

ROBERT K. HITCHCOCK

Curriculum Vitae

ADDRESSES

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Adjunct Professor
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ACADEMIC BACKGROUND

Ph.D. University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, Anthropology, December, 1982.

M.A. University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, Anthropology, June, 1977

B.A. University of California at Santa Barbara, Anthropology and History, June, 1971.

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Adjunct Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, January 2015-present.

Adjunct Professor, Department of Geography, Environment, and Spatial Sciences, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824-1117, Tel: (517) 332-0915, 2011-present.

Professor, Department of Society and Environment, Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, January 2014-December 2014.

Adjunct Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, April, 2009 – December 2014

Adjunct Professor, Department of Geography and Center for Global Change and Earth Observations (CGCEO), Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, March 2013-present.

Professor, Department of Geography and Center for Global Change and Earth Observations (CGCEO), Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, August 2009-February 2013.

Professor and Chair, Department of Anthropology, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, August, 2006 – August, 2009.

Professor, Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 2000-2006 (Department Vice-Chair, Anthropology and Geography 2003-2006).

Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1996-1999 (Department Chair, 1996-1999).

Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August 1994 – 2000.

Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August 1988-July, 1994.

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August 1983-May, 1988.

Lecturer, Project Management and Evaluation Program, International Management Development Institute (IMDI), University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, February-March 1989.

Lecturer, First Annual Institute in Technology Transfer, South Dakota State University, Brookings, South Dakota, June-July, 1983.

Lecturer, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, January-May, 1977.

Graduate Teaching Assistant, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, August-December, 1974.

PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

Advisor, Nanofasa Conservation Trust, Windhoek, //Xa/oba and Nhoma, Namibia, May 2017 – present.

Board Member, Edward H. and Rosamond B. Spicer Foundation, May 2017 - present

Lecturer, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, January 2013-present.

Team Leader, Community-Based Livelihoods Enterprises in Wetlands Project Areas, Millennium Challenge Account-Lesotho and Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates, Maseru, Lesotho, September 2012-January, 2013.

Board member, Kalahari Peoples Fund (KPF), Austin, Texas, 1979-present.

Advisory Board Member, Grasslands Foundation, Lincoln, Nebraska, 2003-present.

Board member, Crisis Recovery International Foundation (CRIF), Lincoln, Nebraska, 2006-2014.

Advisory Board member, Trust for African Rock Art (TARA), Nairobi, Kenya, 2004-present.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts (POE), Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), Government of Lesotho and Government of South Africa, 1990-2013.

Traditional Sector Specialist, Home Economics Section and Community Development Section, Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Government of Swaziland, June, 1985-August, 1987.

Planning Advisor/Research Manager, National Refugee Commission, Government of Somalia, Mogadishu, Somalia, August, 1983 - August, 1984.

Senior Rural Sociologist, Division of Planning and Statistics, Ministry of Agriculture, Government of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, June, 1980 - July, 1982.

Consultant, Land Issues, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana, June, 1977 - April, 1979.

Research Assistant, U.S. National Science Foundation Grant to the University of New Mexico for work on Regional Studies of San in the Eastern Kalahari, Botswana, August, 1975- November, 1976

Lecturer, Southwestern Archaeology, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, January-May, 1974.

Museum Aid, Remote Sensing Division, Chaco Center, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Albuquerque, New Mexico, September, 1971 – December, 1973.

ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS

Chief of Party, Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC) Lesotho Design of Livelihoods in Wetlands Project Areas. Maseru, Lesotho, September, 2012 – January, 2013.

Chair, Department of Anthropology, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, August, 2006 – August, 2009.

Vice-Chair, Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 2003-2006

Chair, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1996-1999.

Coordinator of African Studies, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August, 1988 – August, 2006

Coordinator of Conflict and Conflict Resolution Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska. August, 1997-August, 2006.

Director of International Studies, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August, 1999 - December, 2000.

MAJOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT INTERESTS

Cultural Anthropology, International Development, Africa, hunter-gatherers, refugees, resettlement, poverty-alleviation, community-based natural resource management, social impact assessment, Resettlement, Performance Standards, International Finance Corporation, World Bank, African Development Bank, Inter-American Development Bank, Equator Principles, social, economic, political, and environmental impacts of international development projects, poverty-alleviation, livelihoods, indigenous peoples, hunter-gatherers, farmers, pastoralists,

refugees, internally displaced peoples, women, children, with a primary focus on Sub-Saharan Africa including eastern, central, and southern Africa, the Horn of Africa, and some experience in the Middle East, South Asia, North and South America, and the Pacific.

TRAINING AND SHORT COURSES

Social Impact Analysis Course, University of New Mexico and Social Impact Analysis and Policy Analysis Corporation (SIAPAC), January, 2013

Indigenous Peoples Policy Issues, International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), Policy and Technical Advisory Division, Rome, Italy, Spring, 2010

Basic medication training – Nebraska Mediation Center, Lincoln, Nebraska, Spring, 2005

Training as part of Management 412, Negotiation and Conflict Management, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Spring, 2004

Coordinator, Conflict and Conflict Resolution Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska. August, 1997-August, 2006. (organized and implemented week-long training each semester in conjunction with Nebraska Mediation Center)

Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) with particular reference to Resettlement Planning and Environmental and Social Frameworks Training, International Management Development Institute (IMDI), University of Pittsburgh, March, 1984, 2011.

COURSES TAUGHT

African Prehistory, Anthropology 327-527
Indigenous Peoples' Rights, Anthro 340 (007)
Hunter-Gatherer Anthropology (Anthro 450/550)
Anthropological Inquiry (Introduction to Anthropology)
The Sociology and Anthropology of International Development
Social Change in Modern Africa
Introduction to Anthropology 110
Introduction to Cultural Anthropology 212
Introduction to Archaeology 232
Conflict and Conflict Resolution 261
Peoples and Cultures of Africa 362
Social Structure 412/812
Ecological Anthropology 473/873
Applied and Development Anthropology (Anthropology 474/874)
Human Rights, Environment, Development (Anthropology 476/876)
Archaeology and Anthropology of Africa
Field Methods in Ethnography 482/882
Africa: Social Science Perspectives
Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East (Anthro 915)
Women and Men: An Anthropological Perspective

Special Readings in Anthropology 896: Qualitative and Quantitative Methods
Research Other Than Thesis 996: Qualitative Methods in Anthropology
Human Geography
International Social Science Research Grant Writing for Graduate Students
Hunters and Gatherers (Anthro 477/877)
Hunter-Gatherer Archaeology
Ethnoarchaeology
Belief Systems
International Refugee Issues
Readings and Research Courses: Anthropology, Geography, Human Rights, Indigenous Peoples,
Women's and Children's Rights

SKILLS

Ethnographic Interviews
Qualitative Methods
Quantitative Methods
Archaeological Survey and Excavation
Cadastral survey
Data analysis (quantitative and qualitative)
Geographic Position Systems (GPS) instrumentation use
Remote sensor data (e.g. space imagery and aerial photos) analysis
Digital mapping
Land Use Planning
Social impact analysis and assessment (SIA)
Environmental impact assessment (EIA)
Institutional analysis of organizations (IA)
Resettlement Action Plans (RAPs)
Social Safeguards Policy
Development project design, implementation
Monitoring and Evaluation (M & E)
Needs Assessment
Conflict resolution
Social and Environmental Frameworks Analysis

LONG-TERM AND SHORT-TERM FIELDWORK

Central Kalahari and Palapye, Botswana, March-April 2019
Windhoek, Namibia, December 2018
Outjo and Etosha, Namibia, May-June, 2018
Addo and the Cape, South Africa, June 2018
Nyae Nyae and Outjo, Namibia, June-July, 2017; Ghanzi and D'Kar, Botswana June 2017
Ghanzi and D'kar and New Xade, Botswana, June, 2015
Llano Escatado, southern High Plains, New Mexico, 2015-present
Nyae Nyae and N̄a Jaqna Conservancies, Namibia, June-August, 2015
Manxotae, Nata River Region, Botswana, July, 2015
Botswana, 1975 – present (13 years in the field)

Namibia, 1987, 1992, 1995, 2001, 2005, 2011, 2012, 2014, 2015, 2017, 2018
Zimbabwe, 1980, 1992, 1994, 1999, 2005, 2013
Zambia, 1989, 1994
Lesotho, 1990-2015 (intermittent)
Afghanistan, 2011
Missouri, USA, 2013-2014
Michigan, USA 2006-2011 (intermittent)
New Mexico, Colorado, west Texas, 2013-present
Great Plains, U.S. 1983 – present (intermittent)
Peru, 2007
Uganda, 1994
Guatemala, Sierra de las Minas, 1994
Gabon, 1993
Swaziland, 1985-87, 1998
Somalia, 1983-84
San Juan Islands, British Columbia, Canada, 1966, 1969
Hawaii, 1971, 1977
California, 1965-1971, 1974 (Intermittent)
Colorado, Trinidad region, Purgatoire River, 1967
Pennsylvania, Riegelsville, 1966
Saudi Arabia, 1960-64 (intermittent)
Greece (Rhodes), 1961
Egypt, 1961

RESEARCH GRANTS

Odendaal, Willem, Saskia Vermeulen, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2018-2019) Awareness Raising Campaign of Land Rights for Indigenous Peoples and Marginalized Communities in Namibia. United States Department of State, \$225,000.00, 1 December 2018-1 September 2019. Washington DC and Windhoek: Legal Assistance Center and United States Department of State. Successful.

Chaboo, Caroline S., Casper Nyamukondiwa, Tharina Bird, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Megan Biesele (2018-2019) Beetle and Plant Arrow Poisons of the San Bushman Nations of Botswana. National Geographic Society Grant No # NGS-181R-18. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Society. \$33,150.00. successful.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Benjamin Begbie-Clench (2013-2014) An Assessment of the San in Zimbabwe. Grant proposal to the Open Society Initiative of Southern Africa (OSISA) Project 2650, and the International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), Copenhagen, Denmark. \$40,837.70. successful.

Biesele, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011-2014) Analysis of Recorded Ju/'hoan San Language Events as Political Action, 1990 – Present. U.S. National Science Foundation, NSF 2011 BCS 11229322 (09/01/2012-09/01/2014), Co-principal investigators: Megan Biesele, Kalahari Peoples Fund, Austin, Texas and Robert K. Hitchcock, University of New Mexico. \$127,700.00. successful.

Hitchcock, Robert K. Megan Biesele, and Wayne Babchuk (2014) Wildlife and Land Management in Botswana. Proposal to the Government of Botswana, Ministry of Environment, Wildlife, and Tourism, \$150,000, 1 year (submission by Kalahari Peoples Fund, Austin, Texas, Robert K. Hitchcock, University of New Mexico, co-principal investigator, Megan Biesele, Kalahari Peoples Fund, Wayne Babchuk, co-principal investigator, University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Unsuccessful.

International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (2011) Africa: Regional Case Studies on Indigenous Peoples and Climate Change: Traditional Knowledge and Adaptation Strategies. World Bank Trust Fund for Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development (TFESSC), Impacts of Climate Change on Indigenous Peoples and Traditional Knowledge. Three African Countries: Namibia, Kenya, and Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC). International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), Copenhagen, Denmark. Total amount: \$3.5 million. Unsuccessful.

CNH: Collaborative Research (2010) National Science Foundation. 'Pastoralism, Climate, and Decision Making in the Southern Kalahari: Potential Hemispheric Consequences. " Principal Investigators: Greg Okin, UCLA, Yongkang Xue, UCLA, Paolo D'odorico, University of Virginia, Kelly Caylor, Princeton University, Kathy Galvin, Colorado State University, Randall Boone, Colorado State University, Robert K. Hitchcock, Michigan State University, 3 years. \$1,475,000. Unsuccessful.

'Undefended Childhood in a Global Context, Structural Challenges to Schooling, Health, and Well-being among Indigenous Children', Global and Thematic Initiative (GATI), Michigan State University, Co-principal investigators: Robert Hitchcock, Anthropology, MSU, DeBrenna Abenyiga, Department of Social Work, MSU, and Deborah Johnson, Department of Family and Child Ecology, MSU. 2006-2007. \$21,904. Successful.

'Sustainable Adaptations to Drought and Climate Variability in Agricultural Production Systems across Nebraska.' National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), July 1-2004 – June 30, 2005 (extended to 2007). CSI/HDGCR: Climate and Social Interactions-Human Dimensions of Global Change Research (Co-Principal Investigator with Mike Hayes, Donald Wilhite, Cody Knudson, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska), \$107,909.00 Successful.

"Crossing Borders": Human Rights and Human Diversity: Area Studies", Ford Foundation grant to the University of Nebraska-Lincoln (Co-Principal Investigators: Dane Kennedy, Department of History, David P. Forsythe, Department of Political Science, and Robert K. Hitchcock, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, (4 years), 1999-2003, extended to 2004, \$50,000 year one, extension, \$150,000 (total \$200,000). Successful.

