biology.

Hitchcock, Robert K. et al (1995) Contributor to "Chapter 11: Human Influences on Diversity." In Global Biodiversity Assessment, V.H. Heywood, executive editor. pp. 711-821. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (published for the United Nations Environment Program, UNEP).

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) American University Education Relating to Indigenous Peoples and Genocide Issues. Internet on the Holocaust and Genocide 51-53:22, 24

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) International Human Rights, The Environment, and Indigenous Peoples. Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy 5(1):1-22.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Human Rights and the Environment in Southern Africa: San Experiences. In Who Pays the Price? The Sociocultural Context of Environmental Crisis, Barbara Rose Johnston, ed. Pp. 56-65. Covelo, California: Island Press.



Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) International Human Rights, the Environment, and Indigenous Peoples. In Endangered Peoples: Indigenous Rights and the Environment, Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy, eds. Pp. 1-22. Niwot, Colorado: University Press of Colorado.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Indigenous Peoples, Resource Management, and Traditional Tenure Systems in Sustainable Development in African Dryland Environments. In Listening to the People: Social Aspects of Dryland Management. Daniel Stiles, ed. Nairobi, Kenya: United Nations Environment Program (UNEP).

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Ecotourism and Sustainable Development in Africa. In Proceedings of the Conference on Natural Resource Management in Africa: Issues in Conservation and Socioeconomic Development, Denis Hynes and John Yopp, eds. New York, New York: African-American Institute.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Indigenous Peoples, the State, and Resource Rights in Southern Africa. In Never Drink From the Same Cup: Proceedings of the Conference on Indigenous Peoples In Africa, Hanne Veber, Jens Dahl, Fiona Wilson, and Espen Waehle, eds. Pp. 119-132. IWGIA Document No. 74. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs and Center for Development Research.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and John D. Holm (1993) Bureaucratic Domination of Hunter-Gatherer Societies: A Study of the San in Botswana. Development and Change 24(2):305-338.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Africa and Discovery: Human Rights, Environment, and Development. American Indian Culture and Research Journal 17(1):129-152.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Toward Self-Sufficiency. Cultural Survival Quarterly 17(2):51-53.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Sub-Saharan Africa: Environment, Politics, and Development. In State of the Peoples: A Global Human Rights Report on Societies in Danger, Marc Miller, ed. with Cultural Survival. p. 160-163. Boston, Massachusetts: Beacon Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Himba of Angola and Namibia. In State of the Peoples: A Global Human Rights Report on Societies in Danger, Marc Miller, ed. with Cultural Survival. P. 169. Boston, Massachusetts: Beacon press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Somali of Somalia, Ethiopia, Kenya, and Djibouti. In State of the Peoples: A Global Human Rights Report on Societies in Danger, Marc Miller, ed. with Cultural Survival. pp. 176-177. Boston, Massachusetts: Beacon Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Tyua of Zimbabwe. In State of the Peoples: A Global Human Rights Report on Societies in Danger, Marc Miller, ed. with Cultural Survival. p. 178. Boston, Massachusetts: Beacon Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Human Rights and the Environment in Southern Africa: Hadza and San Experiences. In Who Pays the Price? Examining the Sociocultural Context of Environmental Crisis (A Society for Applied Anthropology Report on Human Rights and the Environment), Barbara R. Johnston, et al, eds., pp. 175-187. Oklahoma City, Oklahoma: Society for Applied Anthropology.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Dori Bixler, and Megan Bieseke (1993) Land Rights, Local Institutions, and Grassroots Development among the Ju/'hoansi of Northeastern Namibia. IWGIA Newsletter 93(2):23-29. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Fanuel M. Nangati (1993) Drought, Environmental Change, and Development among the Tyua of Western Zimbabwe. IWGIA Newsletter 93(2):42-46. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and John Elsworth (1992) The Potential Value of the Marula Moth *Argema mimosae* for Tasar Silk Production in Botswana. Botswana Notes and Records 24:236.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Somalia: Militarization, Famine, and Relief. Nebraska Report 20(9):1, 5.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Coping with Change: Indigenous Peoples and Human Rights. Nebraska Report 20(4):3.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Indigenous Peoples: Working Definitions. In Society for Applied Anthropology Committee on Human Rights and the Environment: Preliminary Report (A Contribution to the United Nations Economic and Social Council, Commission on Human Rights, Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities Study, "Human Rights and The Environment," Barbara R. Johnston, ed. pp. 81-85. Oklahoma City: Society for Applied Anthropology (SFAA).

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) The Rural Population Living Outside of Recognized Villages. In Sustainable Rural Development, Doreen Nteta and Janet Hermans, eds. pp. 6-22. Gaborone, Botswana: The Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Game Park Vs the San: Conservation and Sustainable Development in the Kalahari. International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs Newsletter 1:7-12. Copenhagen, Denmark: IWGIA.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) On Subsistence and Social Relations in the Kalahari. Current Anthropology 32(1):56-57.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Cost of Conflict in the Middle East Examined. Nebraska Report 19(1):1.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Rodney L. Brandenburgh (1991) Harmless Hunters, Fierce Fighters or Persistent Pastoralists? The Policy Implications of Academic Stereotypes of Kalahari San. Journal of Asian and African Affairs 3(1):17-44.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Katy Hansen (1991) Swazi Women Say, "Do It Yourself." Center for Rural Affairs Newsletter, April, 1991, pp. 3-4. Walthill, Nebraska: Center for Rural Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) South Africa: A South African Woman's Perspective. Mandela Addresses Apartheid, Social Justice. Nebraska Report 3/91, p. 5.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Comment on "Foragers, Genuine or Spurious? Situating the Kalahari San in History." by Jacqueline S. Solway and Richard B. Lee. In Inquiry and Debate in the Human Sciences: Contributions from Current Anthropology, 1960-1990, Sydel Silverman, ed., Pp. 207-208. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Tourism and Sustainable Development among Remote Area Populations in Botswana. In Tourism in Botswana, Linda Pfothenauer, ed. pp. 154-167. Gaborone, Botswana: The Botswana Society.

Hunter, Malcolm L., Robert K. Hitchcock, and Barbara Wyckoff-Baird (1990) Women and Wildlife in Southern Africa. Conservation Biology 4(4):448-451.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Wildlife Conservation and Development among Rural Populations in Southern Africa. International Third World Studies Journal and Review 2(1):225-232.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Rodney L. Brandenburgh (1990) Tourism, Conservation, and Culture in the Kalahari Desert, Botswana. Cultural Survival Quarterly 14(1):1-5.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Land Reform, Ethnicity, and Compensation in Botswana. Cultural Survival Quarterly 14(4):52-55.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Comment on "Foragers Genuine or Spurious? The Kalahari San in History" by Jacqueline Solway and Richard B. Lee. Current Anthropology 31(2):129-130.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Water, Land, and Livestock: The Evolution of Tenure and Administration Patterns in the Grazing Areas of Botswana. In The World of Pastoralism: Herding Systems in Comparative Perspective, John G. Galaty and Douglas L. Johnson, eds. Pp. 216-254. New York: Guilford Publications and London: Bellhaven Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Wildlife Utilization and Sustainable Development among Kalahari San (Abstract). Proceedings: The Nebraska Academy of Sciences 1880-1990, p. 3. Lincoln, Nebraska: Nebraska Academy of Sciences.

Osborn, Alan J. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1990) Nutritional and Physiological Impacts of Subsistence Strategy Shifts among Kalahari San (Abstract). In Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Studies (CHAGS 6), Linda Ellanna, ed. P. 246. Fairbanks, Alaska: University of Alaska.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (1989) Modeling Kalahari Hunter-Gatherer Subsistence and Settlement Systems: Implications for Development Policy and Land Use Planning in Botswana. Anthropos 84(1):47-62.

Bieseke, Megan, Mathias Guenther, Robert K. Hitchcock, Richard Lee, and Jean MacGregor (1989) Hunters, Clients and Squatters: The Contemporary Socioeconomic Status of Botswana Basarwa. African Study Monographs 9(3):109-151.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Indigenous Peoples and Wildlife Schemes. Kalahari Conservation Society Newsletter 24:10-11.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Southern Africa: The Continuing Crisis. Nebraska Report 17(7):1-4. Lincoln, Nebraska: Nebraskans for Peace.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Botswana: Ranches, Resettlement, and Land Rights among the Tyua of Northern Botswana. International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA) Newsletter 57:45-50.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Botswana: Indigenous Peoples and Wildlife Utilization Schemes. International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA) Newsletter 59:29-33.

Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, and Richard G. Morgan (1989) Drought, Drought Relief, and Dependency among the Basarwa of Botswana. In African Food Systems in Crisis, Part One: Microperspectives, Rebecca Huss-Ashmore and Solomon Katz, eds. pp. 303-336. New York: Gordon and Breach Science Publishers.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Human Rights and Development in South African Tribal Areas (Abstract). In Professional Responsibilities in the Global Community, Mekki Mtewa, ed. p. 51. Washington, D.C.: Association for the Advancement of Policy, Research, and Development in the Third World.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Monitoring, Research, and Development in the Remote Areas of Botswana. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Local Government, Lands, and Housing, and Oslo, Norway: Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Settlement, Seasonality, and Subsistence Stress among the Tyua of Northern Botswana. In Coping with Seasonal Constraints, Rebecca Huss-Ashmore, ed., with Robert K. Hitchcock and John J. Curry. pp. 64-85. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.

Osborn, Alan J. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1988) San Hunting Strategies and Physiological Ecology: An Evolutionary Perspective (Abstract). In Collegium Anthropologicum, Volume 12, 1988 Supplement, p. 93. Abstracts, 12th International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Zagreb, Yugoslavia, 24-31 July, 1988. Zagreb, Yugoslavia: Croatian Anthropological Society and Institute for Medical Research and Occupational Health, University of Zagreb.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Social Sciences Play Role in Development Project. International Affairs 4(3):4-5.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Decentralization and Development among the Ju/Wasi, Namibia. Cultural Survival Quarterly 13(3):31-33.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Conservation and Development among Botswana Basarwa. Kalahari Conservation Society Newsletter 21:11-12.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Research and Development in Botswana's Remote Areas: A Research Note. Botswana Notes and Records 20:149-150.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Socioeconomic Change among the Basarwa in Botswana: An Ethnohistorical Analysis. Ethnohistory 34(3):219-255.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Swaziland's Past. Ndiza Natsi 3(15):9-12.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Hassan M. Hussein (1987) Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Settlements for Drought-Afflicted Pastoralists in Somalia. Disasters 11(1):30-39.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Hunters and Herding: Local Level Livestock Development among Kalahari San. Cultural Survival Quarterly 11(1):27-30.

Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, Gakemodimo M. Mosi, Helga I. D. Vierich, and Aron L. Crowell (1987) Botswana: Fishermen of the Two Way River. Cultural Survival Quarterly 11(2):35-38.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) A Note on Livestock Marketing Problems of Smallholders in Botswana. Botswana Notes and Records 19:173-174.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Refugees, Settlement, and Self Reliance in North West Somalia. International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA) Newsletter 50:134-138.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Tebogo Nkwe (1987) A Note on Livestock Marketing Problems of Basarwa and Other Smallholders in Botswana. Production Pastorale et Societe 20:31-34.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Neil Parsons (1987) Introduction. In Research for Development in Botswana, Robert Hitchcock, Neil Parsons and John Taylor, eds. Pp. vii-x. Gaborone, Botswana: Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and T.M. Tsikata (1987) Research on the Botswana Economy. In Research for Development in Botswana, Robert Hitchcock, Neil Parsons, and John Taylor, eds. Pp. 172-203. Gaborone, Botswana: Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Anthropological Research and Remote Area Development among Botswana Basarwa. In Research for Development in Botswana, Robert Hitchcock, Neil Parsons, and John Taylor, eds. Pp. 285-351. Gaborone, Botswana: Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Botswana Government Research Institutions II: The Rural Sociology Unit in the Ministry of Agriculture. In Research for Development in Botswana, Robert Hitchcock, Neil Parsons, and John Taylor, eds. Pp. 374-414. Gaborone, Botswana: Botswana Society.

Parsons, Neil and Robert K. Hitchcock (1987) Libraries and Research Facilities Relating to Botswana. In Research for Development in Botswana, Robert Hitchcock, Neil Parsons, and John Taylors, eds. Pp. 427-431. Gaborone, Botswana: Botswana Society.

Parsons, Neil and Robert K. Hitchcock (1987) Legislation Relating to Research in Botswana. In Research for Development in Botswana, Robert Hitchcock, Neil Parsons, and John Taylor, eds. Pp. 432-436. Gaborone, Botswana: Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Neil Parsons (1987) Research for Development in Botswana: A Bibliography. In Research for Development in Botswana, Robert Hitchcock, Neil Parsons, and John Taylor, eds. Pp. 437-451. Gaborone, Botswana: Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Sedentism and Site Structure: Organizational Changes in Kalahari Basarwa Residential Locations. In Method and Theory for Activity Area Research: An Ethnoarchaeological Approach, Susan Kent, ed. Pp. 374-423. New York: Columbia University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1986) Zenzele: Swazi Women Say 'Do It Yourself.' Ndiza Natsi 3(11):22-25.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1986) Impacts of Drought Upon Kalahari San Populations. International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs Newsletter 45:9-14. Copenhagen, Denmark: IWGIA.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1986) Livestock Development in Botswana. Kalahari Conservation Society Newsletter 12:10-11.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1986) Sandveld Agriculture in Botswana. Botswana Notes and Records 18:91-105.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1986) Swaziland: Zenzele: Swazi Women Say, "Do It Yourself." IWGIA Newsletter 48:74-77. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1986) Foreword. In Assessment of Handicraft Training Needs for Rural Women in Swaziland by Lisbeth Loughran and Jan Argo. Swaziland Manpower Development Project, Occasional Papers No. 1. Mbabane, Swaziland: TransCentury Corporation and Webster Print.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1986) Ethnographic Research and Socioeconomic Development among Kalahari San: Some Tables. In The Past and Future of !Kung Ethnography: Critical Reflections and Symbolic Perspectives, Megan Biesele, ed., with Robert Gordon and Richard Lee. Pp. 377-423. Hamburg: Helmut Buske Verlag.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Tebogo Nkwe (1986) Social and Environmental Impacts of Agrarian Reform in Rural Botswana. In Land Policy and Agriculture in Eastern and Southern Africa, J.W. Arntzen, L.D. Ngcongco and S.D. Turner, eds., pp. 93-99. Tokyo: United National University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1986) The Plight of Indigenous Peoples. In Human Rights, Social Issues Resources Series, Volume 2, Eleanor C. Goldstein, ed. Article No. 58. Boca Raton, Florida: SIRS.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1985) Foragers on the Move: San Survival Strategies in Botswana Parks and Reserves. Cultural Survival Quarterly 9(1):31-36.

