Curriculum Vitae

University of New Mexico - Department of Anthropology - Albuquerque, NM

University of New Mexico - Department of Anthropology - Albuquerque, NM Masters of Science (M.S.) - Anthropology - May, 2009

Doctorate (Ph.D.) - Anthropology - July, 2012

Johnson, L.R.M., Ferguson, J.R., Friend, K.P., Drake, B.L.

Brandon Lee Drake (505) 510.1518 b.lee.drake@gmail.com

Education

University of Wyoming - Department of Anthropology - Laramie, WY Bachelors of Arts (B.A.) - Anthropology - May, 2007	
University of Wyoming - Department of Biology - Laramie, WY Bachelor of Science (B.S.) - Biology - May, 2007	
Appointment and Employment History	
Humanitarian Legal Assistance Project (Washington, DC) Co-founder	2021 - Present
Decision Tree, LLC (Greeley, CO) Founder	2018 - Present
University of New Mexico, Department of Anthropology (Albuquerque, NM) *Adjunct Faculty*	2012 - Present
Paleoresearch Institute (Golden, CO) Vice-President	2017 - 2018
Bruker Nano (Berlin, DE) Senior Applications Scientist	2013 - 2017
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation for Health Policy (Albuquerque, NM) Writing and Statistical Support for Dissertation Fellows	2010 - 2012
University of New Mexico, Department of Education (Albuquerque, NM) Data Analyst	2009 - 2010
University of New Mexico, Museum of Southwestern Biology (Albuquerque, NM) GIS Technician/Data Analyst	2007 - 2009
Professional Publications Acquah, G.E., Hernandez-Alecia, J., Thomas, C.L., Dunham, S.J., Towett, E.K., Drake I K.D., McGrath, S.P., Haefele, S.M. 2022 Portable X-ray fluorescence (pXRF) calibration for analysis of nutrient concentration element contaminants in fertilizers. PLoS One 17(1): e0262460. https://doi.org/journal.pone.0262460	ions and trace

- 2021 Evaluating obsidian calibration sets with portable X-Ray fluorescence (ED-XRF) instruments. Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports 39: 103126. doi.org/10.1016/j.jasrep.2021.103126
- Shugar, A.N., Drake, B.L., Kelley, G.
- 2021 Rapid identification of wood species using XRF and neural network machine learning. Scientific Reports 11(2): 1-10. doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-10650-w
- Towett, E.K., **Drake, B.L.**, Acquah, G.E., Halfele, S., McGrath, S.P., Shepherd, K.D. Comprehensive nutrient analysis in agricultural organic amendments through non-destructive assays using machine learning. PLoS One: e0242821. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0242821
- Sapkota, Y., **Drake, B.L.**, McDonald, L.M., Griggs, T.C., Basden, T.J. 2020 Elemental composition and moisture predictions in manure by portable X-ray fluorescence spectroscopy using random forest regression. Journal of Environmental Quality 49(2): 472-482. Doi:10.1002/jeq2.20013
- Sapkota, Y, McDonald, L.M., Griggs, T.C., Basden, T.J., **Drake, B.L**. 2019 Portable X-ray fluorescence spectroscopy for rapid and const-effective determination of elemental composition of ground forage. Frontiers in Plant Science (10): 317. doi: 10.3389/ fpls.2019.00317
- Sapkota, Y., **Drake, B.L.**, McDonald, L.M., Griggs, T.C., Basden, T.J. 2019 Trends in X-ray techniques. Spectroscopy 34(7): 28-33.
- Blanco-Gonzalez, A., Lillios, K.T., López-Sáez, Drake, B.L.
- 2018 The 4.2 ky BP event in Iberia. An interregional multiproxy comparison of cultural, demographic and environmental dynamics of the Copper and Bronze Ages (3300-1500 BC). Journal of World Prehistory. doi:10.1007/s10963-018-9113-3

Drake, B.L.