Community Health Endowment of Lincoln grant to Mary Willis and Robert Hitchcock for a Blueprint Project on 'Health of Sudanese Refugees in Nebraska' 1 year 2002-2003. . \$5,100.00. Successful.

Woods Foundation (Lincoln, Nebraska) grant to the Lincoln Literacy Council, First Presbyterian Church, and Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, for a project on 'Literacy Training for Sudanese Refugee Women in Nebraska, 2002-2003. \$40,000.00 Successful.

U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration grant to 'Anthropological Study on the Potential Impact of Refugees in M'Kata, Namibia' to Robert Hitchcock of the Department of Anthropology of Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 2001, \$29,000.00 Successful.

Ford Foundation grant for support of Human Rights at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln (Co-Principal Investigator with Dane Kennedy and David Forsythe), \$50,000 (one year), 1997-98. Successful.

U.S. Agency for International Development grant entitled "Community-Based Natural Resources Management and Private Voluntary Organization/Non-government Organization Training and Institutional Development (Botswana)" Private Agencies Cooperating Together (PACT), Washington D.C. (With Marilyn Richards, Louis L. Mitchell, Bob Richards, *et al*) January, 1996 - January, 1999. \$750,000.00. Successful.

Research Council, University of Nebraska grant for research on "Decision-Making among Primitive Hunters" (Co-Principal Investigator with Peter Bleed), January-December, 1992. \$2,000.00. Successful.

Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD) grant for "Investigation of Early Iron Age Settlement and Possible Tswana Origins in Southeast Botswana." (Alec Campbell, Co-Principal Investigator June, 1988 - June, 1990.), US \$17,500.00. Successful.

U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF) grant for research on development of pastoralist economies in Southern Africa (with Edwin N. Wilmsen and James R. Denbow, Co-Principal Investigators). African Studies Program, Boston University and National Museum and Art Gallery, Gaborone, Botswana, 1984-1986. \$170,000.00. Successful

U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF) grants for research on Basarwa (San, Bushman) populations of the eastern Kalahari Desert, Botswana (Nos. SOC75-02253 and BNS76-20676) (research assistant to Henry Harpending and Patricia Draper, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico) 1975-1976. \$200,000 and \$12,000.00. Successful.

University of Hawaii Foundation grant for research on prehistoric Hawaiian chiefdoms and communities using aerial photography (with Ross H. Cordy and Michael Kaschko, Co-Principal Investigators) 1974-1975. \$7,500),

National Geographic Society Grant (No. 1177) for research on the use of remote sensing in the analysis of prehistoric roads and Anasazi society in Chaco Canyon, New Mexico (with Thomas R. Lyons and James I. Ebert, Co-Principal Investigators), (\$12,000), 1973-1974.

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) grant for research on the use of space imagery in anthropological and archaeological investigations (with Thomas R. Lyons and James I. Ebert, Co-Principal Investigators), Chaco Center, National Park Service, (\$900,000), 1973.

HONORS AND AWARDS

Recognition Award for Contributions to Students, UNL Parent's Association and The Teaching Council of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, January, 26, 1990, January 25, 1991, January 30, 1998, January 29, 1999, January 28, 2000, January, 2002, January, 2003, January, 2004 (10-year award, January, 2004), January 2005, January 2006.

Martin Luther King Jr. 'Fulfilling the Dream' Award, University of Nebraska Chancellor's Award, Lincoln, Nebraska, January 20, 2003.

Gandhi Award, University of Nebraska-Omaha School of Social Work, Omaha, Nebraska, March, 2001.

Alternatives to the Military Nebraskan of the Year Peacemaker Award, Alternatives to the Military Committee, Lincoln, Nebraska, July 20, 2000.

Honorary Membership, Mortar Board National College Senior Honor Society, Black Masque Chapter, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 10, 1999.

UNL Parents Association Five Year Recognition Award for Contributions to Students at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, January 29 1999.

End Hunger Award from the Mayor of the City of Lincoln, Interchurch Ministries of Nebraska, the U.S. Conference of Mayors, and the End Hunger Network, Lincoln, Nebraska, October 17, 1994.

College of Arts and Sciences Award for Distinguished Teaching, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 15, 1994.

Shades of Leadership Award, University of Nebraska-Lincoln Culture Center, for outstanding contributions to students of color and the University community, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 14, 1994.

Image Award, Afrikan Peoples Union, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 9, 1994.

Mortar Board Chapter Citation Award, Black Masque Chapter of the National Mortar Board, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, February 11, 1994.

Hope for Humanity Award for Excellence in Humanitarian Efforts at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 29, 1993.

Elected as a member of the Alpha Phi Chapter of Phi Beta Delta, Honorary Society for International. Scholars, April 1991.

Elected member of the Society of the Sigma Xi (honorary scientific fraternity), 1973.

Graduated with High Honors (Magna Cum Laude) from the University of California, Santa Barbara, June 1971.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE AND FIELDWORK

Assessment of legal cases and land issues, Namibia and Botswana, June-July 2017

Assessment of the economy of the Llano Estacado, New Mexico, April, 2015-present.

Assessment of the Nyae Nyae Development foundation of Namibia, June-August, 2015.

Assessment of the situations of San in western Zimbabwe, November-December, 2013.

Examination of impacts of resettlement on community development and leadership in western Botswana, August-September, 2013.

Assessment of the impacts of resettlement on communities around the Central Kalahari Game Reserve and Nata River regions, Botswana, October-November, 2012.

Assessment of status of highlands wetland conservation, Lesotho, October, 2013.

Assessment of Hai//om San Livelihoods and Land Issues in Etosha National Park and Hai//om Resettlement Farms, Namibia, August-September, 2012.

Archaeological Survey of Central New Mexico (Chupadera Wash, Salinas region), with Alison Rautman, Center for Integrative Studies, Michigan State University, June, 2012.

Assessment of Hai//om San Livelihoods and Land Issues in Etosha National Park and Hai//om Resettlement Farms, Namibia, October-November, 2011.

Social impact assessment of a proposed copper-silver mining mine, western Botswana (Ghanzi District and southern North West District), July-August, 2011.

Assessment of situation of remote area populations in Botswana, Kweneng, Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Ghanzi District, March-April, 2011.

Ethnographic and development-oriented research among African, Middle Eastern, and Russian refugees and immigrants, East Lansing, Michigan, January, 2007 – 2011.

Ethnographic and ethnohistoric research on indigenous peoples, social movements, and genocide issues, global perspectives, 2000 – present.

Ethnographic, archaeological and ethnoarchaeological research on San and other peoples, Botswana, 1975-present.

Research on Sudanese and Ogoni refugees in Nebraska, with special emphasis on human rights, health, and resettlement, Lincoln, Nebraska, 2002 - present.

Research on trans-boundary water and natural resource management regimes, concentrating on northeastern, eastern, and southern Africa, 1990 - present (archival and fieldwork).

Research on the potential impact of refugees resettlement in Osire and M'kata, Namibia. June-September, 2001.

Research on Ju/'hoansi San populations in northwestern Botswana (/Xai/Xai) and northeastern Namibia (Eastern Otjozondjupa), June-July, 1995, August - October, 1995, July-August, 1997

Niobrara and Missouri Scenic Riverways region, South Dakota. Investigations of land use, economics, social organization, and planning issues among Native American populations along the Niobrara and Missouri Rivers (the NIMI Project), for the National Park Service, Omaha and Lincoln, Nebraska offices. Intermittent, March, 1993 - October, 1994.

Eastern Bushmanland and Kaokoland, Namibia. Carried out research on decentralization and natural resource management among Ju/'hoansi and Himba populations, May-June, 1992.

Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia. Carried out an institutional analysis of the Nyae Nyae Farmers Cooperative and the Nyae Nyae Development Foundation for the Ford Foundation, May - June, August 1992.

Bulalima-Mangwe and Binga Districts, western Zimbabwe. Carried out research on the impacts of natural resource management and income generating projects among Tyua, Ndebele, and Tonga populations. June-July, 1992.

Okavango Delta, North West District and Nata Region, Central District, Botswana. Conducted research on natural resource management and community institutions for the Botswana Natural Resources Management Project, July-August, 1991.

Highlands of Kingdom of Lesotho. Conducted social and environmental impact assessment of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project in the highlands area of the Kingdom of Lesotho, August, 1991.

Remote Areas of western and southern Botswana. Conducted an assessment of a remote area development program and did research on leadership, customary courts, and community institutions, May-June, 1990.

Botswana. Conducted research on the impacts of the Accelerated Remote Area Development Program (ARADP) in rural Botswana for the Ministry of Local Government and Lands and the Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD), Ministry of Development Cooperation, May-July, 1990.

Lesotho. Conducted research on the social, environmental, and cultural resource impacts of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP) in the mountains of the Kingdom of Lesotho, March-April, 1990.

Zambia, Malawi, Zimbabwe, and Botswana. Conducted research on institutions related to wildlife and resource management as part of a project paper design team, June-August, 1989.

Kalahari Desert, Botswana. Carried out socioeconomic studies as part of a program involved in designing a monitoring and research strategy for the Remote Area Development Program of the Government of Botswana and the Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD), May-July, 1988.

Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia. Conducted socioeconomic, development-related, and environmental research on issues relating to resettlement and economic development for Ju/'hoansi San, May-June, 1987.

Swaziland. Conducted socioeconomic and development oriented research among rural Swazi populations, with special emphasis on traditional leaders and rural women, June, 1985 - August, 1987.

Lower Shabelle, Gedo, Hiran, and North West Regions, Somalia. Oversaw socioeconomic research among refugee populations (mainly Somali pastoralists and Oromo agropastoralists from Ethiopia), August, 1983 - August, 1984.

Botswana. Conducted monitoring and evaluation work in commercial ranching and communal land areas in rural Botswana, with particular emphasis on examining the impacts of land reform, livestock projects, and general remote area development projects, June, 1980 - August, 1982, August, 1985 - August, 1987 (intermittent).

Gabane, Kweneng District, Botswana. Archaeological excavation crew member, National Museum and Art Gallery, Botswana, January-October, 1981.

Eastern, southwestern, and northwestern Botswana. Conducted ethnographic and development-related research among remote area populations as well as carrying out various ethnoarchaeological studies, July, 1977 - April, 1979.

Hawaii Island, Hawaii. Conducted remote sensing and archaeological survey work in traditional land units of Hawaii, June, 1977.

East-central Kalahari Desert, Botswana. Carried out anthropological and ethnoarchaeological investigations among Basarwa (San) populations, August, 1975 - November, 1976.

Malpais area, western New Mexico. Conducted archaeological survey for the School of American Research, Santa Fe, New Mexico, June, 1975.

Vandenberg Air Force Base, California. Conducted archaeological excavations as part of a mitigation program by UCSB for NASA's space shuttle, June-August, 1974.

Chaco Canyon, northwestern New Mexico. Conducted archaeological and ecological survey and remote sensing investigations for the National Park Service, October, 1971 - April, 1974.

Hawaii Island, Hawaii. Archaeological survey and excavations for the University of California, Santa Barbara, July-August, 1971.

Santa Barbara region, California. Conducted archaeological excavations and surveys of Chumash sites on the coast and in the Santa Ynez Mountains as part of a series of contract projects and archaeological field schools for UCSB, March 1969 - June 1971.

Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, California. Conducted research on archaeological and ethnographic collections in the museum, October, 1970 - June, 1971.

Laguna Beach, California. Conducted archaeological excavations at Paleo Indian site for the University of California, Los Angeles, August, 1968.

Trinidad region, southeastern Colorado. Conducted archaeological excavations and surveys as part of a summer field school program at Trinidad State Junior College, Colorado, June-August, 1967.

Rieglesville, Pennsylvania. Participated in archaeological excavations along the Delaware River with the Rieglesville Archaeological Society, July-August, 1966.

San Juan Islands, British Columbia, Canada. Carried out archaeological surveys of Coast Salish sites for the Provincial Museum, Victoria, British Columbia and Orange Coast College, Costa Mesa, California, August, 1966.

Al-Hasa Province, eastern Saudi Arabia. Carried out archaeological and ethnographic surveys in conjunction with personnel of the Arabian American Oil Company (ARAMCO), January, 1960 - July, 1964.

DEVELOPMENT CONSULTING WORK

2019

Field work, U.S. Department of State grant on indigenous land rights, northern and central Namibia, May- June 2019.

Field work, National Geographic grant, arrow poisons among San (Bushmen) in Botswana, March-April 2019.

2018

Fieldwork and discussion of indigenous land rights with the Legal Assistance Center, Dusternbook, Namibia, and meetings with San and with government and civil society officials, Windhoek, Namibia. December 1-12, 2018.

Evaluation of progress of Hai//om collective action legal case, Outjo, Etosha, Otjivarango, and Windhoek, Namibia, 31 May-9 June 2018

Work with /Xam descendants, Hai//om, ≠Khomani, Naro, and other southern African San near Addo and at Khwaa ttu, Yzerfontein, South Africa (19-26 June 2018)

2017

Evaluation of development and legal activities, Nyae Nyae and N#a Jaqna areas, Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, July, 2017.