Campbell, Alec C. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1985) Some Setswana Names of Woody Plants. Botswana Notes and Records 17:117-129.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and John D. Holm (1985) Political Development among the Basarwa of Botswana. Cultural Survival Quarterly 9(3):7-11.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1985) The Plight of Indigenous Peoples. Social Education 49(6):457-462.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1985) Water, Land, and Livestock: The Evolution of Tenure and Administration Patterns in the Grazing Areas of Botswana. In Politics and Rural Development in Southern Africa: The Evolution of Modern Botswana, Louis A. Picard, ed. Pp. 96-133. Lincoln, Nebraska: University of Nebraska Press and London: Rex Collings.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1985) Are the World's Players Changing? Social Aspects. In Proceedings: Economic Interdependencies and International Development, Norman E. Tooker, ed. pp. 32-41. Lincoln, Nebraska: University of Nebraska Office of International Programs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1985) Development Planning, Government Policy, and the Future of the Basarwa in Botswana. In The Future of Former Foragers: Australia and Southern Africa, Carmel Schrire and Robert Gordon, eds. Pp. 55-62. Cultural Survival Occasional Papers, No. 18. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Cultural Survival Inc.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (1984) Foraging and Food Production among Kalahari Hunter/Gatherers. In From Hunters to Farmers: The Causes and Consequences of Food Production in Africa, J. Desmond Clark and Steven A. Brandt, eds. pp. 328-348. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1984) Refugee Relief in Somalia: Some Major Lessons. In Proceedings of the Workshop on Disaster Preparedness, Robert L. Stephenson, ed. pp. 7-9. Mogadishu, Somalia: Somali Red Crescent Society and League of Red Cross Societies.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1983) From Forager to Pastoralist: Processes of Economic Transformation in the Eastern Kalahari Desert, Botswana (Abstract). Proceedings, The Nebraska Academy of Sciences, Ninety-Third Annual Meeting, pp. 3-4. Lincoln, Nebraska: Nebraska Academy of Sciences.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Patterns of Sedentism among the Basarwa of Botswana. In Politics and History in Band Societies, Eleanor Leacock and Richard Lee, eds., pp. 223-267. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Tradition, Social Justice, and Land Reform in Central Botswana. In Land Reform in the Making: Tradition, Public Policy, and Ideology in Botswana, Richard P. Werbner, ed. pp. 1-34. London: Rex Collings.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) The Ethnoarchaeology of Sedentism: Mobility Strategies and Site Structure among Foraging and Food Producing Populations in the Eastern Kalahari Desert, Botswana. PhD dissertation, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque. New Mexico.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Conflicts Between Conservation and Development in Botswana. In Proceedings of the Seminar on Environmental Conservation and Ecological Principles for Economic Development, pp. 21-25. Department of Wildlife and National Parks. Gaborone, Botswana: Government Printer.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Impoverishment of Remote Areas. In Proceedings of the Seminar on Environmental Conservation and Ecological Principles for Economic Development, pp. 34-37. Department of Wildlife and National Parks. Gaborone, Botswana: Government Printer.

Jeffers, William A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1982) Communal Area Development In Communal First Development Areas As a Strategy for Rural Development, William A. Jeffers,



and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. pp. 1-8. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Finance and Development Planning.

Jeffers, William A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1982) First Report to the Districts (CDFA Working Group, 25 March, 1981). In Communal First Development Areas As a Strategy for Rural Development, William A. Jeffers and Robert K. Hitchcock eds. pp. 47-56. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Finance and Development Planning.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And William A. Jeffers (1982) Land Use Planning in the Communal Areas. In Communal First Development Areas As a Strategy for Rural Development, William A. Jeffers and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. Pp. 57-65. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Finance and Development Planning.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Research Priorities in the Assessment of Socio-economic Impacts of Livestock Development Projects. In Communal Area Livestock and Range: Research Priorities, Roy H. Behnke, Jr., ed. pp. 26-29. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Agriculture and International Livestock Center for Africa.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Tebogo Nkwe (1982) The Tribal Grazing Land Policy (TGLP): Social and Environmental Impact. In Range Livestock Production Systems: Development, Monitoring, Research, Poul A. Sihm, ed. Pp. 11-26. ILCA Botswana, Botswana Working Document No. 6. Part II. Gaborone, Botswana: International Livestock Center for Africa and Animal Production Research Unit, Ministry of Agriculture, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Research on Tribal Grazing Land Policy Issues. In Range Livestock Production Systems: Development Monitoring, Research, Poul Sihm, ed. Part II, pp. 24-38. ILCA Botswana, Botswana Working Document No. 6. Part II. Gaborone, Botswana: International Livestock Center for Africa and Animal Production Research Unit, Ministry of Agriculture, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Research and Development in Botswana's Communal First Development Areas. In Range Livestock Production Systems: Development, Monitoring, Research, Poul Sihm, ed. pp. 39-49. ILCA Botswana, Botswana Working Document No. 6. Part II. Gaborone, Botswana: International Livestock Center for Africa and Animal Production Research Unit, Ministry of Agriculture, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) A Livestock Loan Scheme for Remote Area Populations. In Report of the Presidential Commission on Economic Opportunities, Appendix A5. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Finance and Development Planning.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Poul A. Sihm (1982) Foreword. In The Operation and Viability of the Botswana Second Livestock Development Project (1497-BT): Selected Issues, by Neville Dyson-Hudson and Solomon Bekure, pp. 1-4. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Agriculture.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Tebogo Nkwe (1982) Progress and Problems in Tribal Grazing Land Policy Implementation, with Special Reference to Remote Area Dwellers. In Report of the Remote Area Development Workshop, Marang Mabengano, ed. pp. 108-117. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Local Government and Lands.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Introduction: Land Use Planning and Socio-Economic Research in Kgatleng. In Planning for Development: Kgatleng District. A Spatial and Development Plan, with Reference to Local Agricultural Problems, Malcolm J. Odell and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds, pp. iii-iv. Rural Sociology Report Series, No. 7. Gaborone, Botswana: Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture and Kgatleng District Administration, Mochudi, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Appendix I: Major References on Kgatleng District. Planning for Development: Kgatleng District. A Spatial and Development Plan, with Reference to Local Agricultural Problems, Malcolm J. Odell and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds, pp. 57-60. Rural Sociology Report Series, No. 7. Gaborone, Botswana: Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture and Kgatleng District Administration, Mochudi, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K., R. Renee Hitchcock and Mary R. Smith (1982). Introduction. In Settlement in Botswana: The Historical Development of a Human Landscape, R. Renee Hitchcock and Mary R. Smith, eds. pp. xiii-xvi. Marshalltown: Heinemann Educational Books and Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Prehistoric Hunter-Gatherer Adaptations. In Settlement in Botswana: The Historical Development of a Human Landscape, R. Renee Hitchcock and Mary R. Smith, eds. Pp. 47-65. Marshalltown: Heinemann Educational Books and Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Alec C. Campbell (1982) Settlement Patterns of the Bakgalagari. In Settlement in Botswana: The Historical Development of a Human Landscape R. Renee Hitchcock and Mary R. Smith, eds. Pp. 148-160. Marshalltown: Heinemann Educational Books and Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Mary R. Smith (1982) Settlement in Botswana: A Bibliography. In Settlement in Botswana: The Historical Development of a Human Landscape, R. Renee Hitchcock and Mary R. Smith, eds. Pp. 381-401. Marshalltown: Heinemann Educational Books and Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K., ed. (1982) Proceedings of the Symposium on Botswana's First Livestock Development Project and Its Future Implications. Gaborone, Botswana: National Institute of Development and Cultural Research.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Introduction. In Proceedings of the Symposium on Botswana's First Livestock Development Project and Its Future Implications, Robert K. Hitchcock, ed. pp. 3-7. Gaborone, Botswana: National Institute of Development and Cultural Research.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) New Directions in Livestock Development in Botswana. In Proceedings of the Symposium on Botswana's First Livestock Development Project and Its Future Implications, Robert K. Hitchcock, ed. Pp. 189-208. Gaborone, Botswana: National Institute of Development and Cultural Research.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Patterns of Sedentism among the Basarwa of Eastern Botswana. In Politics and History in Band Societies, Richard Lee and Eleanor Leacock, eds. pp. 223-267. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1981) Production Vs Equity: Land Reform in Botswana. Tirisanyo Mmogo 4:2-8.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1981) The Future of Museum Services in Botswana. Lentswe La Pitse Ya Naga, 1st quarter, 1981, pp. 15-16. Gaborone, Botswana: National Museum and Art Gallery.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1981) Historic Buildings in Botswana. Lentswe La Pitse Ya Naga, Third Quarter, 1981, pp. 21-22. Gaborone, Botswana: National Museum and Gallery.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1981) Land Reform, Population Surveys, and the Remote Area Development Program. In Report of the Remote Areas Development Workshop, Marang Mabengano, ed. pp. 142-158. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Local Government and Lands.

Ebert, James I. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1980) Locational Modeling in the Analysis of the Prehistoric Roadway System At and Around Chaco Canyon, New Mexico. In Cultural Resources Remote Sensing, Thomas R. Lyons and Lyons and Frances Joan Mathien, eds. pp. 169-207. Washington, D.C.: National Park Service.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (1980) Some Special Archaeological Data Handling Problems for Arid Zones of Africa. In Proceedings of the 8th PanAfrican Congress of Prehistory and Quaternary Studies, Nairobi, September, 1977 Richard E. Leakey and Bethwell A. Ogot, eds. pp. 31-32. Nairobi, Kenya: Louis Leakey Memorial Institute for African Prehistory.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1980) The Ethnoarchaeology of Sedentism: A Kalahari Case. In Proceedings of the 8th PanAfrican Congress of Prehistory and Quaternary Studies, Nairobi, September, 1977. Richard E. Leakey and Bethwell A. Ogot, eds. Pp. 300-303. Nairobi, Kenya: Louis Leakey Memorial Institute for African Prehistory.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1980) The Tribal Grazing Land Policy (various sections). In Livestock Development Project Progress Report 1979/1980. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Agriculture.

Campbell, Alec, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Michael Bryan (1980) Rock Art at Tsodilo, Botswana. South African Journal of Science 76(10):476-478.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1980) Tradition, Social Justice, and Land Reform in Central Botswana. Journal of African Law 24(1):1-34.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1979) A Socio-economic Survey of Eastern Kalahari Cattle Posts. Botswana Notes and Records 11:137-139.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Helga I.D. Vierich (1979) Kutse Game Reserve: Field Trip to a Drought-Prone Environment. In Proceedings of the Symposium on Drought in Botswana, Madalon T. Hinchey, ed. Pp. 21-30. Hanover, New Hampshire: Clark University Press and Gaborone, Botswana: Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1979) The Traditional Response to Drought in Botswana. In Proceedings of the Symposium on Drought in Botswana, Madalon T. Hinchey, ed. Pp. 91-97. Hanover, New Hampshire: Clark University Press and Gaborone, Botswana: Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1979) Bibliography. In Proceedings of the Symposium on Drought in Botswana, Madalon T. Hinchey, ed. Pp. 294-305. Hanover, New Hampshire: Clark University Press and Gaborone, Botswana: Botswana Society.

Ebert, James I. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1978) Ancient Lake Makgadikgadi, Botswana: Mapping, Measurement, and Paleoclimatic Significance. In Paleoecology of Africa and the Surrounding Islands, E.M. van Zinderen Bakker, Sr. and J.A. Coetzee, eds. Vol. 10/11, pp. 47-56. Rotterdam: A. A. Balkema.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) Recent Archaeological and Ethnoarchaeological Research in Botswana. Nyame Akuma 12:1-4.

Crowell, Aron L. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1978) Basarwa Ambush Hunting in Botswana. Botswana Notes and Records 10:37-51.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) The Central District Sandveld Consultancy Survey. In Remote Area Development Workshop, pp. 27-31. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Local Government and Lands.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) An Overview of Academic Research among Basarwa in Botswana. In Proceedings of the Workshop on Outlining the Botswana Research Landscape, Bernard S. Weimer, ed. pp. 44-49. Gaborone, Botswana: National Institute of Development and Cultural (NIR) Research Documentation Unit.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) A History of Research among the Basarwa in Botswana. National Institute for Research in Development and African Studies, Documentation Unit, Working Paper No. 19. Gaborone, Botswana: National Institute of Research.

Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, and Melinda C. Ebert (1977) Regional Archaeological, Ethnological, and Ecological Research in Botswana. Archaeologia Zambiana 19:6-7.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) A Chiefly Visit to England's Secretary of State. Botswana Notes and Records 9:163-164.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Bryan A. Marozas, and James I. Ebert (1977) Analogy and the Archaeology of Hunters and Gatherers. California Anthropologist 7(2):14-26.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Mid-year Report on LG-32 Sub-project (af). Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Meeting Communal Needs in Commercial Areas: Integrated Land Use Planning and the Communal Service Center Concept. Consultancy Report No. 5, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Extension of Medical Services into Remote Areas: Problems and Prospects in the Central District Sandveld. Consultancy Report No. 4, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Hunter-Gatherers, Boreholes, and Lands: A Reconnaissance of the Northern Kweneng. Consultancy Report No. 3, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Northern Kgalagadi District Extra-rural Dwellers: Reconnaissance and Consultation. Consultancy Report No. 2, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Central District Reconnaissance: Report on Visits to Two Areas, August 1-9. Consultancy Report No. 1, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Ebert, James I., Melinda C. Ebert, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Axel Thoma (1976) An Acheulean Locality at Serowe, Botswana. Botswana Notes and Records 8:29-37.