- 2018 Source & Sourceability: Towards a probabilistic framework for dendroprovenance based on hypothesis testing and Bayesian inference. Dendrochronologia 47: 38-47. doi:10.1016/j.dendro.2017.12.004
- Hamilton, M.I., **Drake, B.L.**, Wills, W.H., Jones, E.L., Conrad, C., Crown, P.L.
 2018 Stable oxygen isotope sourcing of archaeological fauna from Chaco Canyon, New Mexico.
 American Antiquity 83(1): 163-175
- Drake, B.L., Blanco-Gonzalez, A., Lillios, K.
- 2017 Regional dynamics in the Neolithic Transition in Iberia: Results from Summed Calibrated Date Probability Distributions. Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory 24(3): 796-812. doi: 10.1007/s10816-016-9286-y
- Marwick, B., Guedes, J.A., Barton, C.M., Bates, L.A., Baxter, M., Bevan, A., Bollwerk, E.A., Bocinsky, R.K., Brughmans, T., Carter, A.K., Conrad, C., Contreras, D.A., Costa, S., Crema, E.R., Daggett, A., Davies, B., Drake, B.L., Dye, T.s., France, P., Fullagar, R., Giusti, D., Graham, S., Harris, M.D., Hawks, J., Heath, S., Huffer, D., Kansa, E.C., Kansa, S.W., Madsen, M.E., Melcher, J., Negre, J., Neiman, F.D., Opitz, R., Orton, D.C., Przystupa, P., Raviele, M., Riel-Salvatore, J., Riris, P., Romanowska, I., Smith, J., Strupler, N., Ullah, I.I., Van Vlack, H.G., VanValkenburgh, N., Watrall, E.C., Webster, C., Wells, J., Winters, J., Wren, C.D.

2017 Open science in archaeology. The SAA Archaeological Record, September 2017: 8-14. DOI: 10.17605/OSF.IO/3D6XX

Drake, B.L.

2017 Changes in North Atlantic Oscillation drove Population Migrations and the Collapse of the Western Roman Empire. Nature Scientific Reports 7: 1227 doi:10.1038/s41598-017-01289-z

Brent, R.N., Wines, H., Luther, J., Irving, N., Collins, J., Drake, B.L.

2017 Validation of handheld X-ray fluorescence for in situ measurement of mercury in soils. Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering. 768-776

Drake, B.L., Hansen, D.T., Lowrey, T., Sharp, Z.

2017 The carbon fertilization effect over a century of anthropogenic CO2 emissions: higher intracellular CO2 and more drought resistance among invasive and native grass species contrasts with increased water use efficiency for woody plants in the US Southwest. Global Change Biology 23(2): 782-792 doi: 10.1111/gcb.13449

Towett, E.K., Shephard, K., Drake, B.L.,

2016 Plant elemental composition and portable X-ray fluorescence (pXRF) spectroscopy: Quantification under different analytical parameters? X-Ray Spectrometry 45(2): 117-124

Homsher, R.S. Tepper, Y., **Drake, B.L.**, Adams, M.J., David, J.

2015 From the Bronze Age to the "Lead Age": Observations on sediment analysis at two archaeological sites in the Jezreel Valley, Israel. Mediterranean Archaeology and Archaeometry 16(1): 187-204

Lillios, K., Blanco-Gonzalez, A., **Drake**, **B.L.**, López-Sáez, J.A.

2016 Holocene climate, demography, and cultural dynamics in Iberia: a multi-proxy approach.

Quaternary Science Reviews 135: 138-153

Vogel, M., Fowler, J., Drake, B.L.

2015 Geochemical Evidence for the Use of Lead in Prehispanic Metallurgy at El Purgatorio, Casma Valley, Peru. Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports 4: 326-335

Wills, W.H., **Drake, B.L.**, Dorshow, W.B.

2014 Prehistoric Deforestation in Chaco Canyon? PNAS 111(32): 11584-11591

Drake, B.L., Wills, W.H., Hamilton, M.I., Dorshow, W.B.

2014 Strontium Isotopes and the Reconstruction of the Chaco Regional System: Evaluating Uncertainty with Bayesian Mixing Models. PLoS One: DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0095580

Drake, B.L.

2014 Using Models of Carbon Isotope Fractionation During Photosynthesis to Understand the Natural Fractionation Ratio, *Radiocarbon* 56(1): 29-38

Drake, B.L.

2013 δ¹³C Values from Radiocarbon-Dated Plant Matter as an Important but Underexploited Resource for Terrestrial Paleoclimate Analysis and Archaeology, *Radiocarbon* 55 (2-3): 1702-1711

Drake, B.L.

2012 The Influence of Climatic Change on the Late Bronze Age Collapse and the Greek Dark Ages, Journal of Archaeological Science 39: 1862 - 1870

Drake, B.L., Wills, W.H., Eckhard, E.B.