Assistance to Hai//om – Etosha collective action legal case, Legal Assistance Center, Outjo and Windhoek, Namibia, June-July 2017.

2016

Assessment of Lessons Learned by the Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia, 1981-2016. August-September, 2016. Windhoek: Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia.

2015

Evaluator, The Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia (NNDNFN) / Brot für die Welt (BfdW)-funded project entitled ‘Improving the Viability and Sustainability of the Nyae Nyae Conservancy and N#a Jaqna Conservancy.’ Namibia, June-August, 2015.

Field work in Manxotae, Nata River Region, Central District, Botswana, July, 2015. Kalahari Peoples Fund.

2014

Ethnographic field work in Namibia (Nyae Nyae, Otjozondjupa Region, Etosha, Cunene Region) June-July, 2014.

2013

Team Leader, Assessment of Zimbabwe San (with Benjamin Begbie-Clench and Ashton Murwira), Open Society Initiative for South Africa and International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, October-November 2013.

Team Leader, Wetlands Conservation Assessment, Design of Community-Based Livelihood Enterprises in Wetlands Project Areas, Millennium Challenge Account- Lesotho and Nonyana Hooholo and Associates (NHA), Lesotho, September, 2012-January, 2013

2012

Resettlement Specialist, Hai//om San Resettlement Farms – Strategy and Action Plan, Etosha National Park and nearby areas. Namibia. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Millennium Challenge Account-Namibia (MCA-N), and Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC). August 19th – September 12th, 2012.

Consultant, Assessment of San Socioeconomic Situations in Botswana, Kalahari Peoples Fund, July 12th - August 13th, 2012.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts: Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Maseru, Lesotho, April 15-24, 2012.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts: Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Maseru, Lesotho, February 1-5, 2012.

Follow-up on Hai//om San Resettlement Farms Land Use Plan and Livelihoods Support Strategy, Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Millennium Challenge Account-Namibia, and Millennium Challenge Corporation Windhoek, Namibia, February-March, 2012.

Follow-up of Ghanzi Copper Mine Project Social Impact Assessment, Ghanzi, North West, and Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Social Impact Assessment and Policy Analysis Corporation Pty. Longwood, Florida and Loci Environmental, Gaborone, Botswana, February-March, 2012.

2011

Assessment of Hai//om San Resettlement Farms and Livelihoods Support Strategy, Etosha National Park and nearby areas, Namibia. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Millennium Challenge Account-Namibia, and Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC). October-November, 2011.

Social Impact assessment of a copper mining project, Ghanzi District, western Botswana, July-August, 2011. (SIAPAC-Social Impact Assessment and Policy Analysis Corporation) and Loci Environmental, Gaborone, Botswana.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, March 5-16, 2011.

Cultural Resources Specialist, Arghandab Irrigation Rehabilitation Project (Dahla Dam), Kandahar, Afghanistan, Associates in Rural Development (ARD) and Tetra Tech, Framingham, Massachusetts, December-January, 2010-2011.

2010

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, May 3-5, 2010.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, March 13-21, 2010.

2009

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), September 25-October 7, 2009.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), February 23-March 4, 2009.

2008

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), September 12-21, 2008.

2007

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), May 14-26, 2007.

Board Member visit to Peruvian indigenous organizations, Lima, Cuzco, Puerto Maldanaro International Work Group Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), February-March, 2007.

2006

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), May 12-24, 2006, October 13-27, 2006

2005

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho. March 31-April 14, 2005, August 28 – September 18, 2005.

Member, Archaeological Research Team, Late Stone Age/Iron Age site, Toteng, Botswana, National Museum, Monuments, and Art Gallery and University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, and Michigan State University, July-August, 2005.

2004

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho. May 15-31, 2004, March 15-30, 2004, January 19-February 5, 2004.

Consultant, International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, Team Leader, evaluation of IWGIA's collaboration with, and support of the San organization First People of the Kalahari, Botswana. March 1-14, 2004 (Botswana), June 1-15, 2004 (Denmark).

2003

Consultant, 'Literacy of Sudanese Refugee Women in Nebraska,' Woods Charitable Foundation (Lincoln, Nebraska) grant to the Lincoln Literacy Council, First Presbyterian Church, and Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (2002-2003).

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho. September, 2003.

2002

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho. September 15-21, 2002.

2001

Consultant, Anthropological Study on the Potential Impact of Refugees in M'kata, Namibia, for the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and the Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration, U.S. Department of State, Windhoek, Namibia. (June-September, 2001).

2000

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho. November 19-December 3, 2000.

Consultant, Assessment of transboundary natural resource management issues in southern Africa, with special reference to the Limpopo and Okavango River Basins. Associates in Rural Development, Burlington, Vermont and Regional Center for Southern Africa (RCSA), U.S. Agency for International Development, Gaborone, Botswana. Desk Study. July-August, 2000.

Consultant. Follow-up of assessment of the First Peoples of the Kalahari, a San advocacy organization in Ghanzi District, Botswana. International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, Copenhagen, Denmark. May 16 - June 18, 2000.

Consultant. Assessment of "The Peoples of the Nile" for the Nile Basin Initiative (a 10-country institution), the World Bank, Washington, D.C. and Water Policy International, London. Desk Study. March-April, 2000.

Consultant. Assessment of First Peoples of the Kalahari (FPK), a San advocacy organization along with an examination of the socioeconomic status of the residents of the Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Ghanzi and Kweneng Districts, Botswana. International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), Copenhagen, Denmark, and First Peoples of the Kalahari, Ghanzi, Botswana. January 8-January 22, 2000.

1999

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho, October 18-31, 1999.

Consultant, Design of a Compensation and Resettlement System for Maguga Dam (Komatt River), Swaziland. AfriDev Consultants, Darling, South Africa, JTK Associates, and the Komati Basin Water Authority (KOBWA), Nelspruit, South Africa and Mbabane, Swaziland. September-October, 1999.

Consultant, Evaluation of the Kuru Development Trust, a San community development organization in western Botswana. The Hague, The Netherlands and Harare, Zimbabwe: Hivos Foundation. July 31-August 23, 1999.

Coordinator and Instructor, Transboundary Water Management in Southern Africa: A Short Course. Course done for the Water Sector Coordination Unit (WSCU), Southern African Development Community (SADC) and the Regional Center for Southern Africa (RCSA), U.S. Agency for International Development, Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI), and Science Applications International Corporation. Harare, Zimbabwe, July 26-30, 1999.

Consultant. Transboundary Water Management in Southern Africa: A Short Course. Course materials prepared for a short course for the Southern African Development Community. Water Sector Coordination Unit (WSCU), Southern African Development Community (SADC) and the Regional Center for Southern Africa (RCSA), U.S. Agency for International Development. This preparation work involved a desk study and a preparatory trip to Southern Africa to visit agencies and individuals in South Africa, Lesotho, and Botswana and work in Bethesda, Maryland at the headquarters of Development Alternatives, Inc. June 2-13, 1999.

Consultant, Design of a Compensation and Resettlement System for Maguga Dam (Komatt River), Swaziland. AfriDev Consultants, Darling, South Africa, JTK Associates, and the Komati Basin Water Authority (KOBWA), Nelspruit, South Africa and Mbabane, Swaziland. January-April, 1999.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP), for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority (LHDA), Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Lesotho, March 6-21, 1999.

1998

Consultant, Design of a Compensation and Resettlement System for Maguga Dam (Komatt River), Swaziland. AfriDev Consultants, Darling, South Africa, JTK Associates, and the Komati Basin Water Authority (KOBWA), Nelspruit, South Africa and Mbabane, Swaziland. October, 1998 – December, 1998.

Consultant. Field work as part of the design of a Compensation and Resettlement System for the Maguga Dam Project on the Komati River, Swaziland, JTK Associates, AfriDev, and the Komati Basin Water Authority (KOBWA), Mbabane, Swaziland, June 4-10, 1998.

Consultant, Assessment of potential for San non-government organizations and community-based organizations to engage in decentralized natural resource management, First Peoples Worldwide (FPW) and the Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa (WIMSA), Ghanzi and Gaborone, Botswana, May - June, 1998. Fredericksburg, Virginia: First Nations Development Institute.

1997

Consultant, Study of Decentralization and Natural Resources Management in Botswana, /Xai/Xai and Gaborone, Botswana, for the Biodiversity Support Program (BSP), Washington, D.C., June, July-August, 1997.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, for the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, June-July 1997.

1996

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts of the Lesotho Highlands Water Development Project (LHWP), Lesotho Highlands Water Authority, Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, November, 1996.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts of the Lesotho Highlands Water Development Project (LHWP), Lesotho Highlands Water Authority, Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, June, 1996.

1995

Consultant, Mid-Term Assessment of Natural Resources Management Project of the government of Zimbabwe and the U.S. Agency for International Development, October-November, 1995.

Consultant, Re-Design of the Living in a Finite Environment (LIFE) Project of the Government of the Republic of Namibia and the U.S. Agency for International Development, Windhoek, Namibia, June, October, 1995.

Consultant, Study of Special Game Licenses (SGLs) and Subsistence Hunting in Botswana, Natural Resources Management Project (NRMP), Department of Wildlife and National Parks, and U.S. Agency for International Development, Gaborone, Botswana, August-October, 1995.

Consultant, Mid-Term Assessment of the Living in a Finite Environment (LIFE) Project of the Government of Namibia and the U.S. Agency for International Development, May-June, 1995.

1994

Consultant, Evaluation of Wild Lands and Human Needs Project of the World Wildlife Fund (WWF), U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and Automation Research Systems, Inc. (included work in Washington, D.C., Guatemala, Uganda, Namibia, and Zimbabwe), June-July, 1994.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Government of Lesotho and the World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, July - August, 1994.

Consultant, ATLAS Project, African American Institute, African Academy of Sciences, and U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) as part of an upgrading of AFRGRAD students in natural resource, biodiversity and heritage management issues, Libreville, Gabon, October, 1993.

Anthropologist, National Park Service, Midwest Archaeological Center, Ethnographic and applied cultural research on populations of Native Americans and others associated with the Niobrara and Missouri Scenic Riverways region, South Dakota and Nebraska, March, 1993 - October, 1994.

1992

Consultant, Ford Foundation, Evaluation of the Nyae Nyae Farmers Cooperative and Nyae Development Foundation, Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia. New York: Ford Foundation. June-August, 1992.

Consultant, USAID/Namibia, Social Soundness and Institutional Analysis of the Living in a Finite Environment (LIFE) Project, Namibia Natural Resources Management Project (690-0251), United States Agency for International Development, Windhoek, Namibia, July-August, 1992.

Consultant, USAID/Zimbabwe, Assessment of the Community-Based Resource Utilization Component of the Zimbabwe Natural Resources Management Project (690-0251), United States Agency for International Development, Bulalima-Mangwe, Tsholotsho, and Binga Districts, Matabeleland Province, Zimbabwe, June-July, 1992.

Consultant, Field assessment of decentralization and natural resources management activities in Namibia, Kaokoland, and Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia. Associates in Rural Development (ARD), Burlington, Vermont, and the U.S. Agency for International Development, Washington, D.C. May-June, 1992.

1991

Consultant, Associates in Rural Development (ARD), Review and Assessment of Literature on "Decentralization: Achieving Sustainable Improvement in Natural Resource Management" for the Africa Bureau of the U.S. Agency for International Development, June-December, 1991.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts, Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of the Kingdom of Lesotho and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, August, 1991.

Consultant, Botswana Natural Resources Management Project, United States Agency for International Development (USAID) and Department of Wildlife and National Parks, Government of Botswana, April, 1991, July-August, 1991.

1990

Consultant, Assessment of the Accelerated Remote Area Development Program (ARADP) (LG 32/Bot 022), Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD) and Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Government of Botswana, May-June, 1990.

Member, Panel of Environmental Experts (POE), Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of the Kingdom of Lesotho and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, March-April, 1990.

1989

Consultant, Design of a Human Resources and Institutions Study, Accelerated Remote Area Development Program (ARADP) (LG 32/Bot 022), Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD) and Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Government of Botswana, November-December, 1989.

Consultant, Design of a Regional Natural Resources Management Project (690-0251) for the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) and Development Alternatives Inc. (DAI) in Zimbabwe, Zambia, Malawi, and Botswana, June-August, 1989.

Consultant and Lecturer in the Project Management and Evaluation Program, International Management Development Institute (IMDI), University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, February-March, 1989.

1988

Consultant, Designing of a Monitoring and Research Strategy for the Accelerated Remote Area Development Program (ARADP), Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Government of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana and the Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD), Ministry of Development Cooperation, Oslo, Norway, May-July, 1988.

1987

Consultant, Livestock and General Rural Development Activities for Ju/'hoansi San populations, Ju/Wa Bushman Development Foundation, Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia, May-June, 1987.