Ebert, James I., Melinda C. Ebert, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Axel Thoma (1976) Atmospheric Transmission of Solar Radiation: A Note on One Class of Data Being Gathered by the University of New Mexico Kalahari Project. Botswana Notes and Records 8:299-300.

Ebert, James I., Melinda E. Ebert, and Robert K. Hitchcock (1976) *Tshwaraganyo E E Seyong Magareng A Segologolo Le Sesa* (The Missing Link Between the Past and the Present) Kutlwano (Mutual Understanding) 15(9):28- 29.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1976) Regional Studies in Eastern Botswana: Archaeological, Ecological, and Ethnographic Research by the University of New Mexico Kalahari Project. South African Association of Archaeologists Newsletter, No. 8, pp. 3-4.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Thomas R. Lyons and James I. Ebert (1976) Archaeological Analysis of Imagery of Chaco Canyon Region, New Mexico. In ERTS-1: A New Window on Our Planet, Richard S. Williams, Jr. and William D. Carter, eds. pp. 304-306. Geological Survey Professional Paper No. 929. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printer.

Hitchcock, Robert K. Thomas R. Lyons and Basil G. Pouls (1976) The Kin Bineola Irrigation Study: An Experiment in the Use of Aerial Remote Sensing Techniques in Archaeology. In Remote Sensing Experiments in Cultural Resource Studies: Non-Destructive Methods of Archaeological Exploration, Survey, and Analysis, Thomas R. Lyons, ed. pp. 115-131. Reports of the Chaco Center, No. 1. Albuquerque, New Mexico: National Park Service and University of New Mexico.

W. James Judge, James I. Ebert and Robert K. Hitchcock (1975) Sampling in Regional Archaeological Survey (with In Sampling in Archaeology, James W. Mueller, ed. pp. 82-123. Tucson, Arizona: University of Arizona Press.

Ebert, James I. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1975) Chaco Canyon's Mysterious Highways. Horizon 17(4):48-53.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Thomas R. Lyons, and Michael Inglis (1972) The Application of Space Imagery to Anthropology. In Proceedings: Third Annual Conference on Remote Sensing in Arid Lands, pp. 244-264. Tucson, Arizona: Office of Arid Lands Studies, University of Arizona.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Thomas R. Lyons, and Basil G. Pouls (1972) The Kin Bineola Irrigation Study: An Experiment in the Use of Aerial Remote Sensing Techniques in Archaeology. In Proceedings: Third Annual Conference on Remote Sensing in Arid Lands, pp. 266-283. Tucson, Arizona: Office of Arid Lands Studies, University of Arizona.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1971) The Third Dynasty of Ur: A Study in Continuity. Senior Honor's Thesis, Department of History, University of California, Santa Barbara. March, 1971.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1971) The Tecolote Site: An Examination of Chumash Burial Practices as Recorded by David Banks Rogers. Senior Honor's Thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of California, Santa Barbara, June, 1971.

## **PUBLISHED REPORTS**

Sapignoli, M. and R. K. Hitchcock (2014) Social Impact Assessment Anthropological Analysis of the Ghanzi Copper Project Area, Western Botswana. Gaborone: SIAPAC and Loci Environmental.

Lawry, Steven, Ben Begbie-Clench, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Hai//om Resettlement Farms: Strategy and Action Plan. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and tourism and Millennium Challenge Corporation, September, 2012.

Lawry, Steven and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011) Hai//om Resettlement Farms Land Use Plan and Livelihoods Support Strategy. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and tourism and Millennium Challenge Corporation, November, 2011.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2010) Arghandab Irrigation Rehabilitation Project (Dahla Dam) Phase 1 – Detailed Technical Assessment (Cultural Resources). Report to Associates in Rural Development (ARD), Burlington, Vermont, and Tetra Tech, Framingham, Massachusetts.

Hitchcock, Robert, Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Mike Mentis (Panel of Environmental Experts) (2010) Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Report No. 54 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho. March 14<sup>th</sup> – 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2010.

Hitchcock, Robert, Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Mike Mentis (Panel of Environmental Experts) (2010) Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Report No. 55 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho, May 18<sup>th</sup>, 2010. Paper presented at the LHWP Lessons Learned Workshop.

Hitchcock, Robert, Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Mike Mentis (Panel of Environmental Experts) (2011) Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Report No. 58 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho. March 7<sup>th</sup> – 16<sup>th</sup> 2011.

Robert K. Hitchcock, Susan Pietrzyk, and Development Alternatives, Inc. (1999) Management of Transboundary Water Resources: Final Report. Washington, D.C.: United States Agency for International Development, Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI) and Science Applications International Corporation (SIAC) (Integrated Water and Coastal Resources Management (Water IQC), Contract No. LAG-1-00-99-00017-00 USAID G/ENV/ENR.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Ralph J. Hartley (1999) Ethnic Cleansing, Genocide, and Conflict in the Late 20th Century. Report to the Task Force on Ethnic Cleansing, Committee for Human Rights (CfHR), American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Coercive Conservation and Human Rights in Southern Africa. Report for the American Anthropological Association's Committee for Human Rights (CfHR) Washington, D.C.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Indigenous Peoples' Participation, Development, and Empowerment, with Special Reference to the San. Report to the First Nations Development Institute, Fredericksburg, Virginia.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Empowerment, Participation, and Community-Based Resource Management among the San of Southern Africa. Report to the First Nations Development Institute, Fredericksburg, Virginia.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Subsistence Hunting Rights in Botswana. FPW Issue Paper No. 1. First Nations Development Institute, Fredericksburg, Virginia.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Women and Community-Based Natural Resource Management Programs in Southern Africa. FPW Issue Paper No. 2. First Nations Development Institute, Fredericksburg, Virginia.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Land Rights and Resettlement among Kalahari San. FPW Issue Paper No. 3. First Nations Development Institute, Fredericksburg, Virginia.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Socioeconomic Status, Quality of Life, and Development among Contemporary San Populations. FPW Issue Paper No. 4. First Nations Development Institute, Fredericksburg, Virginia.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) Population Relocation and Survival: The Botswana Government's Decision to Relocate the People of the Central Kalahari Game Reserve. Washington, D.C.: Committee for Human Rights, American Anthropological Association.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Rosinah Rose B. Masilo (1995) Subsistence Hunting and Resource Rights in Botswana: An Assessment of Special Game Licenses and Their Impacts on Remote Area Dwellers and Wildlife Populations. Gaborone, Botswana: Natural Resources Management Project and Department of Wildlife and National Parks.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Ruth Norris (1994) Final Evaluation of the Matching Grant No. OTR-0158-A-00-8160-00 to the Social Science and Economics Program (formerly Wildlands and Human Needs Program) September 1988 - July 1994. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Agency for International Development.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Development and the San (Bushmen) and Other Indigenous Peoples of Southern Africa: A Report to the United Nations Transnational Corporations and Management Division. Report to the United Nations Transnational Corporations and Management Division, New York, New York.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) The Ju/'hoansi (!Kung) of Northwestern Botswana and Northeastern Namibia. Report to the United Nations Transnational Corporations and Management Division, New York, New York.



Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (1993) Tyua Populations of Northwestern Botswana and Western Zimbabwe: Ethnographic Perspectives. Report to the United Nations Transnational Corporations and Management Division, New York, New York.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (1993) The Kua of the Eastern Kalahari, Botswana. Report to the United Nations Transnational Corporations and Management Division, New York, New York.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Socioeconomic and Environmental Effects of Government Policy Changes in the Central Kalahari. Report to the United Nations Transnational Corporations and Management Division, New York, New York.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Communities and Consensus: An Evaluation of the Nyae Nyae Farmers Cooperative and the Nyae Nyae Development Foundation in Northeastern Namibia. New York, New York: Ford Foundation.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Social Soundness Analysis and Institutional Analysis. In Living in a Finite Environment (LIFE) Project, Namibia Natural Resources Management Project (690-0251). Washington, D.C. and Windhoek, Namibia: U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID).

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Fanuel M. Nangati (1992) Assessment of the Community-Based Resource Utilization Component of the Zimbabwe Natural Resources Management Project (690-0251). Harare, Zimbabwe: U.S. Agency for International Development.

Bieseke, Megan, David Green, and Robert K. Hitchcock (1992) Decentralization and Natural Resources Management: Namibia Field Report (with Megan Bieseke and David Green). In Decentralization and Local Autonomy: Conditions for Achieving Sustainable Resource Management, Volume II: Appendices, pp. 67-114. Associates in Rural Development, Inc. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Agency for International Development and Burlington, Vermont: Associates in Rural Development.

Siegel, Louis, Scott McCormick, David Green, Robert K. Hitchcock, et al, eds. (1992) Decentralization and Local Autonomy: Conditions for Achieving Sustainable Resource Management. 2 Volumes. Burlington, Vermont: Associates in Rural Development and Washington, D.C.: U.S. Agency for International Development.

Siegel, Louis, Scott McCormick, David Green, Robert K. Hitchcock, et al (1992) Synthesis Report: Literature Review on Local Autonomy and Natural Resource Management in Sub-Saharan Africa Washington, D.C.: U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and Burlington, Vermont: Associates in Rural Development.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Stuart A. Marks (1991) Traditional and Modern Systems of Land Use and Management and User Rights to Natural Resources in Rural Botswana. Part I: Field Data and Analysis. Report to the U.S. Agency for International Development, and the Department of Wildlife and National Parks, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Traditional and Modern Systems of Land Use and Management and User Rights to Natural Resources in Rural Botswana. Part II: Community-Based Resource Management. Report to the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and the Department of Wildlife and National Parks, Gaborone, Botswana.

Kann, Ulla, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Nomtuse Mbere (1990) Let Them Talk: An Issues Paper Compiled in Connection with a Review of the Norwegian Support to the Accelerated Remote Area Development Program (LG 32). Oslo, Norway: Ministry of Development Cooperation and Gaborone, Botswana: Government of Botswana.

Kann, Ulla, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Nomtuse Mbere (1990) Let Them Talk: A Review of the Accelerated Remote Area Development Program. Gaborone, Botswana: Government Printer and Oslo, Norway: Ministry of Development Cooperation.

Otto, Bob, Barbara Wyckoff-Baird, Robert K. Hitchcock, Marshall Murphree, David Cumming, Malcolm Hunter, Brian Child, Irma Allen, and Edward Wolf (1989) Natural Resources Management Project (USAID Project 690-0251, SADCC Project No. 5.0.18) (2 Volumes). Washington, D.C.: United States Agency for International Development.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Monitoring, Research, and Development in the Remote Areas of Botswana. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Local Government and Lands and Oslo, Norway: Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD), Ministry of Development Cooperation.

Hitchcock, Robert K., ed. (1987) Human Resource Development in the Traditional Sector of Swaziland. Mbabane, Swaziland: Swaziland Manpower Development Project and Government of Swaziland.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Committee Formation and Function in Swaziland. Mbabane, Swaziland: Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Traditional Sector Training: Detailed Activities Related to Technical Assistance to and Training of Home Economics and Community Development Personnel and Training of Women's Organizations. Mbabane: Swaziland Manpower Development Project and Government of Swaziland.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Community Development in Swaziland. Mbabane, Swaziland: Swaziland Manpower Development Project and Community Development Section, Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Sipho Dlodlu (1987) Rural Swazi Women in Development: A Report on the Zenzele Women's Project Survey. Report No. 2. Mbabane: Swaziland Manpower Development Project and Home Economics Section, Government of Swaziland.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Richard M. Patrick (1987) Traditional Leadership and Rural Development in Swaziland. Occasional Paper No. 5. Mbabane: Swaziland Manpower Development Project.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Past, Present and Future Directions in Traditional Sector Development and Training in Swaziland. Occasional Papers No. 7. Mbabane: Swaziland Manpower Development Project.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Self-Help and Development among the Ju/wasi of Eastern Bushmanland. Windhoek, Namibia: Ju/Wa Bushman Development Foundation.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Minutes of Meetings and Lists of Participants in Activities Sponsored by the Swaziland Manpower Development Project (645-0218), 1985-1987. Mbabane: Swaziland Manpower Development Project.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Swaziland Manpower Development Project (645-0218), Component Two: Development Orientation for Traditional Leaders and Rural Women's Associations. Final Report on Activities Undertaken by the Traditional Sector Specialist, July, 1985 - July, 1987. Mbabane, Swaziland: Swaziland Manpower Development Project and Washington, D.C.: TransCentury Corporation.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Swaziland Manpower Development Project (645-0218), Traditional Sector Training Component, July, 1985 - July, 1987. Mbabane, Swaziland: Swaziland Manpower Development Project and Washington, D.C.: TransCentury Corporation.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Annual Reports on Training Activities and Rural Development Work in Swaziland, 1985-1986. Mbabane, Swaziland: Swaziland Manpower Development Project and Washington, D.C.: TransCentury Corporation.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1985) Sociopolitical Structure and Organization in Swaziland. Discussion Paper No. 1, Swaziland Manpower Development Project. Mbabane, Swaziland: Ministry of Agriculture and Co-operatives.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1985) Institutionalizing a Process of Training Traditional Leaders and Rural Women's Associations in the Ministry of Agriculture and Co-operatives. Discussion Paper No. 2, Swaziland Manpower Development Project. Mbabane, Swaziland: Ministry of Agriculture and Co-operatives.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Hassan M. Hussein (1984) Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Settlements in Somalia. Planning Unit, National Refugee Commission, Working Paper No. 2. Mogadishu, Somalia: National Refugee Commission.