2012 The 5.1 ka Aridization Event, Expansion of Piñon-Juniper Woodlands, and the Introduction of Maize (*Zea mays*) in the American Southwest, *The Holocene* 22(12): 1353-1360

Drake, B.L., Hanson, D.T., Boone, J.L.

2012 The Use of Radiocarbon-Derived Δ¹³C as a Paleoclimate Indicator: Applications in the Lower Alentejo of Portugal, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 39: 2888 - 2896

Nazaroff, A.J., Prufer, K.M., Drake, B.L.

2010 Assessing the Applicability of Portable X-ray Florescence Spectrometry for Obsidian Provenance Research in the Maya Lowlands, *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 37(4): 885-895

Drake, B.L., Nazaroff, A.J., Prufer, K.M.

2009 Error Assessment of Portable X-Ray Florescence Spectrometry in Geochemical Sourcing, *Society of Archaeological Science*, 32(3): 14-17

Published Book Chapters

Drake, B.L., Shannon, R.F.

2022 Principles of X-ray fluorescence. In: Advances in Portable X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry: Instrumentation, Application, and Interpretation. Royal Society of Chemistry. London. pp. 11-50

Drake, B.L., MacDonald, B.L., Lee, W.Y.

2022 Qualitative analysis using pXRF. In: Advances in Portable X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry: Instrumentation, Application, and Interpretation. Royal Society of Chemistry. London. pp. 51-80

Drake, B.L., Taylor, B., Hamilton, M.I.

2022 Quantitative Analysis. In: Advances in Portable X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry: Instrumentation, Application, and Interpretation. Royal Society of Chemistry. London. pp. 81-107

Kipnis, E.L., **Drake, B.L.**, Bowen, B.B.

2022 Chemical analysis of natural water using portable X-ray fluorescence spectrometry. In: Advances in Portable X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry: Instrumentation, Application, and Interpretation. Royal Society of Chemistry. London. pp. 209–220

Towett, E.K., Drake, B.L., Shepherd, K.D.

2022 X-ray fluorescence applications in agriculture. In: Advances in Portable X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry: Instrumentation, Application, and Interpretation. Royal Society of Chemistry. London. pp. 221-250

Johnson, L.R.M., Drake, B.L., Brandt, S.A., Prufer, K., Chase, A.F.

2022 Reproducibility and validity of portable ED-XRF instruments: A comparison of spectral and quantitative results from Belizean and Ethiopian obsidian. In: Advances in Portable X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry: Instrumentation, Application, and Interpretation. Royal Society of Chemistry. London. pp. 424-446

Drake, B.L., Mayer, E.G., Shugar, A.

2022 Uncertainty and pXRF Measurements. In: Advances in Portable X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry: Instrumentation, Application, and Interpretation. Royal Society of Chemistry. London. pp. 447-489

- Drake, B.L., Shugar, A., Kipnis, E.L.
- 2022 Artificial intelligence, machine learning, and XRF. In: Advances in Portable X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry: Instrumentation, Application, and Interpretation. Royal Society of Chemistry. London. pp. 490-532
- **Drake, B.L.** Appendix A: Element Guide. In: Advances in Portable X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry: Instrumentation, Application, and Interpretation. Royal Society of Chemistry. London. https://www.rsc.org/suppdata/books/178801/9781788014229/bk9781788014229.pdf

Drake, B.L.

2016 Portable XRF: A (very) brief introduction. In: Homem, P.M. (ed.) Lights On... Cultural Heritage and Museums. Porto: LabCR | FLUP, pp. 140-161

Manuscripts In Preparation

Drake, B.L.

- Megafauna Populations Increased with Late Pleistocene Warming, Decreased with Rapid Expansion of *Homo sapiens*. Quaternary International
- Jusseret, S., Besonen, M., Cline, E., **Drake, B.L.**, Langgut, D., Moody, J., Macklin, M., Roberts, N., Rohling, E., Wenniger, B., Driessen, J.
 - The Late Bronze Age Collapse: Collapse by Climate Change? Intended for Quaternary Science Reviews
- Martindale, L.J., Drake, B.L., Prufer, K.M., Brandt, S.A.
 - Reproducibility and Validity of ED-XRF Equipment: A Comparison of Spectral and Quantitative Results from Homogeneous, Partially Homogeneous, and Heterogeneous Samples. Intended for Journal of Archaeological Science
- **Drake, B.L.**, Ingram, W., Kaiser, B., Nelson, N., Fellows, S., DeGraffenried, J. Megadrought in the Bølling-Allerød? A Holocene/Pleistocene lake core from Dugway Proving Grounds, north-central Utah. Intended for Quaternary International
- **Drake, B.L.**, Stora, J., Goderis, S., Claeys, P., Tocheri, M.