1977-1979

Consultant, Remote Area Development Program, Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Government of Botswana. Conducted socio-economic research among Basarwa and other remote area populations in the eastern Kalahari Desert region of Central District. Designed development and land use plans for rural populations affected by the implementation of a land reform program, July, 1977 - April, 1979.

1975-1976

Field Work, ethnographic, archaeological, and ethnoarchaeological in Central District, Botswana, August 1975-November, 1976

1975

Consulting archaeologist, School for American Research, archaeological survey of the Grants-Acoma area, March, 1975.

1974

Consultant, Office of Contract Archaeology (OCA), University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, conducted remote sensing investigations of the Coal Gasification Project (CGP) impact area along Chaco Wash in northwestern New Mexico, August-December, 1974.

1973-1975

Consultant, Human Systems Research, Inc. (HSR), Albuquerque, New Mexico. Advised on research, sampling, and survey strategies for archaeological and ecological projects in south-central New Mexico, January, 1973 - July, 1975.

1971-1973

Museum Aid, Remote Sensing Division, National Park Service, Albuquerque, New Mexico. Worked on compilation of remote sensor data and evaluation of remote sensing materials, September 1971- December, 1973.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES:

Member, Advisory Board, Center for Human-Environment Research (CHER), November, 2016-present.

Associate Editor, *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 2013 - present

Evaluator, development activities, Nyae Nyae and Nꞑa Jaqna areas, Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, June-August, 2015, June-July 2017.

Assisted in the review of fellowship and grant proposals, School for Advanced Research (SAR), Santa Fe, New Mexico, January, 2015.

Served on committees on conflict and peace studies and environmental studies, Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, January-December, 2014.

Member, Center for Global Change and Earth Observations (CGCEO), Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, August, 2009 – February, 2013. Adjunct, March, 2013-present.

Member, Advisory Board, Anthropology and Ethics Series, Springer Publishers, New York August, 2011 – present.

Chair, Department of Anthropology, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, August, 2006-August, 2009.

Vice Chair, Department of Anthropology and Geography, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, August 2003 – August, 2006.

Advisory Board Member, Trust for African Rock Art (TARA), Nairobi, Kenya, 2002-present.

Board Member, International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, March 2006 – 2010, advisory board member, 2010-present.

Secretary and Board Member, Crisis Recovery Foundation International, Lincoln, Nebraska, 2005-2014.

State Chancellor (Nebraska), International Association of Educators for World Peace (IAEWP) of the United States, 2002 - 2006.

Director, Conflict and Conflict Resolution Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1999 – August, 2006.

Coordinator, African Studies, African American and African Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, August, 1988 – August, 2006.

Director of International Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, August, 1999 - August, 2000.

Member, Human Rights and Human Diversity Initiative Committee, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, August, 1997 – August, 2006 (Chair, 1999-2001).

Member, Board of Directors, American Civil Liberties Union, Nebraska Chapter, 2002-2004.

Co-Chair, Committee for Human Rights (CfHR) of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), 1999-2000.

Chair, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, August, 1996 - August, 1999.

Co-president (with James I. Ebert and Megan Biesele), Kalahari Peoples Fund (KPF), a non-profit, non-government organization (NGO) devoted to helping raise living standards among rural people in southern Africa, 1979-present.

Human Rights Liaison, Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA) and American Anthropological Association (AAA), October, 1993 - present.

Member, Commission on Human Rights and the Environment, Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), November, 1991 - present.

Member, Board of Directors, Save Sub-Saharan African Orphans Organization (SSSO), Lincoln, Nebraska, 1999 – October, 2003.

Fellow of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), May, 1995 - present.

Sponsor, Anthropologists' Fund for Urgent Anthropological Research, Phillips, Maine, 1994-present.

Undergraduate Advisor, Anthropology Department, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, January, 1991- August, 1996, 2002 - present.

Faculty Advisor, African Students Association, Amnesty International, Model United Nations, Anthro Group, and Practicing Anthropologists of Nebraska, 1999 - present.

Fellow of the Center for Great Plains Studies, University of Nebraska, August, 1997 - present.

Fellow, Center for Applied Rural Innovation (CARI), University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1998 – present.

Member, Speakers Bureau, United Nations Association (UNA), 1990 - present.

Member, Commission for Human Rights (CHR) of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), 1992- 1997; founding member, 1995 when the Committee for Human Rights (CfHR) was established.

Member, Society for Applied Anthropology (SFAA) Commission on Human Rights and the Environment, December, 1991- 1998.

Advisor, World Resources Institute (WRI) Program on Deforestation in Namibia, 1990-1998.

Faculty Associate, International Studies Committee, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, August, 1996-1998.

Member, Advisory Group, Midwest Primate Center, Foundation for Primate Research and Conservation, Royal, Nebraska, 1988-1998.

Member, Board of Directors, Center for Rural Affairs, Walthill, Nebraska, March, 1990 - June, 1996.

Founding Member (with C. Patrick Morris), Committee for Human Rights (CfHR), American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, D.C., 1992-93.

Co-Organizer (with C. Patrick Morris and Victor Montejo), Task Force on Human Rights, American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, C.C., 1990.

MEMBERSHIPS IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

American Anthropological Association (AAA)

American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)

AAAS Nominating Committee Member (1993-1997)

Amnesty International

Anthropologists' Fund for Urgent Anthropological Issues, Board Member

Anti-Slavery International

Botswana Society, Life Member

Canadian Anthropological Society (CASCA)

CHER The Center for Human-Environmental Research (New Orleans, Louisiana), board member

Committee for Human Rights (CfHR) (AAA), member (1993-1999), Emeritus, 1999-present.

Crisis Recovery International Foundation, Secretary, 2009-2014

Dona Ana Archaeological Society, member

Enviroic Foundation, advisory board member

Golden Key Honor Society, Honorary Member

International African Institute (IAI)

Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice (IPJ), University of San Diego, San Diego, California, Board Member, 2000 - 2004

International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), Copenhagen, Denmark, Board Member, 2006 – August, 2010, Advisory Group Member, 2003 – 2005, 2013-present

The Institute for the Study of Genocide

International Association of Genocide Scholars (IAGS)

International Network on Holocaust and Genocide Studies

Kalahari Peoples Fund, Executive Board Member, Co-President, 1979-present

New Mexico Archaeological Society (NMAS)

Omicron Delta, Honorary Member

Phi Beta Delta, Honorary Member

Society for American Archaeology (SAA)

Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Fellow

Society of the Sigma Xi, Fellow

TODA Institute, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii, Advisory Group Member

Tribal Trust Foundation (TTF), Advisory Board Member, 2004-present
United Nations Association (UNA), Nebraska Chapter, Vice President, 1993-1994, committee member, 2010-2011

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2019) Ecotourism Impacts on Indigenous Peoples. New York and Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books.

Yu, Pei-Lin, Wes Wardle, Matthew Schmader, and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2020) Archaeology on the Edge(s): Transitions, Boundaries, Changes, and Causes, Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press.

Sapignoli, Maria and Robert K. Hitchcock (2019) People, Parks, and Power: The Ethics of Conservation-Related Resettlement. New York and London: Springer.

Sapignoli, Maria, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Gaetano Mangiameli, eds. (2017) La Questione Indigena in Africa [The Indigenous Question in Africa]. Milano, Italy: UNICOPLI.

Ikeya, Kazunobu and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2016) Hunter-Gatherers and Their Neighbors in Asia, Africa, and South America. Senri Ethnological Studies (SES) No. 94. Osaka, Japan: National Museum of Ethnology.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Benjamin Begbie-Clench, and Ashton Murwira (2016) The San in Zimbabwe: Livelihoods, Land, and Human Rights. Report No. 22. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs and Johannesburg: Open Society Initiative for Southern Africa.

Johnson, Deborah, DeBrenna Agbenyiga, and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2013) Vulnerable Children: Global Challenges in Education, Health, Well-Being, and Child Rights. New York and London: Springer.

Biesele, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) The Ju/'hoan San of Nyae Nyae and Namibian Independence: Development, Democracy, and Indigenous Voices in Southern Africa. New York: Berghahn Books (paperback edition, 2013, with new preface).

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates (2013) Community-Based Livelihoods Enterprises in Wetlands Project Areas: Final Report. (Two Volumes). Maseru: Millennium Challenge Account-Lesotho and Nonyana Hoohlo and Associates.

Lawry, Steven, Ben Begbie-Clench, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Hai//om Resettlement Farms: Strategy and Action Plan. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism and Millennium Challenge Corporation.

Totten, Samuel and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2011) Genocide of Indigenous Peoples. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers.

Lawry, Steven and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011) Hai//om Resettlement Farms: Land Use Plan and Livelihoods Support Strategy. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism and Millennium Challenge Corporation.

Whallon, Robert, William A. Lovis, and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2011) The Role of Information in Hunter-Gatherer Bands. Los Angeles, California: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology at UCLA Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Samuel Totten, eds. (2009) Genocides of Indigenous Peoples: A Special Issue. Genocide Studies and Prevention: An International Journal. 4(1):1-146. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Megan Biesele, and Kazunobu Ikeya, eds. (2006) Updating the San: Image and Reality of an African People in the Twenty-first Century. Senri Ethnological Studies 70. Osaka, Japan: Senri Ethnological Studies.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Diana Vinding, eds. (2004) Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Southern Africa. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Alan J. Osborn, eds. (2002) Endangered Peoples of Africa and the Middle East: Struggles to Survive and Thrive. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press.

Lee, Richard B., Robert K. Hitchcock, and Megan Biesele, eds. (2002) The Kalahari San: Self-Determination in the Desert. Cultural Survival Quarterly 25(1):8-61.

Schweitzer, Peter P., Megan Biesele, and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (2000) Hunters and Gatherers in the Modern World: Conflict, Resistance, and Self-Determination. Oxford, England and New York, New York: Berghahn Books.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2001) Anthropological Study on the Potential Impact of Refugees in M'Kata, Namibia. Windhoek, Namibia: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Decentralization, Development, and Natural Resource Management in the Northwestern Kalahari Desert, Botswana. Washington, D.C.: Biodiversity Support Program (BSP).

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) Kalahari Communities: Bushmen and the Politics of the Environment in Southern Africa. Copenhagen, Denmark: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA).

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Rosinah Rose B. Masilo (1995) Subsistence Hunting and Resource Rights in Botswana. Gaborone, Botswana: Department of Wildlife and National Parks.

Cordy, Ross H., Joseph Tainter, Robert K. Hitchcock and Robert C. Renger (1991) An Ahupua'a Study: The 1971 Archaeological Work at Kaloko Ahupua'a, North Kona, Hawaii. Archaeology at Kaloko-Honokohau National Historical Park. Western Archaeological and Conservation Center Publications in Anthropology, No. 58. Washington, D.C.: National Park Service.

Parsons, Q.N. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1991) The Botswana Society Index to Publications 1969-89. Gaborone, Botswana: The Botswana Society.

Huss-Ashmore, Rebecca, ed. with John J. Curry and Robert K. Hitchcock (1988) Coping with Seasonal Constraints. Philadelphia: Museum Applied Science Center for Archaeology. University of Pennsylvania.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Monitoring, Research, and Development in the Remote Areas of Botswana. Gaborone, Botswana: Ministry of Local Government, Lands, and Housing, and Oslo, Norway: Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation.

Hitchcock, Robert K. Neil Parsons, and John Taylor, eds. (1987) Research for Development in Botswana. Gaborone: Botswana Society.

Hitchcock, Robert K., ed. (1982) Botswana's First Livestock Development Project and Its Future Implications. Gaborone, Botswana: National Institute of Research.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Malcolm J. Odell, Jr. and Bonnake Tsimako, eds. (1982) Planning for Development: Kgatleng District: A Spatial and Development Plan, with reference to Local Agricultural Problems. Rural Sociology Report Series, Number 7. Gaborone, Botswana: Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture and Mochudi, Botswana: Kgatleng District Administration.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1978) Kalahari Cattle Posts: A Regional Study of Hunter-Gatherers, Pastoralists and Agriculturalists in the Western Sandveld Region, Central District, Botswana. Two Volumes. Gaborone, Botswana: Government Printer.

Lyons, Thomas R. and Robert K. Hitchcock, eds. (1977) Aerial Remote Sensing Techniques in Archaeology. Reports of the Chaco Center, No. 2. Albuquerque: National Park Service and University of New Mexico.