Hitchcock, Robert K., ed. (1984) Proceedings of the Nutrition Workshop. Mogadishu, Somalia: Refugee Health Unit, Ministry of Health.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1984) Introduction. In Proceedings of the Seminar on Socioecological Research among Refugees in Somalia, Robert K. Hitchcock, ed. Pp. 1-6. Mogadishu, Somalia: National Refugee Commission and The Experiment in International Living. National Refugee Commission Seminar Proceedings No. 1. Mogadishu: Government of the Somali Democratic Republic.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Farax Abokor Khayre (1984) The Structure and Organization on Research in Somalia. In Proceedings of the Seminar on Socioecological Research among Refugees in Somalia, Robert K. Hitchcock, ed. Pp. 7-10. Mogadishu: National Refugee Commission and The Experiment in International Living. National Refugee Commission Seminar Proceedings No. 1. Mogadishu: Government of the Somali Democratic Republic.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Hassan M. Hussein (1984) Setting Priorities for Research among Refugees in Somalia. In Proceedings of the Seminar on Socioecological Research among Refugees in Somalia, Robert K. Hitchcock, ed. Pp. 11-19. Mogadishu: National Refugee Commission and The Experiment in International Living. National Refugee Commission Seminar Proceedings No. 1. Mogadishu: Government of the Somali Democratic Republic.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Hassan M. Hussein (1984) Criteria Useful in Reviewing Refugee Research Project Proposals. In Proceedings of the Seminar on Socioecological Research among Refugees in Somalia, Robert K. Hitchcock, ed. Pp. 51-53. Mogadishu: National Refugee Commission and The Experiment in International Living. National Refugee Commission Seminar Proceedings No. 1. Mogadishu: Government of the Somali Democratic Republic.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1984) Socioecological and Socioeconomic Research among Refugees in Somalia: An Overview. In Proceedings of the Seminar on Socioecological Research among Refugees in Somalia, Robert K. Hitchcock, ed. Pp. 54-82. Mogadishu: National Refugee Commission and The Experiment in International Living. National Refugee Commission Seminar Proceedings No. 1. Mogadishu: Government of the Somali Democratic Republic.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1984) Refugee-Related Research Priorities: Some Further Thoughts. In Proceedings of the Seminar on Socioecological Research among Refugees in Somalia, Robert K. Hitchcock, ed. Pp. 83-90. Mogadishu: National Refugee Commission and The Experiment in International Living. National Refugee Commission Seminar Proceedings No. 1. Mogadishu: Government of the Somali Democratic Republic.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1983) Socioeconomic Research among Refugees in Somalia. Planning Unit, National Refugee Commission, Working Paper No. 1. Mogadishu, Somalia: National Refugee Commission.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Sere D. Ramohobo (1982) Livestock Development Project Progress Report 1981/1982. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Agriculture.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Population Structure, Mobility, and Sedentism among Rural Populations in the Northern Kalahari: The Relevance of Archaeological, Ethnoarchaeological, and Ethnographic Data to Rural Development Planning. Report to the Remote Area Development Program, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) Kalahari Cattle Posts: A Regional Study of Hunter-Gatherers, Pastoralists, and Agriculturalists in the Western Sandveld Region, Central District, Botswana. Final Consultancy Report, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) Cattle Posts and Populations of the Western Sandveld Region Commercial Development Area, Central District, Botswana. Consultancy Report No. 12, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) An Ecological and Ethnographic Reconnaissance of the Proposed Wildlife Management Area in the Western Sandveld Region, Central District, Botswana. Consultancy Report No. 11, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) A Socioeconomic Survey of Eastern Kalahari Cattle Posts. Consultancy Report No. 10, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) The Impact of Foot-and-Mouth Disease on the Poorer Sectors of Botswana's Population, with Special Reference to the Western Sandveld Region of Central District. Consultancy Report No. 9, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) An Early Record of Basarwa Population Distribution in Eastern Botswana. Consultancy Report No. 8, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) Employment, Herd Management, and Land Use on Kalahari Cattle Posts: A Report on a Sample Survey of Ranches in the First Commercial Development Area, Central District, Botswana. Consultancy Report No. 7, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) Cattle Posts of the Southern Central District Sandveld, Botswana. Consultancy Report No. 6, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Mid-year Report on LG-32 Sub-project (af). Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Meeting Communal Needs in Commercial Areas: Integrated Land Use Planning and the Communal Service Center Concept. Consultancy Report No. 5, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Extension of Medical Services into Remote Areas: Problems and Prospects in the Central District Sandveld. Consultancy Report No. 4, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Hunter-Gatherers, Boreholes, and Lands: A Reconnaissance of the Northern Kweneng. Consultancy Report No. 3, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Northern Kgalagadi District Extra-rural Dwellers: Reconnaissance and Consultation. Consultancy Report No. 2, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) Central District Reconnaissance: Report on Visits to Two Areas, August 1-9. Consultancy Report No. 1, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Ebert, James I., Axel Thoma, Melinda C. Ebert, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Malebogo Oabile (1976) Report and Recommendations for Land Allocations and Basarwa Development in the Sandveld Region of the Central District, Botswana. Report to the Central District Council, Serowe, and the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, and Melinda C. Ebert (1976) Anthropological, Archaeological and Ecological Investigations in the Central District of Botswana, III: July-November 1976. Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Ebert, James I., Melinda C. Ebert, and Robert K. Hitchcock (1976) Anthropological, Archaeological and Ecological Investigations in the Central District of Botswana, II: February-June, 1976. Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, and Melinda C. Ebert (1975) Preliminary Anthropological, Archaeological and Ecological Investigations in the Central District of Botswana. Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.

## **PROFESSIONAL PAPER PRESENTATIONS**

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Benjamin Begbie-Clench (2018) Contemporary Kalahari San Livelihoods: Seeking Sustainability in the Face of Social, Environmental, and Political Change.

Paper for presentation at the Symposium titled Contemporary Challenges among Hunters and Gatherers: Livelihoods, Development, and Wellbeing, Robert K. Hitchcock, Organizer and Chair, Twelfth International Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS XII), Penang, Malaysia, 23-27 July 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Transborder Protected Areas, Green Infrastructure, and Local Communities: Perspectives on the Kavango-Zambezi Transfrontier Conservation Area. Paper for presentation in a Symposium titled “Sustaining the ecosystem service benefits from green and ecological infrastructure.” 2018 INSAKA Conference, Kruger National Park, South Africa. June 11-14, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) San Strategies for Defending Land and Resource Rights in Southern Africa. Paper for the Canadian Anthropology Society (CASCAS) meetings, Universidad de Oriente, Santiago de Cuba, May 16-20, 2018.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2018) From Ishi to the Kalahari: A History of the Ethics of Field Research in Anthropology. Paper presented in a symposium titled Ethics in Anthropological Research and Practice, Robert K. Hitchcock, chair, 97<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), University of Indiana, Bloomington, Indiana, April 19-21, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2018) Tourism, Heritage Preservation, and Sustainable Development: Kalahari San Perspectives. Paper presented in a symposium titled ‘Can Tourism and Heritage Preservation be Mutually Sustainable? Michael A. De Giovine and Keri Brondo, organizers, 78<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 3-7, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Variation in foraging contributions to livelihoods among San populations in Namibia, Botswana, and Zimbabwe. Paper for a session titled “Hunter-Gatherers in the 21st century – Economic and Social Dimensions of Foraging in a Changing Landscape,” Alyssa Crittenden and Karen Kramer, organizers, for the 47<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Cross Cultural Research (SCCR), Las Vegas, Nevada, February 21-24, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) In Search of Justice: Applying Social Science Data to Indigenous Peoples’ Rights in Southern Africa Keynote address for the 47<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Cross Cultural Research (SCCR), Las Vegas, Nevada, February 21-24, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Anthropologists and Activists in the Promotion of Indigenous Rights in Southern Africa. Paper for a symposium titled ‘Why does Anthropology matter when engaging publics in the recognition of Indigenous rights?’ Francoise Dussart, Nicolas Peterson, and Petronella Vaarzon-Morel, organizers. 116<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, DC, November 29<sup>th</sup> – December 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) The Kalahari Debate: Archaeological and Ethnographic Perspectives. Paper Presented in a UNM African Prehistory (Anth 527-001) class, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 8 November, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) The Evolution of San Religion: Issues and Debates. Paper presented at the Evolution of Religion II Conference, Tamaya, Santa Ana Pueblo, New Mexico, November 12-15, 2017.

Hitchcock Robert K. (2017) Central Kalahari and Etosha environmental and legal issues. Paper presented at Central New Mexico (CNM) Community College, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 6 November, 2017.

Hitchcock Robert K. (2017) Kalahari San Ethnoarchaeology. Paper presented at an Ethnoarchaeology: Method and Theory (Anth 424-004 undergraduate seminar), University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 10 October 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Sustainability, Socioecology, and Resilience: Communal Conservancies and the Impacts of Development in North Eastern Namibia. Paper presented at the 2017 INSAKA International Symposium, University of Namibia, Windhoek, Namibia, 19-22 June 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Maria Sapignoli (2017) People, Parks, and Power: The Ethics and Challenges of Conservation-related Resettlement and Development. Paper presented at the Second Warfare, Environment, Social Inequality, and Peace Studies (WESIPS 2) Conference, Rick Chacon and Yamilette Chacon, organizers, Center for Cross-Cultural Study, Seville, Spain, May 27-28, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Anthropological Field Work. Paper presented in a Comparative Politics Class, (Poly Sci 207), Eastern New Mexico University, 28 April 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) People, Parks, and Power: The Ethics of Conservation-Related Resettlement. Paper presented at Winthrop University, Rock Hill, South Carolina, April 20, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Wayne A. Babchuk and Judith C. Miller (2017) Subsistence Hunting and Legal Rights to Wildlife Resources in Botswana and Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium titled 'Conducting Fieldwork and Engaging in Advocacy and Development on behalf of Indigenous People in Anthropology: Essays in Honor of Richard Borshay Lee,' Wayne Babchuk and Robert K. Hitchcock, organizers and chairs. 96<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), Lincoln, Nebraska, 6-8 April, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2017) Challenges of Ecotourism among the San of Botswana and Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium titled 'Ecotourism Impacts on Indigenous Peoples', Robert K. Hitchcock and Wayne A. Babchuk, organizers and chairs. 77<sup>th</sup>



annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Santa Fe, New Mexico. Friday, 31 March, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Cross Cultural Analysis of Subsistence Hunters among African Foragers. Paper presented in a symposium titled 'Fermentation, Foragers, and Bioarchaeology,' Alyssa Crittenden Chair, at the 46<sup>th</sup> annual Society for Cross Cultural Research (SCCR) meetings, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 1-4, 2016.

Babchuk, Wayne, Maria Sapignoli, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2017) Ethnographic Research and Applied Human Rights and Development Work in the Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Botswana. Paper Presented at the 29<sup>th</sup> annual Ethnographic and Qualitative Research Conference (EQRC), Las Vegas, Nevada, January 30-31, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2016) San Traditional Authorities, Communal Conservancies, Conflicts, and Leadership in Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium titled 'Evidence, Legitimacy, and Inequality in Indigenous Rights Spokespersonship', Nick Barber and Anne-Elise Keen, organizers and chairs. 115<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Minneapolis, Minnesota, November 16-20, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Discussant: "Translucence of Ivory: Reflections of Social, Spiritual, Political, and Economic Values, Stephanie Rupp, organizer and chair, 115<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Minneapolis, Minnesota, November 16-20, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) From Hunting to Herding: Kalahari San Adaptations Over Two Thousand Years. Paper presented at the Southwest Seminars, Santa Fe, New Mexico, October 24, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) African Conflicts and US Refugees. Paper presented at an Anthropology Course, Central New Mexico (CNM) Community College, 19 October, 2016.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2016) The Anthropology of Interdisciplinary Educational Programs on the Great Plains, with particular reference to human rights and social justice. Paper resented in a symposium titled "Great Plains Anthropology: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives,' Robert K. Hitchcock and Wayne A. Babchuk, organizers and chairs. 74<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Plains Anthropological Society, Lincoln, Nebraska, October 12-15<sup>th</sup>, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2016) Introduction. "Great Plains Anthropology: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives,' Robert K. Hitchcock and Wayne A. Babchuk, organizers and chairs. 74<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Plains Anthropological Society, Lincoln, Nebraska, October 12-15<sup>th</sup>, 2016.

Osborn, Alan J. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2016) Sharing of Space, Goods, and Information in Times of Scarcity: An Ethnographic and Archaeological Examination of Drought Strategies among Hunter-gatherers and Farmers in the Kalahari Desert and the Central Plains of North America. Paper for the conference on 'Sharing: The Archaeology and Anthropology of Hunters and Gatherers,' Cambridge University, Cambridge, United Kingdom, September 20-21, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Dry Land Archaeology: Forager and Farmer Drought Adaptation Strategies from the North American Great Plains to the Kalahari. Paper presented at the Dona Ana Archaeological Society meeting, Las Cruces, New Mexico, September 13, 2016

Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (2016) People of the Desert, Dunes, and Deltas: Landscape Archaeology in the Interior of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 21<sup>st</sup> International Symposium on Suyanggae and Her Neighbors, University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyoming, July 26-31, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) The Politics of Belonging and Exclusion among the Ju/'hoansi San of Namibia and Botswana. Paper presented at the PE-3C conference entitled 'The Political Ecology of Belonging and Indigeneity under Neoliberal Capitalism,' Stasja Koot, organizer, Wageningen University, Wageningen, The Netherlands. July 7-8, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Gordon Bennett (2016) Depositions and Dilemmas: Anthropological Collaborations with Lawyers on Indigenous Legal Cases in Botswana. Paper presented at the Workshop on Anthropological Expertise in Legal Practice, Marie-Claire Foblets and Maria Sapignoli, conveners, Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology, Department of Law and Anthropology, Halle, Germany, June 22-23, 2016.