Rare-Earth Saturation into Bone as a Chronological Tool: Case Studies from Motala-Stradvagen, Sweden and Liang Bua, Indonesia. Intended for PLoS

Student Committees Served

2020 Barket Jones, K. Dissertation: Paleoecological Reconstructions of the Bonneville Basin.

Project Collaborations

- 2015 Present Collaborative Research Three Dimensional Archaeological Landscape Reconstruction and Land Use Modeling at Chaco Canyon, New Mexico. Wills, W.H. and Dorshow, W. National Science Foundation (US)
- 2015 Present Investigating premodern and modern human dispersals to island southeast Asia: the evidence from Liang Bua, Flores. Tocheri, M. Social Sciences and Research Council of Canada (CA)

2013-2015 Assessing the Role of Ecological Change on Economic and Demographic Transformations Between the Late Neolithic and Early Bronze Age in the Sizandro River Valley, Portugal. Lillios, K. National Science Foundation (US) #1153568

Published Abstracts and Conference Presentations	
2022	Predicting interglacial transitions with machine learning and the Milankovirtch cycles. Geological Society of America. Denver.
2022	How inter-species variation in strontium-calcium ratios of leaves and fruit informs dietary reconstructions. American Association of Biological Anthropologists. Denver.
2019	Machine Learning in Spectrometery. American Geophysical Union. San Francisco.
2016	MicroLIBS analysis of archaeological objects: Elemental analysis and fingerprinting. 11th LACONA Conference. Krakow, Poland
2016	Handheld XRF as a spectrometer: Quantitative, qualitative, and everything in between. 41st International Symposium on Archaeometry. Kalamata, Greece
2015	Waste as a Hedge to Variation. Session: Exploring Human Geography: Global Case Studies in Landscape Archaeology. 114th Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association. Denver, Colorado.
2015	Assessing the 4.2 kya event in the Iberian Peninsula and its Relationship to Culture Change Using a Large Dataset of Radiocarbon Dates and Associated Delta 13C Values. Session: What Have Isotopes Done for Archaeology Lately? With Lillios, K., Blanco-Gonzalez, A., and Lopez-Saez, A. 21st Annual Meeting of the European Association of Archaeologists. Glasgow, UK
2015	The Onset of Agriculture in Early Neolithic Iberia (5500-3500 CAL BC). Fresh Research Lines from Summed Probability Radiocarbon Distributions. Poster: SA1. with Blanco-Gonzalez, A. and Lillios, K. 21st Annual Meeting of the European Association of Archaeologists. Glasgow, UK
2015	X-ray fluorescence: Principles and Practice. Lights On: Cultural Heritage and Museums. Universidade do Porto. Porto, Portugal
2015	Quantitative, qualitative, and everything in between: XRF and non-homogenous materials. Portable X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometry (Handheld and Macro): Friend or Foe? Stichting Restauratie Atelier Limburg. Maastricht, Netherlands.
2013	X-ray fluorescence in archaeology. Hellenic Society for Archaeometry Symposium 2013. Athens, Greece, Presentation
2012	Using reported δ^{13} C values from radiocarbon dates to calculate Δ^{13} C _p rates for terrestrial paleoclimate analysis. 21st Annual Radiocarbon Conference. Paris, France, Presentation
2012	Sea Surface Temperatures and Archaeology: Identifying Climatic Change in Bronze Age Greece. Society of American Archaeology, Memphis, TN, Presentation
2011	Isotopic Chemistry & You: New Ways to Detect Drought. Society of American Archaeology, Sacramento, CA, Presentation