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles, Book Chapters

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2019) Hunters and Gatherers Past and Present: Perspectives on Diversity, Teaching, and Information Transmission. Reviews in Anthropology 48(1)., DOI: 10.1080/00938157.2019.1578025

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2019) Foragers and Food Production in Africa: A Cross-Cultural and Analytical Perspective. World Journal of Agriculture and Soil Science DOI: 10.33552/WJASS.2019.01.000521

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2019) The Impacts of Conservation and Militarization on Indigenous Peoples: A Southern African San Perspective. Human Nature <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12110-019-09339-3>

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Hitchcock, Robert K., Nicholas Winer, and Melinda C. Kelly (2019) Hunter-gatherers, Farmers, and Environmental Degradation in Southern Africa. Paper for the Third Warfare, Environment, Social Inequality, and Pro-Sociability (WESIPS 3) Conference, Rick Chacon and Yamilette Chacon, organizers, Center for Cross-Cultural Study, Seville, Spain, May 23-25, 2019.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2019) Domestic Crop Production among the Ju/'hoansi San of Nyae Nyae, Namibia: Ethnoarchaeological and Ethnographic Perspectives. Paper for a symposium titled Archaeology on the Edge(s): Transitions, Boundaries, Changes, and Causes, Pei-Lin Yu, Matthew Schmader, and Robert K. Hitchcock, organizers. Society for American Archaeology (SAA) 84th annual meetings, Albuquerque, New Mexico, April 10-14, 2019.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Melinda C. Kelly (2019) Early and Contemporary Hunting and Gathering: Indigenous Knowledge, Indigenous Rights, and Biodiversity Conservation. Paper for the Botswana International University of Science and Technology, National Geographic, and Botswana Department of Environmental Affairs on Conference on 'Biodiversity in Botswana: San Indigenous Knowledge.' Botswana International University of Science and Technology (BIUST), Palapye, Botswana, 27-28 March 2019.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2019) Land, Natural Resource Management and the Struggle for Communal Resources in Namibia. Paper for a symposium titled Collective Governance, Cultural and Natural Heritage in the Face of Global Change: Perspectives from around the World, Robert K. Hitchcock, Wayne Babchuk, and Ryan Klataske, organizers. 79th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Portland, Oregon. March 19-23 2019.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2019) The Plight of the Kalahari San: Hunter-Gatherers in a Globalized World. XLVIII Journal of Anthropological Research Distinguished Lecture. University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 28 February 2018.

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Hitchcock, Robert K. and Benjamin Begbie-Clench (2018) Contemporary Kalahari San Livelihoods: Seeking Sustainability in the Face of Social, Environmental, and Political Change. Paper for presentation at the Symposium titled Contemporary Challenges among Hunters and Gatherers: Livelihoods, Development, and Wellbeing, Robert K. Hitchcock, Organizer and Chair, Twelfth International Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS XII), Penang, Malaysia, 23-27 July 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2018) Exploring the Ethics of Hunter-Gatherer Research, Rights, and Responsibilities. Presentation prepared for Panel L08: Ethics in Hunter-Gatherer Studies, Gerard Persoon and Tessa Minter, organizers. Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Studies XII (CHAGS 12), Penang, Malaysia, 23-27 July, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Rural Adaptations, Vulnerable Populations, and Resource Scarcity in Sub Saharan Africa – Impacts of Urbanization. Paper presented at a workshop on ‘Urbanization in Sub-Saharan Africa, organized by the U.S. Department of State and the National Intelligence Council, Washington, DC, July 18, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Borders, Barriers, and Boundaries: Indigenous Peoples, Government Policies, and Social Activism in Southern Africa. Paper for the Association of Borderlands Studies (ABS) 2nd World Conference in a panel titled ‘Indigenous Peoples in Imposed Colonial and Post-Colonial Borderlands,’ Brenden Rensink, organizer and chair. Budapest, Czech Republic, and Vienna, Austria, 10-14 July 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Challenges Facing the San of Southern Africa: A Personal Exploration. Paper Presentation at Khwa Ttu, The San Cultural and Educational Center, Western Cape, South Africa, 26 June, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Presenter on legal issues, story-telling, and development in southern Africa, with particular reference to Namibia and Botswana. Workshop titled “Uncanny Lore: Cultural Heritage as a Source of Law,” Homestead, Eastern Cape, South Africa, 19-24 June, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Transborder Protected Areas, Green Infrastructure, and Local Communities: Perspectives on the Kavango-Zambezi Transfrontier Conservation Area. Keynote Address presented at the 2018 INSAKA conference, Kruger National Park, June 11-14, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) San Strategies for Defending Land and Resource Rights in Southern Africa. Paper presented in a Round Table titled ‘Indigenous Land Rights and the Neoliberal World Order: Strategies for Resistance and Survival’, Richard H. Daly, Robert K. Hitchcock and Richard B. Lee, organizers, Canadian Anthropology Society (CASCA) meetings, Universidad de Oriente, Santiago de Cuba, May 16-20, 2018.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2018) From Ishi to the Kalahari: A History of the Ethics of Field Research in Anthropology. Paper presented in a symposium titled Ethics in Anthropological Research and Practice, Robert K. Hitchcock, chair, 97th annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), University of Indiana, Bloomington, Indiana, April 19-21, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2018) Tourism, Heritage Preservation, and Sustainable Development: Kalahari San Perspectives. Paper presented in a symposium titled ‘Can Tourism and Heritage Preservation be Mutually Sustainable? Michael A. De Giovine and Keri Brondo, organizers, 78th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 3-7, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) The Kalahari San - Human Rights, Development, and Contemporary Livelihoods. Paper presented at the Anthropology Group Colloquium, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 29 March 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Discussant and Keynote Address, ‘Power, Persecution and Pain: Reflections on Violence in Society’, at a University of Nebraska-Omaha and United States Holocaust Memorial Museum conference on ‘Vectors of Violence: Persecution and Complacency in Nazi Germany and the Great Plains,’ Omaha, Nebraska, Monday 27 March and Tuesday 28 March 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) Variation in foraging contributions to livelihoods among San populations in Namibia, Botswana, and Zimbabwe. Paper for a session titled “Hunter-Gatherers in the 21st century – Economic and Social Dimensions of Foraging in a Changing Landscape,”

Alyssa Crittenden and Karen Kramer, organizers, 47th annual meetings of the Society for Cross Cultural Research (SCCR), Las Vegas, Nevada, February 21-24, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2018) In Search of Justice: Applying Social Science Data to Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Southern Africa. Keynote address for the 47th annual meetings of the Society for Cross Cultural Research (SCCR), Las Vegas, Nevada, February 21-24, 2018.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Anthropologists and Activists in the Promotion of Indigenous Rights in Southern Africa. Paper for a symposium titled 'Why does Anthropology matter when engaging publics in the recognition of Indigenous rights?' Francoise Dussart, Nicolas Peterson, and Petronella Vaarzon-Morel, organizers. 116th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, DC, November 29th – December 3rd, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) The Kalahari Debate: Archaeological and Ethnographic Perspectives. Paper Presented in a UNM African Prehistory (Anth 527-001) class, Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 8 November, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) The Evolution of San Religion: Issues and Debates. Paper presented at the Evolution of Religion II Conference, Tamaya, Santa Ana Pueblo, New Mexico, November 12-15, 2017.

Hitchcock Robert K. (2017) Central Kalahari and Etosha environmental and legal issues. Paper presented at Central New Mexico (CNM) Community College, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 6 November, 2017.

Hitchcock Robert K. (2017) Kalahari San Ethnoarchaeology. Paper presented at an Ethnoarchaeology: Method and Theory (Anth 424-004 undergraduate seminar), University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 10 October 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Sustainability, Socioecology, and Resilience: Communal Conservancies and the Impacts of Development in North Eastern Namibia. Paper presented at the 2017 INSAKA International Symposium, University of Namibia, Windhoek, Namibia, 19-22 June 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Maria Sapiñoli (2017) People, Parks, and Power: The Ethics and Challenges of Conservation-related Resettlement and Development. Paper presented at the Second Warfare, Environment, Social Inequality, and Peace Studies (WESIPS 2) Conference, Rick Chacon and Yamilette Chacon, organizers, Center for Cross-Cultural Study, Seville, Spain, May 27-28, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Anthropological Field Work. Paper presented in a Comparative Politics Class, (Poly Sci 207), Eastern New Mexico University, 28 April 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) People, Parks, and Power: The Ethics of Conservation-Related Resettlement. Paper presented at Winthrop University, Rock Hill, South Carolina, April 20, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Wayne A. Babchuk and Judith C. Miller (2017) Subsistence Hunting and Legal Rights to Wildlife Resources in Botswana and Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium titled 'Conducting Fieldwork and Engaging in Advocacy and Development on behalf of Indigenous People in Anthropology: Essays in Honor of Richard Borshay Lee,' Wayne Babchuk and Robert K. Hitchcock, organizers and chairs. 96th annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), Lincoln, Nebraska, 6-8 April, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2017) Challenges of Ecotourism among the San of Botswana and Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium titled 'Ecotourism Impacts on Indigenous Peoples', Robert K. Hitchcock and Wayne A. Babchuk, organizers and chairs. 77th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Santa Fe, New Mexico. Friday, 31 March, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2017) Cross Cultural Analysis of Subsistence Hunters among African Foragers. Paper presented in a symposium titled 'Fermentation, Foragers, and Bioarchaeology,' Alyssa Crittenden Chair, at the 46th annual Society for Cross Cultural Research (SCCR) meetings, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 1-4, 2016.

Babchuk, Wayne, Maria Sapignoli, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2017) Ethnographic Research and Applied Human Rights and Development Work in the Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Botswana. Paper Presented at the 29th annual Ethnographic and Qualitative Research Conference (EQRC), Las Vegas, Nevada, January 30-31, 2017.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2016) San Traditional Authorities, Communal Conservancies, Conflicts, and Leadership in Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium titled 'Evidence, Legitimacy, and Inequality in Indigenous Rights Spokespersonship', Nick Barber and Anne-Elise Keen, organizers and chairs. 115th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Minneapolis, Minnesota, November 16-20, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Discussant: "Translucence of Ivory: Reflections of Social, Spiritual, Political, and Economic Values, Stephanie Rupp, organizer and chair, 115th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Minneapolis, Minnesota, November 16-20, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) From Hunting to Herding: Kalahari San Adaptations Over Two Thousand Years. Paper presented at the Southwest Seminars, Santa Fe, New Mexico, October 24, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) African Conflicts and US Refugees. Paper presented at an Introductory Anthropology Course, Central New Mexico (CNM) Community College, 19 October, 2016.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2016) The Anthropology of Interdisciplinary Educational Programs on the Great Plains, with particular reference to human rights and social justice. Paper presented in a symposium titled "Great Plains Anthropology: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives," Robert K. Hitchcock and Wayne A. Babchuk, organizers and chairs. 74th annual meetings of the Plains Anthropological Society, Lincoln, Nebraska, October 12-15th, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2016) Introduction. "Great Plains Anthropology: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives," Robert K. Hitchcock and Wayne A. Babchuk, organizers and chairs. 74th annual meetings of the Plains Anthropological Society, Lincoln, Nebraska, October 12-15th, 2016.

Osborn, Alan J. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2016) Sharing of Space, Goods, and Information in Times of Scarcity: An Ethnographic and Archaeological Examination of Drought Strategies among Hunter-gatherers and Farmers in the Kalahari Desert and the Central Plains of North America. Paper for the conference on 'Sharing: The Archaeology and Anthropology of Hunters and Gatherers,' Cambridge University, Cambridge, United Kingdom, September 20-21, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Dry Land Archaeology: Forager and Farmer Drought Adaptation Strategies from the North American Great Plains to the Kalahari. Paper presented at the Dona Ana Archaeological Society meeting, Las Cruces, New Mexico, September 13, 2016

Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert (2016) People of the Desert, Dunes, and Deltas: Landscape Archaeology in the Interior of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 21st International Symposium on Suyungae and Her Neighbors, University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyoming, July 26-31, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) The Politics of Belonging and Exclusion among the Ju/'hoansi San of Namibia and Botswana. Paper presented at the PE-3C conference entitled 'The Political Ecology of Belonging and Indigeneity under Neoliberal Capitalism,' Stasja Koot, organizer, Wageningen University, Wageningen, The Netherlands. July 7-8, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Gordon Bennett (2016) Depositions and Dilemmas: Anthropological Collaborations with Lawyers on Indigenous Legal Cases in Botswana. Paper presented at the Workshop on Anthropological Expertise in Legal Practice, Marie-Claire Foblets and Maria Sapignoli, conveners, Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology, Department of Law and Anthropology, Halle, Germany, June 22-23, 2016.