Babchuk, Wayne and Robert Hitchcock (2016) Conducting Ethical Fieldwork in Anthropology: Historical and Contemporary Challenges and Responsibilities. Paper presented in a Symposium entitled 'Challenges in Fieldwork and Teaching,' Wayne Babchuk, Chair, 95<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), Kansas City, Missouri, Friday, April 22, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Peoples, Dams, and Power: Displacement, Impoverishment Risks, and Sustainable Resettlement. Paper to be presented in a symposium entitled 'Resettlement Practices: Lessons, Concerns, and Reflections,' Robert K. Hitchcock chair, 76<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada 29 March – 2 April, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Wildlife Conservation, Land Use Conflicts, and Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Zimbabwe. Paper presented at an Anthropology and College of Law Seminar, Department of Anthropology and McGill College of Law, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, Wednesday, 16 March, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) Growing Up in Saudi Arabia: Life with the Arabian American Oil Company (ARAMCO) and the Middle East Political Economy. Paper presented at a Middle East Politics class, Eastern New Mexico University, Portales, New Mexico, December 2, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2015) Elephant Engagements and Indigenous Peoples: Borders, Boundaries, and Barriers in Southern Africa. Paper for the symposium on 'Elephant Engagements: Cultural Values, Ecological Roles, and Political Action' Stephanie Rupp and Robert K. Hitchcock, organizers. American Anthropological Association's 114<sup>th</sup> Annual meetings, Denver, Colorado, November 18-22, 2015.

Miller, Judith, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2015) Subsistence Hunting and Legal Rights to Wildlife Resources in Botswana and Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium on "Hunter-Gatherers and the Law", Maria Sapignoli, organizer, Eleventh Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Studies (CHAGS) 11, Vienna, Austria, 7-11 September, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Ben Begbie-Clench, and Davy Ndlovu (2015) Land, Livelihoods, and Empowerment among the San of Western Zimbabwe. Paper presented in a symposium entitled 'Research and Activism among the Kalahari San Today: Ideals, Challenges and Debates,' Richard Lee and Jennifer Hays, organizers. Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Studies (CHAGS) 11, Vienna, Austria, 7-11 September, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) Land, Livestock, and Livelihoods: The Ju/'hoansi San and the State in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Department of Anthropology 2015 Spring Lecture Series, University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyoming, April 6<sup>th</sup>, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) The Lesotho Highlands Water Project: Dams, Development, and the World Bank. Paper presented in a symposium entitled 'Hydropower Dams, Mines, Infrastructure, and Resettlement Safeguard Policies', Robert K. Hitchcock, chair, 75<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 24-28 March, 2015.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2015) The Anthropology of Interdisciplinary Programs in Higher Education. Paper presented in a symposium entitled 'Anthropology of Higher Education: Part III: Instruction and Learning: Delivery, Evaluation, and Innovation,' Brian Foster and Don Brenneis, organizers, Glen Davidson, Chair, 75<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 24-28 March, 2015.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2015) The Kalahari Peoples Fund: An Update 2015. Paper prepared for presentation in a Round Table Discussion entitled 'From Corn Soup to Mongongo Nuts: Anthropological Foundations in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. Roundtable sponsored by the Edward H. and Rosamond B. Spicer Foundation, Beth R. Ritter, organizer and chair. 75<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 24-28 March, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) Conflict and Refugees in Africa. Paper presented in the Winter Lecture Series entitled “National Borders and Refugees: Social and Political Consequences,” Unitarian Church of Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, March 8<sup>th</sup>, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) The Old Way and the New Way: Interactions and Connections between San, Lions, and Elephants in the Kalahari. Paper presented in a panel entitled ‘Animals: Valuing Existences and Extinctions’, Stephanie Rupp, Organizer and Chair, 113<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, DC, December 3-7, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Discontinuities in Ethnographic Time: View from Africa, Discussion paper for the Round Table: Comparative Frameworks for the Analysis of Archaeological Discontinuities, 4<sup>th</sup> Southern Deserts Conference, Mendoza, Argentina, November 14, 2014.

Chaboo, Caroline S, Megan Biesele, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Andrea Weeks (2014) Beetle and Plant Arrow Poisons of the Jul’hoan and Hai||om San, Namibia. Paper presented at the 62nd Annual Meetings of the Entomological Society of America, Portland, Oregon, November 16-19, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Discussant: Symposium on Genocide among Native Americans. 64<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Western History Association (WHA), Newport Beach, California, October 16-19, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Globalization and the San of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Global Issues Colloquium, Lindenwood University, St. Charles, Missouri, September 23<sup>rd</sup> 2014.

Chaboo, Caroline S, Megan Biesele, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Andrea Weeks (2014) Beetle and Plant Arrow Poisons of the Jul’hoan and Hai||om San, Namibia. Paper presented at the Xth European Congress of Entomology, Royal Entomological Society, York, United Kingdom, August 3-8, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Struggling for Physical and Cultural Survival: Sociolinguistic Impacts of Botswana, Namibia, and Zimbabwe Government Development Policies and conservation-related resettlement. Paper presented at the Fifth International Symposium on Khoisan Languages and Linguistics, Riezlern/Kleinwalsertal, Austria, 13-17 July, 2014.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2014) Adult Education among San Peoples of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the San Education Conference, Nyae Nyae Development Foundation and Nyae Nyae Conservancy, organizers, Tsumkwe, Namibia, June 25<sup>th</sup> and 26<sup>th</sup>, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Ben Begbie-Clench, and Ashton Murwira (2014) Indigenous Space, ‘Indigenisation,’ and Social Boundaries among the Tshwa San of Western Zimbabwe. Paper

presented at the Association of Social Anthropologists of the United Kingdom and Commonwealth (ASA) Conference no. 14, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, June 19<sup>th</sup> - 22<sup>nd</sup> 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) People, Parks and Power: The Global Implications of Wildlife Conservation and Development in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Global Studies Colloquium, Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, April 24<sup>th</sup>, 2014.

Chaboo, Caroline S, Megan Bieseke, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Andrea Weeks (2014) Beetle and Plant Arrow Poisons of the Ju|'hoan and Hai||om San, Namibia. Paper presented at the Annual meetings of the Kansas Entomological Society, Emporia, Kansas, April 4<sup>th</sup>, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2014) Mobility, Sedentism, and Survival: Impacts of Conservation and Development-Related Resettlement in the Savannas of the Western and Central Kalahari, Botswana. Paper presented in a session entitled 'African Destinations: Agriculture and Adaptations in the Highlands and Savannas of Eastern and Southern Africa.' Robert K. Hitchcock, Organizer and Chair. 74<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Albuquerque, New Mexico, March 18-22, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Introduction: African Destinations: Agriculture and Adaptations in the Highlands and Savannas of Eastern and Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 74<sup>th</sup> annual meetings, Society for Applied Anthropology, Albuquerque, New Mexico, March 18-22, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) People, Parks and Power: The Global Implications of Wildlife Conservation and Development in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Centre for Society, Technology, and Development, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, March 14<sup>th</sup> 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) Food, Hunger, and Social Safety Nets among the Ju/'hoansi San of Namibia and Botswana: A Diachronic and Comparative Analysis. Paper presented in a session entitled 'Ethnographic Perspectives on the History of Hunger,' 112<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Chicago, Illinois, November 20-24, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) The Politics of African Indigeneity, with Special Reference to the San (Bushmen) of Southern Africa. Paper presented at Eastern New Mexico University (ENMU), Portales, New Mexico, October 9<sup>th</sup>, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) High Altitude Adaptations: A Comparative Analysis of the Recent Archaeology and Anthropology of the Rocky Mountains and the Maluti-Drakensberg Mountains. Paper presented at the 11<sup>th</sup> Biennial Rocky Mountain Anthropological Conference (RMAC), Taos, New Mexico, September 26-29, 2013.

Morton, Fred and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) Tswana Hunting: Continuities and Changes in the Transvaal and the Kalahari after 1600. Paper presented at the 24<sup>th</sup> Biennial Meetings of the Southern African Historical Society, Gaborone, Botswana, June 27-29, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) Hunter-Gatherers, Herders, Agropastoralists, and Farm Workers: Hai//om and Ju/'hoansi San and Their Neighbors in Namibia in the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> Centuries. Paper presented at the Tenth Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS 10), University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom, 25-27 June, 2013.

Bieseke, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) The Ju/'hoan San of Nyae Nyae: Cultural Resilience since Namibian Independence. Paper presented at the 10<sup>th</sup> Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS 10), Liverpool, United Kingdom. 25-27 June, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) Conservation, Culture, and Land Use Conflicts in the Central Kalahari, Botswana. Paper presented at the Second SOGIP International Workshop, 'Indigenous Peoples and Their Rights to Land: Land Policy and Use, Conservation and Extractive Resources.' Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (EHSS), Paris, France, 18-21 June, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) Anthropology in Today's World: A Graduate Convocation Lecture. Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, May 11, 2013.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) Teaching and Learning Applied Anthropology in American Community Colleges. Paper presented at the 2013 annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), St. Louis, Missouri, April 4-6, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) 'Authenticity,' Identity, and Humanity: The Hai//om San and the State of Namibia. Paper presented in a Symposium entitled Humanity and the San: Rights, Recognition, and Liberal Democracy, Fred Klaitz, Organizer, 111<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, November 14-18, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Discussant. Symposium on Global Shifts: Water Politics, Water Rights, and Environmental Justice in the Era of Climate Change, Anne Ferguson and William Derman, Organizers, 111<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, November 14-18, 2012.

Babchuk Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Teaching Applied Anthropology and International Development in U.S. and Canadian Community Colleges. Paper presented at the 111<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, (AAA), San Francisco, California, November 16-18, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Preserving Indigenous Cultures in the Digital Age of Globalization. Panel presentation at the 18<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Electronic Art (ISEA), Albuquerque, New Mexico, September 23, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Maria Sapignoli (2012) Discussant: Botswana: An Exceptional African State? Discussion at the American Political Science Association Africa Workshops, “Local Communities and the State in Africa: Botswana’s Exceptionalism in Comparative Perspective.” University of Botswana, Gaborone, July 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Social, Economic, and Environmental Sustainability in the Context of Southern African Resettlement Programs. Paper prepared for presentation at the US-Africa Workshop on Quantitative Landscape Ecology and Environmental Sustainability, the Rutgers University and University of KwaZulu-Natal, held at University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa, July 1-7, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli and Wayne Babchuk (2012) Physical and/or Cultural Genocide? Conflicts between Hunter-Gatherers and Pastoralists in Eastern and Southern Africa. Paper prepared for presentation at the 3<sup>rd</sup> Global Conference on Genocide in a symposium entitled ‘Invariably Genocide? When Hunter-Gatherers and Commercial Stock Farmers Clash,’ Mohamed Adhikari, organizer and chair, San Francisco State University, San Francisco, California, June 28<sup>th</sup> – July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) The Kalahari San and the Ju/’hoansi Today. Paper presented at the Kalahari Reflections Workshop, Society of Africanist Archaeologists' 12th bi-annual meeting, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, June 20-24, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Discussant, United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues (UNPFII), New York, New York, May 7-18, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2012) Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts’ Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, Monday, April 24, 2012.

Babchuk, Wayne A., Maria Sapignoli, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Anthropology, Development, Human Rights, and the Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Botswana. Paper presented at the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS) 2012 annual meetings. Toledo, Ohio. March 22-24. 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Human Rights, Security, and Livelihoods among Indigenous and Minority Peoples in Southern Africa. Ford Security Lecture Series, Graduate School of Public and International Affairs (GSPIA), University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, January 18, 2012.

Babchuk, Wayne A., Maria Sapignoli, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011) Fifty Years of the Central Kalahari Game Reserve (1961-2011): A History of Land Use, Contested Resources, Legal Rights, and Justice among Indigenous Peoples. Paper presented at the Nebraska Academy of Sciences (NAS) 118<sup>th</sup> annual meeting, Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebraska, 15 April, 2011.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2012) Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, Friday, March 11, 2011.

Bieseke, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2010) San Leadership in Nyae Nyae, Namibia, and the Pastoral Invasions of 1991 and 2009. Paper presented in a symposium entitled "The Struggle for Nyae Nyae: Land, Learning, Health and Politics in the Namibian Hinterland" Richard B. Lee and Megan Bieseke, organizers, Robert K. Hitchcock, chair, 109<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), New Orleans, Louisiana, November 17-21, 2010.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2010) Local Justice and Legal Rights among Indigenous and Minority Peoples of the Central Kalahari, Botswana Paper presented in a symposium entitled "Transitional Justice: Global Mechanisms and Local Realities after Genocide and Mass Violence," Alexander Labban Hinton, chair and organizer, 109<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), New Orleans, Louisiana, November 17-21, 2010.

Sapignoli, M. and R. K. Hitchcock (2010) Development and Dispossession: Land Reform in Botswana. Paper presented at the NVAS Conference on "Africa for Sale": Analyzing and Theorizing Foreign Land Claims and Acquisitions, University of Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands, October 28-29, 2010.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2010) From California to the Kalahari: Adaptive Variability and Environmental Management among Mobile and Sedentary Foragers. Paper presented at the 75<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, St. Louis, Missouri, April 14-18, 2010.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2012) Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, Monday, March 22, 2010.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Who Drives Resettlement? Diversity, Development, and Power in the Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 108<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Livestock Production Systems in the Kalahari: Transformations in Land, Labor, and Property Relations in Southern Africa. Paper prepared for presentation at the 16<sup>th</sup> World Congress of the International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences (IUAES), Kungming, China, July 27<sup>th</sup>-31<sup>st</sup>, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Death by Myth? Climate Change, Politics, and Coping Strategies among the San of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Anthropology Graduate Proseminar, University of California, Santa Barbara, May 1<sup>st</sup>, 2009.



Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Ecotourism, Conservation, and Development among Local Communities in Southern Africa. Paper presented in a symposium on Ecotourism, Development, and Heritage Management: Policy, Partnerships, and Practice, Robert K. Hitchcock, organizer and chair, 69<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SFAA), Santa Fe, New Mexico, March 17-21, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Introduction: Symposium on Ecotourism, Development, and Heritage Management: Policy, Partnerships, and Practice. Symposium for the 69<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SFAA), Santa Fe, New Mexico, March 17-21, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2009) Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, March 4, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) What about Our Rights? Indigenous Peoples, Discrimination, and Struggles for Social Justice. Paper presented at the 12<sup>th</sup> annual Youth Town Meeting, Worldlink – Connecting Youth to Global Affairs, entitled “On the Brink: Responding to Underlying Causes of Conflict: Gender Inequality, Racism and Xenophobia, Religious Intolerance, and Economic Inequity.” Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice, University of San Diego, San Diego, California, January 23, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2008) Globalization and Climate Change: Challenges to Poverty, Health, and Human Rights. Paper presented at the 11<sup>th</sup> annual Youth Town Meeting, ‘Untying Global Knots: Corruption, Global Warming, Poverty/Health, Media Bias,’ Worldlink – Connecting Youth to Global Affairs, Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice, University of San Diego, San Diego, California, Thursday, January 24, 2008.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne Babchuk (2007) Kalahari San Foraging, Territoriality, and Land Use: Implications for the Future. Paper presented at the Canadian Anthropology Society meetings, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, May 11, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) From Local to Global: Perceptions and Realities of Environmental Change among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the 67<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Tampa, Florida, March 29, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) Human Rights, Resettlement, and Development among the San of Southern Africa, Canada Research Chair in International Human Rights keynote lecture, Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, March 22, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) Indigenous Peoples, Terrorism, and Human Rights, Panel Discussion at the Worldlink Youth Town Council, Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice, University of San Diego, San Diego, California, January 26, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2006) Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, May 24, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) Local Justice and Legal Rights among the San and Bakgalagadi of the Kalahari. Paper presented at the International Association of Genocide Scholars bi-annual meeting, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina, July 9-12, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) Death by Myth? Climate Change, Politics, and Coping Strategies among the San of Southern Africa,' Paper presented at the Global Studies Colloquium, Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, September 15, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) 'Challenges of Childhood: Globalization, Exploitation, Education, and Poverty Alleviation among Indigenous and Minority Children.' Worldlink meeting on 'Protecting the Rights of the Child,' Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice, University of San Diego, San Diego, California, January 25, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) 'The Challenges of an Undefended Childhood: A Summary' Worldlink meeting on "Protecting the Rights of the Child,' Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice, University of San Diego, San Diego, California, January 25, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) 'Indigenous Social Movements in Southern Africa, with Special Reference to the San.' Paper presented at the International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, Molle, Sweden, September 25, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2006) 'Perspectives of the Panel of Environmental Experts on the Lesotho Highlands Water Project,' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority External Stakeholder Conference, Maseru, Lesotho, May 24, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentions, (2006) Perspectives of the Panel of Environmental Experts on the Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Lesotho Highlands Development Authority External Stakeholder Conference, Maseru, Lesotho, October 20, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2006) 'Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, October 25, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Megan Bieseke (2006) The Ju/'hoansi San of Nyae Nyae since Independence: Development, Democracy, and Indigenous Peoples' Participation in Namibia. Paper presented at the 105<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C. November 15-19, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Water, Land, and Surface and Sub-Surface Resource Rights among Indigenous and Minority Peoples in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 104<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C. November 30th-December 4<sup>th</sup>, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Issues Facing the San of Southern Africa. Public presentation at John Carroll University, Cleveland, Ohio, October 19, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Protected Areas, Human Rights, and Indigenous Peoples, Paper prepared for presentation at the 32<sup>nd</sup> Natural Areas Conference, 'Changing Natural Landscapes: Ecological and Human Dimensions,' Center for Great Plains Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, September 21-24, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Conflict Management, Conflict Resolution, and Peacemaking among Indigenous Peoples: Lessons for Global Governance. Paper prepared for presentation at the San Francisco Global Peace Conference, International Association of Educators for World Peace and the Association of World Citizens, San Francisco, California, August 2-5, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Ecotourism and Common Property Management among the San of Northwestern Botswana. Paper presented at the 65<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Santa Fe, New Mexico, April 6-10, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Moral Values: Who Defines Them? How Are They Defined? United Church Ministries Theology for Lunch presentation, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, February 10, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) Applied Anthropology: The Fifth Sub-Field of a Rapidly Changing Discipline. Paper presented at the 103<sup>rd</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, December 15-19, 2004.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) Rock Art, Cultural Tourism, and the Indigenous Peoples of Southern Africa. Paper prepared for presentation at Trust for African Rock Art International Conference on 'The Future of Africa's Past: Africa's Rock Art in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Nairobi, Kenya, November 1<sup>st</sup> – 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2004.

Robert K. Hitchcock (2004): Tourism, Development, Dependency, and Advocacy among the San of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 64<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Dallas, Texas.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) 'A Refugee World: The Impact of Globalization on Refugees Africa,' Public Lecture at Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, April 27, 2004.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) 'World View Series: Africa.' Keynote Lecture at Sullivan Community College, Loch Sheldrake, New York, April 22, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) 'We Are the Owners of the Land': The San Struggle for the Kalahari and Its Resources. Paper presented at the 102<sup>nd</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 19, 2003.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) Discussant: Symposium on 'The Ethics and Praxis of Doing Fieldwork in Situations of High Conflict and Violence.' 102<sup>nd</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 19, 2003.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) The Interplay between Research and Development in Efforts to Enhance Community and Individual Well-being, with Special Reference to Khoe and San Peoples in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Conference on 'Research for Khoe and San Development,' University of Botswana, Center for Continuing Education, September 10-12, 2003.

Co-Organizer with Richard B. Lee (2003) Symposium on 'Updating the San: An African People in the New Millennium,' 102<sup>nd</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 19, 2003.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) 'We Are the Owners of the Land': The San Struggle for the Kalahari and Its Resources. Paper presented at the 102<sup>nd</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 19, 2003

Willis, Mary and Robert K. Hitchcock (2002) Policy Encounters in Refugee-Related Research, Development and Advocacy. Paper presented at the 101<sup>st</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 20-24, 2002.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2001) Decentralization, Natural Resource Management, and Community-Based Conservation Institutions in Southern Africa: Towards Self-Sufficiency or Dependency? Paper presented at the 100th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November 28-December 2, 2001.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Education, Language, and Cultural Rights in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the James E. Smith Midwest Conference on World Affairs, University of Nebraska at Kearney, Kearney, Nebraska, March 5, 2000.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Competition, Collaboration, or Coercion? Indigenous Peoples, Environmental Organizations, and Natural Resource Management in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 99th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, November 15-19, 2000.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Lecturer on 'The San and Human Rights' at a Colloquium entitled 'What Place for Hunter-Gatherers in Millennium Three?' organized by the International Museum of Cultures, Summer Institute of Linguistics, and the Department of Anthropology, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, September 25, 2000.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Kalahari Cattle Posts and Water Points: A Socioeconomic Analysis of Changing Tenure Systems in Western and Northwestern Botswana in Light of the Work of Isaac Schapera. Paper presented on the Workshop on Recovering the Legacy of Schapera, University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, May 24-26, 2000.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Human Rights and Diversity: Indigenous Peoples' and Ethnic Minorities' Quest for Land and Political Rights in the Central and Northwestern Kalahari Desert, Botswana. Paper presented at the Conference on Challenging Minorities, Difference, and Tribal Citizenship, University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, May 19-23, 2000.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Megan Bieseke (1999) Establishing Rights to Land, Language, and Political Representation: The Ju/'hoansi San of Namibia and Botswana at the Millennium. Paper presented at the 98<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 17-21, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Human Rights and Indigenous Peoples in Asia, with Special Reference to the Former Foragers of the Philippines and Malaysia (Agta, Batak, and Penan) Paper presented at Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebraska, 13 October, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Panel Member, Southern Africa, at the Conference on "Fresh Water Conflict: Identifying Flashpoints and Mitigation Strategies," sponsored by the Bureau of Oceans and International Environmental and Scientific Affairs, Department of State, National Foreign Affairs Training Center, Arlington, Virginia, September 29-30, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Facilitator, Chair, and Presenter at the Short Course on Management of Transboundary Water Resources, for the Water Sector Coordination Unit (WCSU) of the Southern African Development Community (SADC) and the Regional Center for Southern Africa (RCSA), United States Agency for International Development (USAID), Harare, Zimbabwe, July 26-30, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Repatriation, Indigenous Peoples, and Development: Lessons from North America, Africa, and Australia. Paper presented at the 58th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Tucson, Arizona, April 21-25, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Speaker on Africa and the Middle East in a symposium titled "Human and Environmental Imperatives: Lessons Learned from the Endangered Peoples Project". 58th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Tucson, Arizona, April 21, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Panel member on Human Rights and Development. Meeting sponsored by the Society for International Development (SID), University of Nebraska-Lincoln, March 24, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Presenter on 'Human Rights and the Environment,' for a workshop on Human Rights Education for Lincoln Public Schools Teachers, Nebraskans for Peace and United Nations Association, co-sponsors, Lincoln High School, Lincoln, Nebraska, February 8, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Ralph J. Hartley (1998) Genocide and Indigenous Peoples in Africa: A Comparative Perspective. Paper presented in a symposium entitled The Anthropology of Genocide, 97th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, December 2-6, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) 'Hunting Is Our Heritage': The Struggle for Hunting and Gathering Rights among the San of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 8th International Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS VIII), National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka, Japan, October 26-30, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Socioeconomic Status, Quality of Life, and Development among San Populations in Botswana. Paper presented at a Consultation on Empowerment, Culture, and Spirituality in Community Development organized by Kuru Development Trust, Botswana, and the Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa (WIMSA), Shakawe, Botswana, September 6-11, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Human Rights and Human Diversity: Perspectives on Indigenous, Minority, and Collective Rights. Paper presented at the Workshop on Human Rights and Human Diversity, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, March 25-27, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Keynote Address on "Human Rights/National Tensions", Youth Town Council meeting of the Symposium on Nation Building, Nation Breaking: Nationalism, Citizenship, and Immigration in an Age of Global Migration, San Diego, California, January 14, 1998

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Michael Cooper (1998) Strategies for Social Justice: Human Rights of the Displaced. Youth Town Council meeting of the Symposium on 'Nation Building, Nation Breaking: Nationalism, Citizenship, and Immigration in an Age of Global Migration,' Institute for Peace and justice (IPJ), University of San Diego, San Diego, California, January 14, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Ralph J. Hartley (1997) Post-Conflict Approaches to Social Justice in Eastern and Southern Africa: Strategies for Cooperation or Competition? Paper presented at the 96th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, D.C., November 19-23, 1997.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1997) The Politics and Economics of Bureaucratic and Ethnic Identity among Remote Area Populations in Botswana. Paper presented at the Conference on Khoisan Identities and Cultural Heritage, Institute for Historical Research and the South African Museum, Cape Town, South Africa, July 12-16, 1997.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1997) Pointers for Sustainable Livelihoods in a Kalahari Context. Paper presented at the Conference on Sustainable Livelihoods in Marginal African Environments, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom, April 10-11, 1997.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1997) Indigenous Peoples, Multinational Corporations, and Human Rights. Paper presented at the Conference titled Indigenous Peoples: An International Symposium, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 8-9, 1997.

Bieseke, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (1996) Two Kinds of Bioscope: Practical Community Concerns and Ethnographic Film. Paper presented at the 95th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, November 20-24, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Development and Human Rights among Indigenous Peoples in Africa. Paper presented at the 95th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, November 20-24, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) Environment and Human Rights: Conflict and Reconciliation. Paper presented at the Third World Congress on Bioethics, San Francisco, California, November 24, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) The United States, Development, and Indigenous Peoples. Paper presented at the Hendricks Symposium on "The United States and Beyond: Human Rights, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, September 19-21, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) Economic Development, Environmental Conservation, and Genocide among Contemporary Indigenous Peoples. Paper presented at the International Symposium titled Contemporary Forms of Genocide, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 15-16, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Communities, Competition, and Consensus: Socioeconomic Impacts of Development among African Farmer-Foragers. Paper presented in a Symposium titled Social Reproduction, Identity Politics, and Community Viability. 94th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Settlements and Survival: What Future for the Remote Area Dwellers of Botswana? Paper presented at a National Institute of Research Seminar, Gaborone, Botswana, October 13, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And John D. Holm (1995) Grassroots Political Organizing among the Kalahari San. Paper presented at the Basarwa Research Conference, Gaborone, Botswana, August 24-25, 2000.