2009	Examining the Validity of PXRF for Obsidian Sourcing in the Maya Lowlands (co-author), Society of American Archaeology, Atlanta, Presentation
2009	The Effects of Pig Husbandry in the Pacific on Long-Term Reproductive Fitness, Society of American Archaeology, Atlanta, Presentation
2005	A Preliminary Analysis of Cranial Suture Variation in <i>Allosaurus</i> , Society of Vertebrate Paleontology, Denver, CO, Poster Presenter
2004	A New Specimen of <i>Allosaurus</i> from North Central Wyoming, Society of Vertebrate Paleontology, St. Paul, MN, Poster Presenter

Special Skills

- Created a spectrum viewer using HTML5 and R for laser induced breakdown spectroscopy (LIBS) that allows users to upload spectra, produce count data for select elemental lines, and perform principle components analysis.
- Designed an x-ray fluorescence community website for art conservators and archaeologists, www.xrf.guru, which receives thousands of page views each week and plays a critical role in the training of both experienced and new scientists.
- Proficiency with x-ray fluorescence (XRF) analysis, including qualitative analysis, development of new quantitative calibrations, and Bayesian deconvolution. Applications of XRF in research settings include art conservation, artifact sourcing, metallurgical analysis, identification of toxins, and rare earth elemental analysis.
- Past work on Geographic Information Systems (GIS), which includes field data collection using a variety of equipment such as base station and rover GPS systems, handheld GPS systems, and total stations. Data analysis abilities include importation of GPS data from a wide variety of devices into ArcGIS (versions 10.1 3), the synthesis of multiple types of data (soil, terrain, vegetation, etc.), and the creation of 3-dimensional spatial terrains.
- Knowledge of software coding for data analysis and the creation of graphics for scientific publications in the R language.
- Fluency in Spanish, Proficiency in French

Software	
2018	CloudCal: Open-source XRF calibration system using traditional and machine-learning approaches. https://github.com/leedrake5/CloudCal
2018	CloudFTIR: System for peak identification, association, and quantification for FTIR systems. https://github.com/leedrake5/cloudFTIR
2017	CloudCore: Core analysis software with Bayesian age modeling. https://github.com/leedrake5/CloudCore
2017	Cezanne: XRF mapping system with integrated quantification. https://github.com/ leedrake5/Cezanne
2017	sheetCrunch: Data analytics employing cluster analysis & variable selection via machine learning. https://github.com/leedrake5/sheetCrunch/pulse

Workshops	s Organized
2017	Paleoclimatic Analysis of Cores: Integration of Bayesian ¹⁴ C Chronologies and Geochemistry. September 25-29. Red Lab, The University of Utah. Salt Lake City, UT
2017	Advanced X-Ray Fluorescence Analysis in Architectural Conservation. August 26-29. Hong The University of Hong Kong. Hong Kong, H.K.
2015	X-Ray Fluorescence as a Diagnostic Tool for In-Situ Identification of Radioactive Wound Contamination. September 14. National Institue for Radiological Sciences. Chiba, Japan
2015	X-Ray Fluorescence, Principles and Practice. July 22nd. Departamento de Ciências e Técnicas do Património, Universidade do Porto.
2015	World Agroforestry Center X-Ray Fluorescence Workshop: XRF and Plant Nutrition. January 20-23rd. Soil-Plant Spectral Diagnostics Laboratory. United Nations Avenue. Nairobi, Kenya.
2014	X-Ray Fluorescence Applications in Food and Soil Science. August 21-22, Department of Environmental Science and Technology, University of Maryland, College Park. Maryland, US.
2013	Forbes Advanced X-Ray Fluorescence Workshop, September 10-11th, Freer Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, Washington DC. Co-taught with Bruce Kaiser, Chief Applications Scientist, Bruker Elemental
2013	Workshop on X-Ray Fluorescence Physics, August 26-27th, Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastu Sangrahalaya Museum, Mumbai, India. Co-taught with Anupam Shah, Head of Art Conservation, Research, and Training, CSMVS Museum, and Aviva Burnstock, Head of Department of Conservation and Technology, The Cortauld Institute of Art
2013	Las Systemas de Rayas-X y Sus Utilization en Arcaeologia. July 30-31, Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, Moneda 16, Col. Centro, México D.F. 06060
2013	La Physica de la Fluorecensia de las Rayas-X, April 22nd, Ministerio de Cultura, Museo de la Nacion, San Borja, Peru. Co-taught with Bruce Kaiser, Chief Applications Scientist, Bruker Elemental, and Isolda Maria de Castro Mendes, Intituto de Ciências Exatas, Unversidade Federal de Minas Gerais
2013	University of Massachusetts Advanced X-Ray Fluorescence Workshop, March 19-20th, Boston, MA. Co-taught with Bruce Kaiser, Chief Scientist, Bruker Elemental.
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Courses Taught 2012	Problems ARR (ANTH 597) University of New Mexico
2012	Data Analysis in Anthropology (ANTH 450) University of New Mexico
2012	World Archaeology (ANTH 220) University of New Mexico
2010	Human Anatomy Lab (BIO 247IL) University of New Mexico
2009 - 2010	Introduction to Archaeology Lab (ANTH 121L) University of New Mexico