Babchuk, Wayne and Robert Hitchcock (2016) Conducting Ethical Fieldwork in Anthropology: Historical and Contemporary Challenges and Responsibilities. Paper presented in a Symposium

entitled 'Challenges in Fieldwork and Teaching,' Wayne Babchuk, Chair, 95th annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), Kansas City, Missouri, Friday, April 22, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Peoples, Dams, and Power: Displacement, Impoverishment Risks, and Sustainable Resettlement. Paper to be presented in a symposium entitled 'Resettlement Practices: Lessons, Concerns, and Reflections,' Robert K. Hitchcock chair, 76th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada 29 March – 2 April, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2016) Wildlife Conservation, Land Use Conflicts, and Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Zimbabwe. Paper presented at an Anthropology and College of Law Seminar, Department of Anthropology and McGill College of Law, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, Wednesday, 16 March, 2016.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) Growing Up in Saudi Arabia: Life with the Arabian American Oil Company (ARAMCO) and the Middle East Political Economy. Paper presented at a Middle East Politics class, Eastern New Mexico University, Portales, New Mexico, December 2, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne A. Babchuk (2015) Elephant Engagements and Indigenous Peoples: Borders, Boundaries, and Barriers in Southern Africa. Paper for the symposium on 'Elephant Engagements: Cultural Values, Ecological Roles, and Political Action' Stephanie Rupp and Robert K. Hitchcock, organizers. American Anthropological Association's 114th Annual meetings, Denver, Colorado, November 18-22, 2015.

Miller, Judith, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2015) Subsistence Hunting and Legal Rights to Wildlife Resources in Botswana and Namibia. Paper presented in a symposium on "Hunter-Gatherers and the Law", Maria Sapignoli, organizer, Eleventh Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Studies (CHAGS) 11, Vienna, Austria, 7-11 September, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Ben Begbie-Clench, and Davy Ndlovu (2015) Land, Livelihoods, and Empowerment among the San of Western Zimbabwe. Paper presented in a symposium entitled 'Research and Activism among the Kalahari San Today: Ideals, Challenges and Debates,' Richard Lee and Jennifer Hays, organizers. Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Studies (CHAGS) 11, Vienna, Austria, 7-11 September, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) Land, Livestock, and Livelihoods: The Ju/'hoansi San and the State in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Department of Anthropology 2015 Spring Lecture Series, University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyoming, April 6th, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) The Lesotho Highlands Water Project: Dams, Development, and the World Bank. Paper presented in a symposium entitled 'Hydropower Dams, Mines, Infrastructure, and Resettlement Safeguard Policies', Robert K. Hitchcock, chair, 75th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 24-28 March, 2015.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2015) The Anthropology of Interdisciplinary Programs in Higher Education. Paper presented in a symposium entitled 'Anthropology of Higher Education: Part III: Instruction and Learning: Delivery, Evaluation, and Innovation,' Brian Foster and Don Brenneis, organizers, Glen Davidson, Chair, 75th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 24-28 March, 2015.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2015) The Kalahari Peoples Fund: An Update 2015. Paper prepared for presentation in a Round Table Discussion entitled 'From Corn Soup to Mongongo Nuts: Anthropological Foundations in the 21st century. Roundtable sponsored by the Edward H. and Rosamond B. Spicer Foundation, Beth R. Ritter, organizer and chair. 75th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 24-28 March, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2015) Conflict and Refugees in Africa. Paper presented in the Winter Lecture Series entitled "National Borders and Refugees: Social and Political Consequences," Unitarian Church of Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, March 8th, 2015.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) The Old Way and the New Way: Interactions and Connections between San, Lions, and Elephants in the Kalahari. Paper presented in a panel entitled 'Animals: Valuing Existences and Extinctions', Stephanie Rupp, Organizer and Chair, 113th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, DC, December 3-7, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Discontinuities in Ethnographic Time: View from Africa, Discussion paper for the Round Table: Comparative Frameworks for the Analysis of Archaeological Discontinuities, 4th Southern Deserts Conference, Mendoza, Argentina, November 14, 2014.

Chaboo, Caroline S, Megan Biesele, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Andrea Weeks (2014) Beetle and Plant Arrow Poisons of the Ju|'hoan and Hai||om San, Namibia. Paper presented at the 62nd Annual Meetings of the Entomological Society of America, Portland, Oregon, November 16-19, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Discussant: Symposium on Genocide among Native Americans. 64th annual meetings of the Western History Association (WHA), Newport Beach, California, October 16-19, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Globalization and the San of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Global Issues Colloquium, Lindenwood University, St. Charles, Missouri, September 23rd 2014.

Chaboo, Caroline S, Megan Biesele, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Andrea Weeks (2014) Beetle and Plant Arrow Poisons of the Ju|'hoan and Hai||om San, Namibia. Paper presented at the Xth

European Congress of Entomology, Royal Entomological Society, York, United Kingdom, August 3-8, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Struggling for Physical and Cultural Survival: Sociolinguistic Impacts of Botswana, Namibia, and Zimbabwe Government Development Policies and conservation-related resettlement. Paper presented at the Fifth International Symposium on Khoisan Languages and Linguistics, Riezlern/Kleinwalsertal, Austria, 13-17 July, 2014.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2014) Adult Education among San Peoples of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the San Education Conference, Nyae Nyae Development Foundation and Nyae Nyae Conservancy, organizers, Tsumkwe, Namibia, June 25th and 26th, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Ben Begbie-Clench, and Ashton Murwira (2014) Indigenous Space, 'Indigenisation,' and Social Boundaries among the Tshwa San of Western Zimbabwe. Paper presented at the Association of Social Anthropologists of the United Kingdom and Commonwealth (ASA) Conference no. 14, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, June 19th - 22nd 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) People, Parks and Power: The Global Implications of Wildlife Conservation and Development in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Global Studies Colloquium, Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, April 24th, 2014.

Chaboo, Caroline S, Megan Biesele, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Andrea Weeks (2014) Beetle and Plant Arrow Poisons of the Ju'hoan and Hai||om San, Namibia. Paper presented at the Annual meetings of the Kansas Entomological Society, Emporia, Kansas, April 4th, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2014) Mobility, Sedentism, and Survival: Impacts of Conservation and Development-Related Resettlement in the Savannas of the Western and Central Kalahari, Botswana. Paper presented in a session entitled 'African Destinations: Agriculture and Adaptations in the Highlands and Savannas of Eastern and Southern Africa.' Robert K. Hitchcock, Organizer and Chair. 74th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Albuquerque, New Mexico, March 18-22, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) Introduction: African Destinations: Agriculture and Adaptations in the Highlands and Savannas of Eastern and Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 74th annual meetings, Society for Applied Anthropology, Albuquerque, New Mexico, March 18-22, 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2014) People, Parks and Power: The Global Implications of Wildlife Conservation and Development in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Centre for Society, Technology, and Development, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, March 14th 2014.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) Food, Hunger, and Social Safety Nets among the Ju/'hoansi San of Namibia and Botswana: A Diachronic and Comparative Analysis. Paper presented in a session

entitled 'Ethnographic Perspectives on the History of Hunger,' 112th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Chicago, Illinois, November 20-24, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) The Politics of African Indigeneity, with Special Reference to the San (Bushmen) of Southern Africa. Paper presented at Eastern New Mexico University (ENMU), Portales, New Mexico, October 9th, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) High Altitude Adaptations: A Comparative Analysis of the Recent Archaeology and Anthropology of the Rocky Mountains and the Maluti-Drakensberg Mountains Paper presented at the 11th Biennial Rocky Mountain Anthropological Conference (RMAC), Taos, New Mexico, September 26-29, 2013.

Morton, Fred and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) Tswana Hunting: Continuities and Changes in the Transvaal and the Kalahari after 1600. Paper presented at the 24th Biennial Meetings of the Southern African Historical Society, Gaborone, Botswana, June 27-29, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) Hunter-Gatherers, Herders, Agropastoralists, and Farm Workers: Hai//om and Ju/'hoansi San and Their Neighbors in Namibia in the 20th and 21st Centuries. Paper presented at the Tenth Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS 10), University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom, 25-27 June, 2013.

Biesele, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) The Ju/'hoan San of Nyae Nyae: Cultural Resilience since Namibian Independence. Paper presented at the 10th Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS 10), Liverpool, United Kingdom. 25-27 June, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) Conservation, Culture, and Land Use Conflicts in the Central Kalahari, Botswana. Paper presented at the Second SOGIP International Workshop, 'Indigenous Peoples and Their Rights to Land: Land Policy and Use, Conservation and Extractive Resources.' Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (EHSS), Paris, France, 18-21 June, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2013) Anthropology in Today's World: A Graduate Convocation Lecture. Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, May 11, 2013.

Babchuk, Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2013) Teaching and Learning Applied Anthropology in American Community Colleges. Paper presented at the 2013 annual meetings of the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS), St. Louis, Missouri, April 4-6, 2013.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) 'Authenticity,' Identity, and Humanity: The Hai//om San and the State of Namibia. Paper presented in a Symposium entitled Humanity and the San: Rights, Recognition, and Liberal Democracy, Fred Klaitz, Organizer, 111th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, November 14-18, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Discussant. Symposium on Global Shifts: Water Politics, Water Rights, and Environmental Justice in the Era of Climate Change, Anne Ferguson and William Derman, Organizers, 111th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, November 14-18, 2012.

Babchuk Wayne A. and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Teaching Applied Anthropology and International Development in U.S. and Canadian Community Colleges. Paper presented at the 111th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, (AAA), San Francisco, California, November 16-18, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Preserving Indigenous Cultures in the Digital Age of Globalization. Panel presentation at the 18th International Symposium on Electronic Art (ISEA), Albuquerque, New Mexico, September 23, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Maria Sapignoli (2012) Discussant: Botswana: An Exceptional African State? Discussion at the American Political Science Association Africa Workshops, "Local Communities and the State in Africa: Botswana's Exceptionalism in Comparative Perspective." University of Botswana, Gaborone, July 23rd, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Social, Economic, and Environmental Sustainability in the Context of Southern African Resettlement Programs. Paper prepared for presentation at the US-Africa Workshop on Quantitative Landscape Ecology and Environmental Sustainability, the Rutgers University and University of KwaZulu-Natal, held at University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa, July 1-7, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli and Wayne Babchuk (2012) Physical and/or Cultural Genocide? Conflicts between Hunter-Gatherers and Pastoralists in Eastern and Southern Africa. Paper prepared for presentation at the 3rd Global Conference on Genocide in a symposium entitled 'Invariably Genocide? When Hunter-Gatherers and Commercial Stock Farmers Clash,' Mohamed Adhikari, organizer and chair, San Francisco State University, San Francisco, California, June 28th – July 1st, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) The Kalahari San and the Ju/'hoansi Today. Paper presented at the Kalahari Reflections Workshop, Society of Africanist Archaeologists' 12th bi-annual meeting, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, June 20-24, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Discussant, United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues (UNPFII), New York, New York, May 7-18, 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2012) Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, Monday, April 24, 2012.

Babchuk, Wayne A., Maria Sapignoli, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2012) Anthropology, Development, Human Rights, and the Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Botswana. Paper presented at the Central States Anthropological Society (CSAS) 2012 annual meetings. Toledo, Ohio. March 22-24. 2012.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2012) Human Rights, Security, and Livelihoods among Indigenous and Minority Peoples in Southern Africa. Ford Security Lecture Series, Graduate School of Public and International Affairs (GSPIA), University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, January 18, 2012.

Babchuk, Wayne A., Maria Sapignoli, and Robert K. Hitchcock (2011) Fifty Years of the Central Kalahari Game Reserve (1961-2011): A History of Land Use, Contested Resources, Legal Rights, and Justice among Indigenous Peoples. Paper presented at the Nebraska Academy of Sciences (NAS) 118th annual meeting, Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebraska, 15 April, 2011.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2012) Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, Friday, March 11, 2011.

Biesele, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (2010) San Leadership in Nyae Nyae, Namibia, and the Pastoral Invasions of 1991 and 2009. Paper presented in a symposium entitled "The Struggle for Nyae Nyae: Land, Learning, Health and Politics in the Namibian Hinterland" Richard B. Lee and Megan Biesele, organizers, Robert K. Hitchcock, chair, 109th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), New Orleans, Louisiana, November 17-21, 2010.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Maria Sapignoli, and Wayne A. Babchuk (2010) Local Justice and Legal Rights among Indigenous and Minority Peoples of the Central Kalahari, Botswana Paper presented in a symposium entitled "Transitional Justice: Global Mechanisms and Local Realities after Genocide and Mass Violence," Alexander Labhan Hinton, chair and organizer, 109th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), New Orleans, Louisiana, November 17-21, 2010.