Lee, Richard B. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1995) African Hunter-Gatherers: History and the Politics of Ethnicity. Paper presented at a Symposium on Africa: Pre-Colonial Achievements, Humanities Research Center, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia, June 10-12, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Indigenous Peoples and Conservation in Africa. Paper presented at the Conference on Indigenous Peoples and Conservation, World Wildlife Fund, held at the Catholic University, Washington, D.C. May 21-23, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Laurence E. Bartram, Jr. (1995) Social Boundaries, Technical Systems, and the Use of Space in the Kalahari. Paper presented at the 60th annual meetings of the Society for American Archaeology, Minneapolis, Minnesota, May 3-7, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Governance, Equity, and the Political Economy of Natural Resource Management among the Ju/'hoansi of Namibia. Paper presented at the 54th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SFAA), Albuquerque, New Mexico, March 29 - April 2, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Balancing Economic Development, Social Justice, and Environmental Conservation in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Center for African Area Studies, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan, March 14, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Wildlife Conservation and the Politics of Natural Resource Management in Africa. Paper presented at the Museum of nature and Human Activities, Hyogo, Sanda City Japan, March 16, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Human Rights and Economic Development of Botswana and Namibia Post-Foraging Societies (with Megan Bieseke). Paper presented at the Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa (ILCAA), Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, Tokyo, Japan, March 20, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Introduction: The Plains and Africa, Part II: A Panel Discussion. Paper presented at the Symposium on African Americans and the Great Plains. 19th Annual Interdisciplinary Symposium, Center for Great Plains Studies, Robert Hitchcock, organizer and chair, Lincoln, Nebraska, February 23-25, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) The AAA and Human Rights: Interorganization and Coordination. Panel Member. 93rd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 30, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Workshop Organizer and Presenter, "Teaching Human Rights," AAA Commission for Human Rights. 93rd Annual Meetings of the Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia. December 1, 1994



Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Panel Member. AAA president's Panel and the AAA Commission for Human Rights, Open Forum on Human Rights. 93rd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, December 2, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Panel Member, "Human Rights and Anthropology," AAA Commission on Human Rights. 93rd Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, December 3, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Seeking Sustainable Strategies: The Politics of Resource Rights among Kalahari Bushmen. Paper presented at the 93rd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 30 - December 4, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Biodiversity Conservation and Development in Africa. Paper presented at the Workshop on "Biodiversity in Africa's Landscape," Social Sciences Research Council (SSRC) and African Academy of Sciences (AAS), Nairobi, Kenya, July 21-23, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Peter Bleed (1994) Each According to Need and Fashion: Spear and Arrow Use among !Kung Hunters of the Kalahari. Paper presented at the 59th annual meetings of the Society for American Archaeology, Anaheim, California, April 20-24, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Kalahari Land Use Systems: An Ethnoarchaeological Perspective. Paper presented at a Symposium entitled "Resolving Africa's Environmental and Socioeconomic Problems: An Archaeological Perspective", American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) 160th annual meetings, San Francisco, California, February 18-23, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Indigenous Peoples, Resource Management and Traditional Tenure Systems in Sustainable Development in Dryland Environments. Paper presented at the International Workshop on "Listening to the People: Social Aspects of Dryland Management", United Nations Environment Program (UNEP), Nairobi, Kenya, December 14-17, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Biodiversity, Resource Conservation, and Indigenous Rights in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 92nd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November 17-21, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Fanuel M. Nangati (1993) Former Foraging Populations of Rural Zimbabwe: A Status Report). Paper distributed at the Second Regional Conference on Development Programs for Africa's San Populations, Gaborone, Botswana, October 11-13, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, and Megan Bieseke (1993) The Kalahari Peoples Fund: An Organization Aimed at Assisting the San and Other Peoples of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Second Regional Conference on Development Programs for Africa's San Populations, Gaborone, Botswana, October 11-13, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Ecotourism and Sustainable Development in Africa. Paper presented at the ATLAS Conference on "Natural Resource Management in Africa: Issues in Conservation and Socio-economic Development". African American Institute, African Academy of Sciences, and U.S. Agency for International Development. Libreville, Gabon, October 11-13, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Environmental Change, Political Development, and Resource Rights among the San of Botswana. Paper presented at the Seventh International Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Studies (CHAGS 7), Moscow, Russia, August 17-23, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Indigenous Peoples, the State, and Resource Rights in Southern Africa. Paper presented at a symposium on "The Question of Indigenous Peoples in Africa", Tune Landboskole, Greve, Denmark, Sponsored by the International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs and Center for Development Research (CDR), June 1-3, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Sustainable Development: A Southern Africa Perspective. Paper presented at the 1993 Prairie Festival ("Becoming Native"), The Land Institute, Salina, Kansas, May 29-30, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Decentralization, Natural Resource Management, and Social Justice among the San of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 52nd annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, San Antonio, Texas, March 10-14, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And William L. Derman (1992) Co-organizer and Co Chair, Symposium on "Peoples, Parks, Crops and Animals in Southern Africa: Environment and Development in a Contested Terrain," 91st annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, December, 2-6, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) The Ecology of Sustainable and Non-Sustainable Development in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 91st annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, December 2-6, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Decentralization for Natural Resources Management in Africa. Paper presented at the U.S. Agency for International Development, Department of State, Washington, D.C. October 9, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) An Evaluation of the Nyae Nyae Development Foundation and Nyae Nyae Farmers Cooperative Activities in Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia. Report to the Nyae Nyae Development Foundation Board, August 13, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Fanuel M. Nangati (1992) Zimbabwe Natural Resources Management Project Community-Based Resource Utilization Component: Interim Assessment. Presentation to USAID/Zimbabwe, Harare, Zimbabwe and the Department of National Parks and Wildlife Management, Harare, Zimbabwe, July 28, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Rapporteur and Participant, "Regional Conference on Development Programs for Africa's San Populations," Windhoek, Namibia, June 16-18, 1992

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) The Rural Population Living Outside of Recognized Villages. Paper presented at a symposium on "Sustainable Rural Development," sponsored by the Botswana Society, Gaborone, Botswana, 13-15 April, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Socioeconomic Impacts of International Agricultural Trade Agreements among First World and Third World Farmers. Paper presented at the 51st annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Memphis, Tennessee, March 25-29, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Bureaucratic Domination of Hunter-Gatherer Societies: A Study of the San in Botswana. Paper presented at the 34th annual meetings of the African Studies Association, St. Louis, Missouri, November 23-25, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Human Rights, Local Institutions, and Sustainable Development among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the 90th Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 20-24, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K., John Ledger, and Thayer Scudder (1991) Environmental and Social Impact Assessment of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho, August 15, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Stuart A. Marks (1991) Traditional and Modern Systems of Land Use and Management and User Rights to Natural Resources in Rural Botswana. Part I: Field Data and Analysis. Paper presented to the Department of Wildlife and National Parks, Gaborone, Botswana and the U.S. Agency for International Development, Gaborone, Botswana, August , 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Dori S. Bixler (1991) Politics, Ecology, and Survival Tactics among Kalahari San. Paper presented at a Conference on Indigenous Peoples in Remote Regions: A Global Perspective, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada, July 3-5, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Subsistence Stress and Social Strategies among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the 101st Annual meetings of the Nebraska Academy of Sciences, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 26-27, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Discussant, Panel on "Regional Trade Problems and Opportunities," Twelfth Hendricks Symposium on American Trade Policy in a Changed World Political Economy, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, April 5-6, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Cultural and Economic Impacts of Tourism among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the 50th Annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Charleston, South Carolina, March 13-17, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Development and Anthropology in the Third World: The Botswana Case. Lecture given at Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebraska, February 5, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Organizer and Chair: Human Rights, Participatory Development, and Cultural Change among Indigenous Peoples and Third World Societies. 13th International Third World Studies Conference, October 4-6, 1990.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Human Rights and Grassroots Socioeconomic Development among Indigenous Peoples in Africa. Paper presented at the 13th International Third World Studies Conference, October 4-6, 1990.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Tourism and Sustainable Development among Remote Area Populations in Botswana. Paper presented at the Symposium on "Tourism in Botswana," Botswana Society, Gaborone, Botswana, October 13-15, 1990.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Alan J. Osborn (1990) Nutritional and Physiological Impacts of Subsistence Strategy Shifts among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the Sixth International Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Studies, Fairbanks, Alaska, May-June, 1990.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Wildlife Utilization and Sustainable Development among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the 100th annual meetings of the Nebraska Academy of Sciences, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 20-21, 1990.

1990 Women and Wildlife in Southern Africa. Paper presented to the Gender Network, University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, June 18, 1990.

Kann, Ulla, Robert K. Hitchcock and Nomtuse Mbere (1990) Let Them Talk: A Report on Issues Stemming from a Review of the Norwegian Support to the Accelerated Remote Area Development Programme (LG 32). Paper presented to the Government of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, June 15, 1990

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Richard B. Lee, Organizers and Chairs (1989) Symposium on "The Kalahari Forager-Pastoralist Debate: Archaeological, Ethnohistorical, and Ethnographic Perspectives." 88th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November 15-19, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Rodney L. Brandenburgh (1989) Harmless Hunters, Fierce Fighters, or Persistent Pastoralists? The Policy Implications of Academic Stereotypes. Paper presented at the 88th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November 15-19, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Human Rights and Development in South African Tribal Areas. Paper presented at the 11th Annual Meetings of the Association for the Advancement of Policy, Research, and Development in the Third World, Carolina, Puerto Rico, November 15-19, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Ethnoarchaeology as Applied Anthropology: Development Policy, Implications of Organizational Variation in Land Use Systems of Kalahari Foragers and Food Producers. Paper presented at a Symposium in Honor of Lewis R. Binford, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico. November 3-5, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Wildlife Conservation and Development among Rural Populations in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 12th International Third World Studies Conference, October 5-7, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Advocacy and Ethical Dilemmas in Research among Indigenous Peoples in Africa. Paper presented at the Conference on "Current Ethical Issues in the Protection of Vulnerable Human Subjects in Clinical, Behavioral, and Sociological Research. National Institutes of Health, Food and Drug Administration, and the University of Nebraska Medical Center, Omaha, Nebraska, May 4-5, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Conservation, Development, and Social Change among Kalahari San." Paper presented for the African Studies Center, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, April 24, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and C. Patrick Morris, Organizers and Chairs (1988) Symposium on "International Human Rights and Indigenous Peoples: A Professional Responsibility. 87th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Phoenix, Arizona, November, 1988.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Sam Totten (1988) Socioeconomic Rights and Development among Southern African San. Paper presented at the 87th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Phoenix, Arizona, November 16-20, 1988.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Monitoring, Research, and Development in the Remote Areas of Botswana. Paper presented to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana, August 1, 1988.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Susan Kent (1988) Paper presented at the Conference on "Between Bands and States: Sedentism, Subsistence, and Interaction in Small-Scale Societies," Fifth Annual Visiting Scholar's Conference, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois, April 15-16, 1988.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Settlement, Seasonality, and Subsistence Stress among the Tyua of Northern Botswana. Paper presented at the 86th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 18-22, 1987.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Community Committee Formation and Participatory Development in Swaziland (with Z.Z. Mkhonta). Paper prepared by the Community Development Section, Government of Swaziland for the "Seminar on Community Participation", Tokoza Church Center, Mbabane, Swaziland, May 11, 1987.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Matsedisho Kgasi, and Gideon Gwebu (1987) Funding Sources for Income Generating Projects for Self-Reliance. Paper presented at the National Short Course on Project Planning and Management, Mbabane, Swaziland, March 20, 1987.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Robert K. Malinga (1985) Organizing Small Farmer Production in Botswana and Swaziland: A Policy Perspective. Paper presented at the annual meetings of the African Studies Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, 23-26 November, 1985.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1985) The Food Crisis in Africa. Paper presented at a Political Science Department Conference in "Hunger and Famine in Africa". University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April, 1985.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1984) University Responsibilities and Opportunities in International Development: Focus on Africa. Paper presented at the Faculty Development Conference, International Programs Office, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, November, 1984.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1983) Development Planning, Government Policy, and the Future of the Basarwa in Botswana. Paper presented at the 82nd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 17-23, 1983.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Discussant and Panel Member, "African Seminar on Human Rights and Development," International Labour Organization and National Institute of Research, Gaborone, Botswana, May, 1982.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1981) Discussant, "Seminar on Botswana's Economy Since Independence," National Institute of Research, Gaborone, Botswana, September, 1981.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1981) The Role of the Districts in Communal Areas Research and Development. Paper presented at the Ad Hoc Research Coordinating Committee Special Meeting on Communal Areas Research, Gaborone, Botswana, February 25, 1981.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1980) Modeling Hunter-Gatherer Settlement and Subsistence Systems: Implications for Development Policy and Land Use Planning in Botswana. Paper presented at the National Institute of Research Workshop on On-going Modeling Work in Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, November 17, 1980.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1980) Prehistoric Hunter-Gatherer Adaptations. Paper presented at the Botswana Society Symposium on "Settlement in Botswana: The Historical Development of a Human Landscape," Gaborone, Botswana, August 4-8, 1980.

Campbell, Alec and Robert K. Hitchcock (1980) Settlement Patterns of the Bakgalari. Paper presented at the Botswana Society Symposium on "Settlement in Botswana: The Historical Development of a Human Landscape," Gaborone, Botswana, August 4-8, 1980.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1979) Socioeconomic Change among the Basarwa in Botswana: An Ethnohistoric Perspective. Paper presented at the Seminar in the History of Botswana, University of Botswana, March 20, 1979.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) Landsat Imagery and Other Remote Sensing Systems in Natural Resource Research in Botswana. Paper presented at the "Workshop on Natural Resources", sponsored by the United Nations Conference on Science and Technology Development, Ministry of Home Affairs, Gaborone, Botswana, July 27, 1978.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) Research on Environmental Problems in Remote Areas of Botswana. Paper presented at the "Workshop on Natural Resources", sponsored by the United Nations Conference on Science and Technology Development, Ministry of Home Affairs, Gaborone, Botswana, July 27, 1978.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) The Traditional Response to Drought in Botswana. Paper presented at the Botswana Society Symposium on Drought in Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, June 5-8, 1978.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) Patterns of Sedentism among the Basarwa of Eastern Botswana. Paper presented at the Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS), Paris, France, June, 1978.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) The Central District Sandveld Consultancy Survey. Paper presented at the Remote Area Development Workshop, Gaborone, Botswana, May, 1978.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1977) The Ethnoarchaeology of Sedentism: A Kalahari Case. Paper presented at the 8th PanAfrican Congress of Prehistory and Quaternary Studies, Nairobi, September, 1977.

Ebert, James I. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1977) Some Special Archaeological Data Handling Problems for Arid Zones of Africa. Paper presented at the 8th PanAfrican Congress of Prehistory and Quaternary Studies, Nairobi, September, 1977.

Ebert, James I. And Robert K. Hitchcock (1976) Reassessing the Meaning of Variability in Stone tool Assemblages of the Middle and Late Stone Age of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 41st annual meetings of the Society for American Archaeology, St. Louis, Missouri. April, 1976.

Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, and Bryan Marozas (1975) Analogy and the Archaeology of Hunters and Gatherers. Paper presented at the 40th Annual Meetings of the Society for American Archaeology, Dallas, Texas, May 8-10, 1975.

Ebert, James I. And Robert K. Hitchcock (1975) Claude Levy Strauss and the Archaeology of Prehistoric Structures. Paper presented at the 40th Annual Meetings of the Society for American Archaeology, Dallas, Texas, May 8-10, 1975.

Ebert, James I., Robert K. Hitchcock, and Richard L. Taylor (1974) Middle Range Theory in Archaeology. Paper presented at the 39th Annual Meetings of the Society for American Archaeology, Washington, D.C., May 3, 1974.

Ebert, James I and Robert K. Hitchcock (1973) Spatial Inference on the Archaeology of Complex Societies. Paper presented at the Mathematics in Social Sciences Board Conference on "Formal Methods for the Analysis of Regional Social Structure." Santa Fe, New Mexico. October, 1973.

Judge, W. James, James I. Ebert, and Robert K. Hitchcock (1973) Formal Sampling in Regional Archaeological Survey. Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the Society for American Archaeology, San Francisco, California, April, 1973.

Lyons, Thomas R., Robert K. Hitchcock, and Basin G. Pouls (1972) The Kin Bineola Irrigation Study: An Experiment in the Use of Aerial Remote Sensing Techniques in Archaeology. Paper presented at the Third Annual Conference on Remote Sensing in Arid Lands, Office of Arid Lands Studies, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, November, 1972.

Lyons, Thomas R., Michael Inglis and Robert K. Hitchcock (1972) The Application of Space Imagery to Anthropology. Paper presented at the Third Annual Conference on Remote Sensing in Arid Lands, Office of Arid Lands Studies, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, November, 1972.

Lyons, Thomas R. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1972) Remote Sensing Interpretation of an Anasazi Land Route System. Paper presented at the 37th annual meetings of the Society for American Archaeology, Bal Harbour, Florida, May 4, 1972.

### **Refereed Professional Reports**

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) Improving the Viability and Sustainability of the Nyae Nyae Conservancy and the Nǀa Jaqna Conservancy: A Mid-Term Evaluation of an NNDFN/Brot für die Welt Project in Namibia. Windhoek: Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia and Berlin: Brot für die Welt.



Cownie, David, Robin Weeks, Maria Sapignoli, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2014) Environmental and Social Impact Assessment for the Proposed Khoemacau Copper Project on Behalf of Khoemacau Copper Mining (Pty) Ltd. Gaborone, Botswana: Social Impact Assessment and Policy Analysis Corporation for Loci Environmental

Sapignoli, M. and R. K. Hitchcock (2013) Social Impact Assessment Anthropological Analysis of the Ghanzi Copper Project Area, Western Botswana. Gaborone: SIAPAC and Loci Environmental.

Lawry, Steven and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011) Hai//om San Resettlement Farms Land Use Plan and Livelihoods Support Strategy. Windhoek, Namibia: Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Millennium Challenge Account-Namibia, and Millennium Challenge Corporation. November 2011.

Sapignoli, Maria and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011) Social Impact Assessment Anthropological Analysis of the Ghanzi Copper Mine Area, Western Botswana. Gaborone, Botswana: SIAPAC and Loci Environmental. October, 2011.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2011) Terms of Reference. Social Impact Assessment, Sub-Component on Anthropology (SIAA). Social Impact Assessment and Policy Analysis Corporation, Windhoek, Namibia, and Loci Environmental, Gaborone, Botswana, May, 2011.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2011) Arghandab Irrigation Rehabilitation Project (Dahla Dam), Phase 1 – Detailed Technical Assessment (Cultural Resources). Burlington, Vermont: Associates in Rural Development (ARD) and Framingham, Massachusetts: Tetra Tech.

Sapignoli, Maria, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011) The Central Kalahari Game Reserve and Ghanzi District: Social Issues. Report to the Kalahari Peoples Fund, Austin, Texas and SIAPAC (Social Impact Assessment and Policy Analysis Corporation Pty.), Longwood, Florida.

### **Panel of Environmental Experts Reports (Government of Lesotho and World Bank)**

Hitchcock, Robert, Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2011) Panel of Environmental Experts: Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Report No. 60 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho, April 15-24, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert, Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2011) Panel of Environmental Experts: Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Report No. 59 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho, February 3- 12, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert, Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Mike Mentis (Panel of Environmental Experts) (2011) Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Report No. 58 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho. March 7<sup>th</sup> – 16<sup>th</sup> 2011.

Hitchcock, Robert, Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Mike Mentis (Panel of Environmental Experts) (2010) Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Report No. 55 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho, May 18<sup>th</sup>, 2010. Paper presented at the LHWP Lessons Learned Workshop.

Hitchcock, Robert, Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Mike Mentis (Panel of Environmental Experts) (2010) Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Report No. 54 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho. March 14<sup>th</sup> – 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2010.

Hitchcock, Robert K. *et al* (2000-2009) Panel of Environmental Experts: Compensation and Rural Development, Natural Environment and Heritage, and Public Health. Reports to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho (N=16).

e.g. Hitchcock, Robert K. *et al* (1999) Panel of Environmental Experts: Compensation and Rural Development, Natural Environment and Heritage, and Public Health. Report No. 20 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority and the World Bank. Maseru, Lesotho, and Washington, D.C. November, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K., *et al* (1999) Panel of Environmental Experts: Compensation and Rural Development, Natural Environment and Heritage, and Public Health. Report No. 17 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority and the World Bank. Maseru, Lesotho, and Washington, D.C. March, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K., *et al* (1998) Panel of Environmental Experts: Compensation and Rural Development, Natural Environment and Heritage, and Public Health. Report No. 13 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority and the World Bank. Maseru, Lesotho, and Washington, D.C. March, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K., *et al* (1997) Panel of Environmental Experts: Compensation and Rural Development, Natural Environment and Heritage, and Public Health. Report No. 12 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority and the World Bank. Maseru, Lesotho, and Washington, D.C. July, 1997.

Hitchcock, Robert K., *et al* (1996) Panel of Environmental Experts: Compensation and Rural Development, Natural Environment and Heritage, and Public Health. Report No. 10 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority and the World Bank. Maseru, Lesotho, and Washington, D.C. November, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K., *et al* (1996) Panel of Environmental Experts: Compensation and Rural Development, Natural Environment and Heritage, and Public Health. Report No. 9 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority and the World Bank. Maseru, Lesotho, and Washington, D.C. June, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K., et al (1994) Panel of Environmental Experts: Compensation and Rural Development, Natural Environment and Heritage, and Public Health. Report No. 6 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority Maseru, Lesotho and the World Bank, Washington, D.C. April, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K., et al (1991) Report of the 1991 Environmental Panel. Report No. 3 to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho and the World Bank, Washington, D.C. November, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K., et al (1990) Compensation and Rural Development. Panel of Environmental Experts Report No. 2b to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho, and the World Bank. March, 1990.

Hitchcock, Robert K. et al (1990) Report on Archaeological, Palaeontological, and Cultural Heritage Issues. Panel of Environmental Experts Report No. 2a to the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho, and the World Bank. March, 1990.

### **Symposia and Papers**

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) People, Parks, and Power: The Ethics of Conservation-Related Resettled. Public presentation for Winthrop University, Rockville, South Carolina, 21 April, 2017.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2017) Conducting Fieldwork and Engaging in Advocacy and Development on Behalf of Indigenous People in Anthropology: Essays in Honor of Richard Borshay Lee. Introduction. Paper presented at the 96<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), Lincoln, Nebraska, 7 April, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Wayne A. Babchuk and Judith C. Miller (2017) Subsistence Hunting and Legal Rights to Wildlife Resources in Botswana and Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium titled 'Conducting Fieldwork and Engaging in Advocacy and Development on behalf of Indigenous People in Anthropology: Essays in Honor of Richard Borshay Lee,' Wayne Babchuk and Robert K. Hitchcock, organizers and chairs. 96<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), Lincoln, Nebraska, 7 April, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Discussant. Ethical Dilemmas in the Field: Whose Ethical Standards? Mary Hallin, UNO, organizer and chair, 96<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), Lincoln, Nebraska, 8 April, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2017) Challenges of Ecotourism among the San of Botswana and Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium titled 'Ecotourism Impacts on Indigenous Peoples', Robert K. Hitchcock and Wayne A. Babchuk, organizers and chairs. 77<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Santa Fe, New Mexico. Friday, 31 March, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Cross Cultural Analysis of Subsistence Hunting among African Foragers. Paper presented at Symposium titled 'Fermentation, Foragers, and Bioarchaeology,' Alyssa Crittenden Chair, 46<sup>th</sup> annual Society for Cross Cultural Research (SCCR) meetings, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 3, 2017.

Babchuk, Wayne, Maria Sapignoli, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2017) Ethnographic Research and Applied Human Rights and Development Work in the Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Botswana. Paper Presented at the 29<sup>th</sup> annual Ethnographic and Qualitative Research Conference (EQRC), Las Vegas, Nevada, January 30-31, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2016) San Traditional Authorities, Communal Conservancies, Conflicts, and Leadership in Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium entitled 'Evidence, Legitimacy, and Inequality in Indigenous Rights Spokespersonship', Nick Barber and Anne-Elise Keen, organizers and chairs. 115<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Minneapolis, Minnesota, November 16-20, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Discussant. Translucence of Ivory: Reflections of Social, Spiritual, Political, and Economic Values. Symposium for 115<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Minneapolis, Minnesota, November 15<sup>th</sup> – 20<sup>th</sup>, 2016. Stephanie Rupp, organizer and chair.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (2016) People of the Desert, Dunes, and Deltas: Landscape Archaeology in the Interior of Southern Africa. Paper prepared for the 21<sup>st</sup> International Symposium on Suyanggae and Hell Gap: Pleistocene –Holocene Archaeology from the Cape of Good Hope to Tierra Del Fuego. University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyoming, July 26-31, 2016.

Hitchcock, Hitchcock, Amber Johnson , and Luke Edwards (2016) Macroecological Analysis of Recent Kalahari Site Structure. Paper presented at a symposium entitled 'Archaeological Analysis using Binford's Environmental and Ethnographic Frames of Reference,' Amber L. Johnson, chair and organizer, Society for American Archaeology (SAA) 81<sup>st</sup> Annual Meetings, Orlando, Florida, 6-10 April, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) People, Dams, and Power: Displacement, Impoverishment Risks, and Sustainable Resettlement. Paper presented in a symposium entitled 'Resettlement Practices: Lessons, Concerns, and Reflections,' Robert K. Hitchcock organizer and chair, 76<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, 29<sup>th</sup> March – 2<sup>nd</sup> April, 2016.

Rupp, Stephanie and Robert K. Hitchcock, organizers (2015) 'Elephant Engagements: Cultural Values, Ecological Roles, and Political Action' Stephanie Rupp and Robert K. Hitchcock, organizers. American Anthropological Association's 114<sup>th</sup> Annual meetings, Denver, Colorado, November 18-22, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. Organizer and chair (2015) Symposium entitled ‘Hydropower Dams, Mines, Infrastructure, and Resettlement Safeguard Policies’, 75<sup>th</sup> annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 24-28 March, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Organizer and Chair (2014) Symposium on ‘African Destinations: Agriculture and Adaptations in the Highlands and Savannas of Eastern and Southern Africa.’ 74<sup>th</sup> annual meetings, Society for Applied Anthropology, Albuquerque, New Mexico, March 18-22, 2014.

### **Evaluator of Reports:**

African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights, Working Group on Indigenous Populations/Communities in Africa (2015) *Report of the African Commission’s Working Group on Indigenous Populations/Communities: Research and Information Visit to the Republic of Tanzania, 21 January – 6 February, 2015*. Banjul, the Gambia: African Commission on Human and People’s Rights and Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs

International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (2015) *Ethnic Violence in Mogoro Region in Tanzania: Briefing Note, March, 2015*. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Odgaard, Rie (2006) *Land Rights and Land Conflicts in Africa: The Tanzania Case*. Copenhagen: Danish Institute for International Studies.

### **Journal Article Reviews and Book Reviews for Publishers (2014-2017)**

*African Studies*

*African Study Monographs*

*AlterNative*

*American Anthropologist*

*American Antiquity*

*Before Farming*

*Berghahn Books* (book reviews for Publishers, 4)

*Botswana Notes and Records*

*Cambridge University Press* (reviews for publisher, 2)

*Conservation and Society*

*Current Anthropology*

*Development and Change*

*Human Ecology*

*Hunter-Gatherer Research*

*Indiana University Press* (review for publisher, 2)

*Indigenous World (IWGIA)* (reviews for publisher, 3)

*International Journal of Heritage Studies*

*Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*

*Journal of Anthropological Research* (on editorial board)

*Journal of Sustainable Tourism*  
*Leakey Foundation* (reviews of grant proposal, 3)  
*Minority Rights Group International* (review of proposal, 1)  
*National Geographic Society* (review of grant proposals, 4)  
*Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research* (review of grant proposals. 2)  
*POLAR: Political and Legal Anthropology Review* (review of paper, 2)  
*Pula: Botswana Journal of African Studies*  
*Routledge* (book reviews for publisher, 2)  
*School for Advanced Research* (review of proposals for residency, 2)  
*Senri Ethnological Studies, National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka, Japan*  
*Social Inclusion*  
*Society and natural Resources*  
*South African Historical Journal*  
*South African National Research Foundation* (reviews of proposals 3)  
*Springer* (Reviews of books for Publisher, 3) and on editorial board for Ethics and Environment  
*Switzerland National Science Foundation* (review of grant proposal)  
*Taylor and Francis* (review of book for publisher, 1)  
*University of Cape Town Press* (reviews for publisher, 1)  
*University of Indiana Press* (review of books for publishers, 2)  
*University of New Mexico Press* (reviews for publishers, 2)  
*University of Toronto Press* (book Reviews for Publisher, 2)  
*World Development*