Research & Travel

2016 - present	Obsidian Sourcing in Kyushu Island, Japan, research with Atshushi Uemine, Hakubi Scholar at the University of Kyoto
2013 - present	Diagenesis as a tool for chronology, research with Janne Stora of the University of Stockholm
2013 - present	Recovery of World War II remains, identifying US and Japanese soldiers using X-ray fluorescence. Research with Mark Noah of Historical Flights.
2013 - present	Analysis of ${}^{13}\text{C}$ Discrimination of ${}^{\text{C}}$ 3 plants in Neolithic and Early Bronze Age Iberia, research with Dr. Katina Lillios of the University of Iowa.
2012 - 2013	Re-appraisal of Strontium Isotope data from Chaco Canyon, New Mexico, with Dr. Wirt Wills, Dr. Wetherbee Dorshow, and Marian Hamilton
2010 - 2012	Linear modeling of vegetation patterns using pollen data, with Dr. Wirt Wills
2010 - 2012	Site assessments in Chaco Canyon Cultural Park, with Dr. Wirt Wills
2009	Hawaiian Archaeological Research Project, archaeological excavation, with <i>Dr. Michael Graves</i>
2009 - 2010	Assessment of PXRF accuracy and precision in obsidian sourcing, with Dr. Keith Prufer
2008 - 2010	Stable carbon isotope composition of atmospheric CO ₂ , with Dr. Zach Sharp and Dr. David Hanson
2008	Proyecto Ynalche, Peru, archaeological survey with Dr. Frances Hayashida
2006	Megiddo Expedition, Israel, Archaeology excavation and documentation, with Dr. Israel Finkelstein

Service to the Profession: Activity

2014	Created interactive website with animated tutorials and videos to help users of X-ray
	fluorescence equipment (<u>www.xrf.guru</u>).
2010 - 2012	Organized writing workshops for graduate students in multiple departments, including sociology, psychology, economics, political science, and anthropology.
2010	Served on the Student Fee Review Board and with 8 other students oversaw the allocation of \$9 million USD in funding requests
2009 - 2012	Assisted archaeological field schools for undergraduate students in Hawaii and New Mexico
2008 - 2010	Served on the Graduate and Professional Students Association as representative for the Department of Anthropology

Service to the Profession: Peer Review Nature: Scientific Reports (1)

National Geographic Explorer Grant (1)

Journal of Archaeological Science (2)

Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports (7)

Journal of Historical Sociology (1)

PLoS One (3)

X-Ray Spectrometry (1)

Archaeometry (1)

Latin American Antiquity (1)

Quaternary International (1)

Nature Geoscience (1)

Theses	
2012	Doctoral Dissertation: New Paleoclimate Reconstruction Techniques in Archaeology: Applications in Greece, New Mexico, and Portugal. July 2012, University of New Mexico. Advisors: Wirt H. Wills, Frances Hayashida, James Boone, David Hansen
2007	Honors Thesis: Multivariate Regression Analysis of Consumer Trends, Gas Prices, and Presidential Approval. May 2007, University of Wyoming. Advisors: Duncan Harris.

Service to the Public: Activity		
2021	Facilitated evacuation from the airport in Kabul during the US withdrawal from Afghanistan	
2021	Co-Founder of the Humanitarian Legal Assistance Project (HLAP), which helps identify legal pathways for resettlement of refugees	
2021	Fundraiser for Human First Coalition (HFC), I helped raise \$2 million to facilitate humanitarian aid and transport for thousands of refugees.	
2022	Developed a referral process for Afghan refugees that received 25,000 requests for aid and have referred over a thousand successfully to the State Department.	