Sapignoli, M. and R. K. Hitchcock (2010) Development and Dispossession: Land Reform in Botswana. Paper presented at the NVAS Conference on "Africa for Sale": Analyzing and Theorizing Foreign Land Claims and Acquisitions, University of Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands, October 28-29, 2010.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2010) From California to the Kalahari: Adaptive Variability and Environmental Management among Mobile and Sedentary Foragers. Paper presented at the 75th annual meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, St. Louis, Missouri, April 14-18, 2010.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2012) Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, Monday, March 22, 2010.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Who Drives Resettlement? Diversity, Development, and Power in the Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 108th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Livestock Production Systems in the Kalahari: Transformations in Land, Labor, and Property Relations in Southern Africa. Paper prepared for presentation at the 16th World Congress of the International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences (IUAES), Kungming, China, July 27th-31st, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Death by Myth? Climate Change, Politics, and Coping Strategies among the San of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Anthropology Graduate Proseminar, University of California, Santa Barbara, May 1st, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Ecotourism, Conservation, and Development among Local Communities in Southern Africa. Paper presented in a symposium on Ecotourism, Development, and Heritage Management: Policy, Partnerships, and Practice, Robert K. Hitchcock, organizer and chair, 69th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SFAA), Santa Fe, New Mexico, March 17-21, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) Introduction: Symposium on Ecotourism, Development, and Heritage Management: Policy, Partnerships, and Practice. Symposium for the 69th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SFAA), Santa Fe, New Mexico, March 17-21, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2009) Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, March 4, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2009) What about Our Rights? Indigenous Peoples, Discrimination, and Struggles for Social Justice. Paper presented at the 12th annual Youth Town Meeting, Worldlink – Connecting Youth to Global Affairs, entitled “On the Brink: Responding to Underlying Causes of Conflict: Gender Inequality, Racism and Xenophobia, Religious Intolerance, and Economic Inequity.” Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice, University of San Diego, San Diego, California, January 23, 2009.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2008) Globalization and Climate Change: Challenges to Poverty, Health, and Human Rights. Paper presented at the 11th annual Youth Town Meeting, ‘Untying Global Knots: Corruption, Global Warming, Poverty/Health, Media Bias,’ Worldlink – Connecting Youth to Global Affairs, Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice, University of San Diego, San Diego, California, Thursday, January 24, 2008.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Wayne Babchuk (2007) Kalahari San Foraging, Territoriality, and Land Use: Implications for the Future. Paper presented at the Canadian Anthropology Society meetings, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, May 11, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) From Local to Global: Perceptions and Realities of Environmental Change among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the 67th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Tampa, Florida, March 29, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) Human Rights, Resettlement, and Development among the San of Southern Africa, Canada Research Chair in International Human Rights keynote lecture, Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, March 22, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) Indigenous Peoples, Terrorism, and Human Rights, Panel Discussion at the Worldlink Youth Town Council, Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice, University of San Diego, San Diego, California, January 26, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2006) Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, May 24, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) Local Justice and Legal Rights among the San and Bakgalagadi of the Kalahari. Paper presented at the International Association of Genocide Scholars bi-annual meeting, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina, July 9-12, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2007) Death by Myth? Climate Change, Politics, and Coping Strategies among the San of Southern Africa,' Paper presented at the Global Studies Colloquium, Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, September 15, 2007.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) 'Challenges of Childhood: Globalization, Exploitation, Education, and Poverty Alleviation among Indigenous and Minority Children.' Worldlink meeting on 'Protecting the Rights of the Child,' Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice, University of San Diego, San Diego, California, January 25, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) 'The Challenges of an undefended Childhood: A Summary' Worldlink meeting on "Protecting the Rights of the Child,' Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice, University of San Diego, San Diego, California, January 25, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2006) 'Indigenous Social Movements in Southern Africa, with Special Reference to the San.' Paper presented at the International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, Molle, Sweden, September 25, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2006) 'Perspectives of the Panel of Environmental Experts on the Lesotho Highlands Water Project,' Lesotho

Highlands Development Authority External Stakeholder Conference, Maseru, Lesotho, May 24, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentions, (2006) Perspectives of the Panel of Environmental Experts on the Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Lesotho Highlands Development Authority External Stakeholder Conference, Maseru, Lesotho, October 20, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Amusaa Inambao, John Ledger, and Michael Mentis (2006) 'Wrap-up: Panel of Environmental Experts' Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Government of Lesotho, and World Bank, Maseru, Lesotho, October 25, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Megan Biesele (2006) The Ju/'hoansi San of Nyae Nyae since Independence: Development, Democracy, and Indigenous Peoples' Participation in Namibia. Paper presented at the 105th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C. November 15-19, 2006.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Water, Land, and Surface and Sub-Surface Resource Rights among Indigenous and Minority Peoples in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 104th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C. November 30th-December 4th, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Issues Facing the San of Southern Africa. Public presentation at John Carroll University, Cleveland, Ohio, October 19, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Protected Areas, Human Rights, and Indigenous Peoples, Paper prepared for presentation at the 32nd Natural Areas Conference, 'Changing Natural Landscapes: Ecological and Human Dimensions,' Center for Great Plains Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, September 21-24, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Conflict Management, Conflict Resolution, and Peacemaking among Indigenous Peoples: Lessons for Global Governance. Paper prepared for presentation at the San Francisco Global Peace Conference, International Association of Educators for World Peace and the Association of World Citizens, San Francisco, California, August 2-5, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Ecotourism and Common Property Management among the San of Northwestern Botswana. Paper presented at the 65th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Santa Fe, New Mexico, April 6-10, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2005) Moral Values: Who Defines Them? How Are They Defined? United Church Ministries Theology for Lunch presentation, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, February 10, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) Applied Anthropology: The Fifth Sub-Field of a Rapidly Changing Discipline. Paper presented at the 103rd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, December 15-19, 2004.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) Rock Art, Cultural Tourism, and the Indigenous Peoples of Southern Africa. Paper prepared for presentation at Trust for African Rock Art International Conference on 'The Future of Africa's Past: Africa's Rock Art in the 21st Century, Nairobi, Kenya, November 1st – 3rd, 2004.

Robert K. Hitchcock (2004): Tourism, Development, Dependency, and Advocacy among the San of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 64th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Dallas, Texas.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) 'A Refugee World: The Impact of Globalization on Refugees Africa,' Public Lecture at Truman State University, Kirksville, Missouri, April 27, 2004.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2004) 'World View Series: Africa.' Keynote Lecture at Sullivan Community College, Loch Sheldrake, New York, April 22, 2005.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) 'We Are the Owners of the Land': The San Struggle for the Kalahari and Its Resources. Paper presented at the 102nd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 19, 2003.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) Discussant: Symposium on 'The Ethics and Praxis of Doing Fieldwork in Situations of High Conflict and Violence.' 102nd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 19, 2003.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) The Interplay between Research and Development in Efforts to Enhance Community and Individual Well-being, with Special Reference to Khoe and San Peoples in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Conference on 'Research for Khoe and San Development,' University of Botswana, Center for Continuing Education, September 10-12, 2003.

Co-Organizer with Richard B. Lee (2003) Symposium on 'Updating the San: An African People in the New Millennium,' 102nd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 19, 2003.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2003) 'We Are the Owners of the Land': The San Struggle for the Kalahari and Its Resources. Paper presented at the 102nd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 19, 2003

Willis, Mary and Robert K. Hitchcock (2002) Policy Encounters in Refugee-Related Research, Development and Advocacy. Paper presented at the 101st annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 20-24, 2002.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2001) Decentralization, Natural Resource Management, and Community-Based Conservation Institutions in Southern Africa: Towards Self-Sufficiency or Dependency? Paper presented at the 100th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November 28-December 2, 2001.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Education, Language, and Cultural Rights in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the James E. Smith Midwest Conference on World Affairs, University of Nebraska at Kearney, Kearney, Nebraska, March 5, 2000.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Competition, Collaboration, or Coercion? Indigenous Peoples, Environmental Organizations, and Natural Resource Management in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 99th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, November 15-19, 2000.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Lecturer on 'The San and Human Rights' at a Colloquium entitled 'What Place for Hunter-Gatherers in Millennium Three?' organized by the International Museum of Cultures, Summer Institute of Linguistics, and the Department of Anthropology, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, September 25, 2000.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Kalahari Cattle Posts and Water Points: A Socioeconomic Analysis of Changing Tenure Systems in Western and Northwestern Botswana in Light of the Work of Isaac Schapera. Paper presented on the Workshop on Recovering the Legacy of Schapera, University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, May 24-26, 2000.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (2000) Human Rights and Diversity: Indigenous Peoples' and Ethnic Minorities' Quest for Land and Political Rights in the Central and Northwestern Kalahari Desert, Botswana. Paper presented at the Conference on Challenging Minorities, Difference, and Tribal Citizenship, University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, May 19-23, 2000.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Megan Biesele (1999) Establishing Rights to Land, Language, and Political Representation: The Ju/'hoansi San of Namibia and Botswana at the Millennium. Paper presented at the 98th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 17-21, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Human Rights and Indigenous Peoples in Asia, with Special Reference to the Former Foragers of the Philippines and Malaysia (Agta, Batak, and Penan) Paper presented at Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebraska, 13 October, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Panel Member, Southern Africa, at the Conference on "Fresh Water Conflict: Identifying Flashpoints and Mitigation Strategies," sponsored by the Bureau of Oceans and International Environmental and Scientific Affairs, Department of State, National Foreign Affairs Training Center, Arlington, Virginia, September 29-30, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Facilitator, Chair, and Presenter at the Short Course on Management of Transboundary Water Resources, for the Water Sector Coordination Unit (WCSU) of the Southern African Development Community (SADC) and the Regional Center for Southern Africa (RCSA), United States Agency for International Development (USAID), Harare, Zimbabwe, July 26-30, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Repatriation, Indigenous Peoples, and Development: Lessons from North America, Africa, and Australia. Paper presented at the 58th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Tucson, Arizona, April 21-25, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Speaker on Africa and the Middle East in a symposium titled 'Human and Environmental Imperatives: Lessons Learned from the Endangered Peoples Project'. 58th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Tucson, Arizona, April 21, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Panel member on Human Rights and Development. Meeting sponsored by the Society for International Development (SID), University of Nebraska-Lincoln, March 24, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1999) Presenter on 'Human Rights and the Environment,' for a workshop on Human Rights Education for Lincoln Public Schools Teachers, Nebraskans for Peace and United Nations Association, co-sponsors, Lincoln High School, Lincoln, Nebraska, February 8, 1999.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Ralph J. Hartley (1998) Genocide and Indigenous Peoples in Africa: A Comparative Perspective. Paper presented in a symposium entitled The Anthropology of Genocide, 97th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, December 2-6, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) 'Hunting Is Our Heritage': The Struggle for Hunting and Gathering Rights among the San of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 8th International Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS VIII), National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka, Japan, October 26-30, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Socioeconomic Status, Quality of Life, and Development among San Populations in Botswana. Paper presented at a Consultation on Empowerment, Culture, and Spirituality in Community Development organized by Kuru Development Trust, Botswana, and the Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa (WIMSA), Shakawe, Botswana, September 6-11, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Human Rights and Human Diversity: Perspectives on Indigenous, Minority, and Collective Rights. Paper presented at the Workshop on Human Rights and Human Diversity, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, March 25-27, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1998) Keynote Address on "Human Rights/National Tensions", Youth Town Council meeting of the Symposium on Nation Building, Nation Breaking: Nationalism, Citizenship, and Immigration in an Age of Global Migration, San Diego, California, January 14, 1998

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Michael Cooper (1998) Strategies for Social Justice: Human Rights of the Displaced. Youth Town Council meeting of the Symposium on 'Nation Building, Nation Breaking: Nationalism, Citizenship, and Immigration in an Age of Global Migration,' Institute for Peace and justice (IPJ), University of San Diego, San Diego, California, January 14, 1998.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Ralph J. Hartley (1997) Post-Conflict Approaches to Social Justice in Eastern and Southern Africa: Strategies for Cooperation or Competition? Paper presented at the 96th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, D.C., November 19-23, 1997.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1997) The Politics and Economics of Bureaucratic and Ethnic Identity among Remote Area Populations in Botswana. Paper presented at the Conference on Khoisan Identities and Cultural Heritage, Institute for Historical Research and the South African Museum, Cape Town, South Africa, July 12-16, 1997.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1997) Pointers for Sustainable Livelihoods in a Kalahari Context. Paper presented at the Conference on Sustainable Livelihoods in Marginal African Environments, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom, April 10-11, 1997.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1997) Indigenous Peoples, Multinational Corporations, and Human Rights. Paper presented at the Conference titled Indigenous Peoples: An International Symposium, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 8-9, 1997.

Biesele, Megan and Robert K. Hitchcock (1996) Two Kinds of Bioscope: Practical Community Concerns and Ethnographic Film. Paper presented at the 95th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, November 20-24, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Development and Human Rights among Indigenous Peoples in Africa. Paper presented at the 95th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, November 20-24, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) Environment and Human Rights: Conflict and Reconciliation. Paper presented at the Third World Congress on Bioethics, San Francisco, California, November 24, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) The United States, Development, and Indigenous Peoples. Paper presented at the Hendricks Symposium on "The United States and Beyond: Human Rights, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, September 19-21, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1996) Economic Development, Environmental Conservation, and Genocide among Contemporary Indigenous Peoples. Paper presented at the International Symposium titled Contemporary Forms of Genocide, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 15-16, 1996.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Communities, Competition, and Consensus: Socioeconomic Impacts of Development among African Farmer-Foragers. Paper presented in a Symposium titled Social Reproduction, Identity Politics, and Community Viability. 94th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Settlements and Survival: What Future for the Remote Area Dwellers of Botswana? Paper presented at a National Institute of Research Seminar, Gaborone, Botswana, October 13, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And John D. Holm (1995) Grassroots Political Organizing among the Kalahari San. Paper presented at the Basarwa Research Conference, Gaborone, Botswana, August 24-25, 2000.

Lee, Richard B. and Robert K. Hitchcock (1995) African Hunter-Gatherers: History and the Politics of Ethnicity. Paper presented at a Symposium on Africa: Pre-Colonial Achievements, Humanities Research Center, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia, June 10-12, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Indigenous Peoples and Conservation in Africa. Paper presented at the Conference on Indigenous Peoples and Conservation, World Wildlife Fund, held at the Catholic University, Washington, D.C. May 21-23, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Laurence E. Bartram, Jr. (1995) Social Boundaries, Technical Systems, and the Use of Space in the Kalahari. Paper presented at the 60th annual meetings of the Society for American Archaeology, Minneapolis, Minnesota, May 3-7, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Governance, Equity, and the Political Economy of Natural Resource Management among the Ju/'hoansi of Namibia. Paper presented at the 54th annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SFAA), Albuquerque, New Mexico, March 29 - April 2, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Balancing Economic Development, Social Justice, and Environmental Conservation in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Center for African Area Studies, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan, March 14, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Wildlife Conservation and the Politics of Natural Resource Management in Africa. Paper presented at the Museum of nature and Human Activities, Hyogo, Sanda City Japan, March 16, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Human Rights and Economic Development of Botswana and Namibia Post-Foraging Societies (with Megan Biesele). Paper presented at the Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa (ILCAA), Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, Tokyo, Japan, March 20, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1995) Introduction: The Plains and Africa, Part II: A Panel Discussion. Paper presented at the Symposium on African Americans and the Great Plains. 19th Annual Interdisciplinary Symposium, Center for Great Plains Studies, Robert Hitchcock, organizer and chair, Lincoln, Nebraska, February 23-25, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) The AAA and Human Rights: Interorganization and Coordination. Panel Member. 93rd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 30, 1995.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Workshop Organizer and Presenter, "Teaching Human Rights," AAA Commission for Human Rights. 93rd Annual Meetings of the Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia. December 1, 1994

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Panel Member. AAA president's Panel and the AAA Commission for Human Rights, Open Forum on Human Rights. 93rd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, December 2, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Panel Member, "Human Rights and Anthropology," AAA Commission on Human Rights. 93rd Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, December 3, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Seeking Sustainable Strategies: The Politics of Resource Rights among Kalahari Bushmen. Paper presented at the 93rd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 30 - December 4, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Biodiversity Conservation and Development in Africa. Paper presented at the Workshop on "Biodiversity in Africa's Landscape," Social Sciences Research council (SSRC) and African Academy of Sciences (AAS), Nairobi, Kenya, July 21-23, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Peter Bleed (1994) Each According to Need and Fashion: Spear and Arrow Use among !Kung Hunters of the Kalahari. Paper presented at the 59th annual meetings of the Society for American Archaeology, Anaheim, California, April 20-24, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1994) Kalahari Land Use Systems: An Ethnoarchaeological Perspective. Paper presented at a Symposium entitled "Resolving Africa's Environmental and Socioeconomic Problems: An Archaeological Perspective", American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) 160th annual meetings, San Francisco, California, February 18-23, 1994.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Indigenous Peoples, Resource Management and Traditional Tenure Systems in Sustainable Development in Dryland Environments. Paper presented at the International Workshop on "Listening to the People: Social Aspects of Dryland Management", United Nations Environment Program (UNEP), Nairobi, Kenya, December 14-17, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Biodiversity, Resource Conservation, and Indigenous Rights in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 92nd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November 17-21, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Fanuel M. Nangati (1993) Former Foraging Populations of Rural Zimbabwe: A Status Report). Paper distributed at the Second Regional Conference on Development Programs for Africa's San Populations, Gaborone, Botswana, October 11-13, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, and Megan Biesele (1993) The Kalahari Peoples Fund: An Organization Aimed at Assisting the Sand and Other Peoples of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the Second Regional Conference on Development Programs for Africa's San Populations, Gaborone, Botswana, October 11-13, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Ecotourism and Sustainable Development in Africa. Paper presented at the ATLAS Conference on "Natural Resource Management in Africa: Issues in Conservation and Socio-economic Development". African American Institute, African Academy of Sciences, and U.S. Agency for International Development. Libreville, Gabon, October 11-13, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Environmental Change, Political Development, and Resource Rights among the San of Botswana. Paper presented at the Seventh International Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Studies (CHAGS 7), Moscow, Russia, August 17-23, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Indigenous Peoples, the State, and Resource Rights in Southern Africa. Paper presented at a symposium on "The Question of Indigenous Peoples in Africa", Tune Landboskole, Greve, Denmark, Sponsored by the International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs and Center for Development Research (CDR), June 1-3, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Sustainable Development: A Southern Africa Perspective. Paper presented at the 1993 Prairie Festival ("Becoming Native"), The Land Institute, Salina, Kansas, May 29-30, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1993) Decentralization, Natural Resource Management, and Social Justice among the San of Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 52nd annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, San Antonio, Texas, March 10-14, 1993.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And William L. Derman (1992) Co-organizer and Co Chair, Symposium on "Peoples, Parks, Crops and Animals in Southern Africa: Environment and Development in a

Contested Terrain," 91st annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, December, 2-6, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) The Ecology of Sustainable and Non-Sustainable Development in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 91st annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, California, December 2-6, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Decentralization for Natural Resources Management in Africa. Paper presented at the U.S. Agency for International Development, Department of State, Washington, D.C. October 9, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) An Evaluation of the Nyae Nyae Development Foundation and Nyae Nyae Farmers Cooperative Activities in Eastern Bushmanland, Namibia. Report to the Nyae Nyae Development Foundation Board, August 13, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Fanuel M. Nangati (1992) Zimbabwe Natural Resources Management Project Community-Based Resource Utilization Component: Interim Assessment. Presentation to USAID/Zimbabwe, Harare, Zimbabwe and the Department of National Parks and Wildlife Management, Harare, Zimbabwe, July 28, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Rapporteur and Participant, "Regional Conference on Development Programs for Africa's San Populations," Windhoek, Namibia, June 16-18, 1992

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) The Rural Population Living Outside of Recognized Villages. Paper presented at a symposium on "Sustainable Rural Development," sponsored by the Botswana Society, Gaborone, Botswana, 13-15 April, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1992) Socioeconomic Impacts of International Agricultural Trade Agreements among First World and Third World Farmers. Paper presented at the 51st annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Memphis, Tennessee, March 25-29, 1992.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Bureaucratic Domination of Hunter-Gatherer Societies: A Study of the San in Botswana. Paper presented at the 34th annual meetings of the African Studies Association, St. Louis, Missouri, November 23-25, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Human Rights, Local Institutions, and Sustainable Development among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the 90th Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 20-24, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K., John Ledger, and Thayer Scudder (1991) Environmental and Social Impact Assessment of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project. Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho, August 15, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Stuart A. Marks (1991) Traditional and Modern Systems of Land Use and Management and User Rights to Natural Resources in Rural Botswana. Part I: Field Data and Analysis. Paper presented to the Department of Wildlife and National Parks, Gaborone, Botswana and the U.S. Agency for International Development, Gaborone, Botswana, August , 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Dori S. Bixler (1991) Politics, Ecology, and Survival Tactics among Kalahari San. Paper presented at a Conference on Indigenous Peoples in Remote Regions: A Global Perspective, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada, July 3-5, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Subsistence Stress and Social Strategies among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the 101st Annual meetings of the Nebraska Academy of Sciences, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 26-27, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Discussant, Panel on "Regional Trade Problems and Opportunities," Twelfth Hendricks Symposium on American Trade Policy in a Changed World Political Economy, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, April 5-6, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Cultural and Economic Impacts of Tourism among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the 50th Annual meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Charleston, South Carolina, March 13-17, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1991) Development and Anthropology in the Third World: The Botswana Case. Lecture given at Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebraska, February 5, 1991.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Organizer and Chair: Human Rights, Participatory Development, and Cultural Change among Indigenous Peoples and Third World Societies. 13th International Third World Studies Conference, October 4-6, 1990.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Human Rights and Grassroots Socioeconomic Development among Indigenous Peoples in Africa. Paper presented at the 13th International Third World Studies Conference, October 4-6, 1990.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Tourism and Sustainable Development among Remote Area Populations in Botswana. Paper presented at the Symposium on "Tourism in Botswana," Botswana Society, Gaborone, Botswana, October 13-15, 1990.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Alan J. Osborn (1990) Nutritional and Physiological Impacts of Subsistence Strategy Shifts among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the Sixth International Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Studies, Fairbanks, Alaska, May-June, 1990.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1990) Wildlife Utilization and Sustainable Development among Kalahari San. Paper presented at the 100th annual meetings of the Nebraska Academy of Sciences, Lincoln, Nebraska, April 20-21, 1990.

1990 Women and Wildlife in Southern Africa. Paper presented to the Gender Network, University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, June 18, 1990.

Kann, Ulla, Robert K. Hitchcock and Nomtuse Mbere (1990) Let Them Talk: A Report on Issues Stemming from a Review of the Norwegian Support to the Accelerated Remote Area Development Programme (LG 32). Paper presented to the Government of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, June 15, 1990

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Richard B. Lee, Organizers and Chairs (1989) Symposium on "The Kalahari Forager-Pastoralist Debate: Archaeological, Ethnohistorical, and Ethnographic Perspectives." 88th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November 15-19, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Rodney L. Brandenburgh (1989) Harmless Hunters, Fierce Fighters, or Persistent Pastoralists? The Policy Implications of Academic Stereotypes. Paper presented at the 88th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November 15-19, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Human Rights and Development in South African Tribal Areas. Paper presented at the 11th Annual Meetings of the Association for the Advancement of Policy, Research, and Development in the Third World, Carolina, Puerto Rico, November 15-19, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Ethnoarchaeology as Applied Anthropology: Development Policy, Implications of Organizational Variation in Land Use Systems of Kalahari Foragers and Food Producers. Paper presented at a Symposium in Honor of Lewis R. Binford, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico. November 3-5, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Wildlife Conservation and Development among Rural Populations in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the 12th International Third World Studies Conference, October 5-7, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Advocacy and Ethical Dilemmas in Research among Indigenous Peoples in Africa. Paper presented at the Conference on "Current Ethical Issues in the Protection of Vulnerable Human Subjects in Clinical, Behavioral, and Sociological Research. National Institutes of Health, Food and Drug Administration, and the University of Nebraska Medical Center, Omaha, Nebraska, May 4-5, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1989) Conservation, Development, and Social Change among Kalahari San." Paper presented for the African Studies Center, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, April 24, 1989.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and C. Patrick Morris, Organizers and Chairs (1988) Symposium on "International Human Rights and Indigenous Peoples: A Professional Responsibility. 87th

annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Phoenix, Arizona, November, 1988.

Hitchcock, Robert K. and Sam Totten (1988) Socioeconomic Rights and Development among Southern African San. Paper presented at the 87th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Phoenix, Arizona, November 16-20, 1988.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1988) Monitoring, Research, and Development in the Remote Areas of Botswana. Paper presented to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana, August 1, 1988.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Susan Kent (1988) Paper presented at the Conference on "Between Bands and States: Sedentism, Subsistence, and Interaction in Small-Scale Societies," Fifth Annual Visiting Scholar's Conference, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois, April 15-16, 1988.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Settlement, Seasonality, and Subsistence Stress among the Tyua of Northern Botswana. Paper presented at the 86th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 18-22, 1987.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1987) Community Committee Formation and Participatory Development in Swaziland (with Z.Z. Mkhonta). Paper prepared by the Community Development Section, Government of Swaziland for the "Seminar on Community Participation", Tokoza Church Center, Mbabane, Swaziland, May 11, 1987.

Hitchcock, Robert K., Matsedisho Kgasi, and Gideon Gwebu (1987) Funding Sources for Income Generating Projects for Self-Reliance. Paper presented at the National Short Course on Project Planning and Management, Mbabane, Swaziland, March 20, 1987.

Hitchcock, Robert K. And Robert K. Malinga (1985) Organizing Small Farmer Production in Botswana and Swaziland: A Policy Perspective. Paper presented at the annual meetings of the African Studies Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, 23-26 November, 1985.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1985) The Food Crisis in Africa. Paper presented at a Political Science Department Conference in "Hunger and Famine in Africa". University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, April, 1985.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1984) University Responsibilities and Opportunities in International Development: Focus on Africa. Paper presented at the Faculty Development Conference, International Programs Office, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, November, 1984.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1983) Development Planning, Government Policy, and the Future of the Basarwa in Botswana. Paper presented at the 82nd annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 17-23, 1983.

Hitchcock, Robert K. (1982) Discussant and Panel Member, "African Seminar on Human Rights and Development," International Labour Organization and National Institute of Research, Gaborone, Botswana, May, 1982.

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